A NEWSFIELD PUBLICATION **JULY 1986** SUMMERTIME SMASHES JACK THE NIPPER SPLIT
PERSONALITIES
GHOSTS
AND GOBLINS MONTHLY SPECTRUM SOFTWARE REVIEW







ISSUE No. 30 July 1986

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ADVERTISING

Information and bookings 20584 4603 or 0584 5852

Printed in England by Carlisle Web Offset (member of the BPCC Group) Newtown Trading Estate, Carlisle, Cumbris, Colour origination by Scan Studios, Wallace Road, London N1

Distributed by COMAG, Tavistock Road, West Drayton, Middx UB7

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A NEWSFIELD PUBLICATION



Cover by Oliver Frey

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August will be a very dull month unless you pick up your copy of CRASH on 31st July

LOAD-UP THE H

Yie Ar White FU



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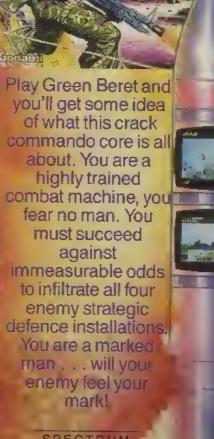
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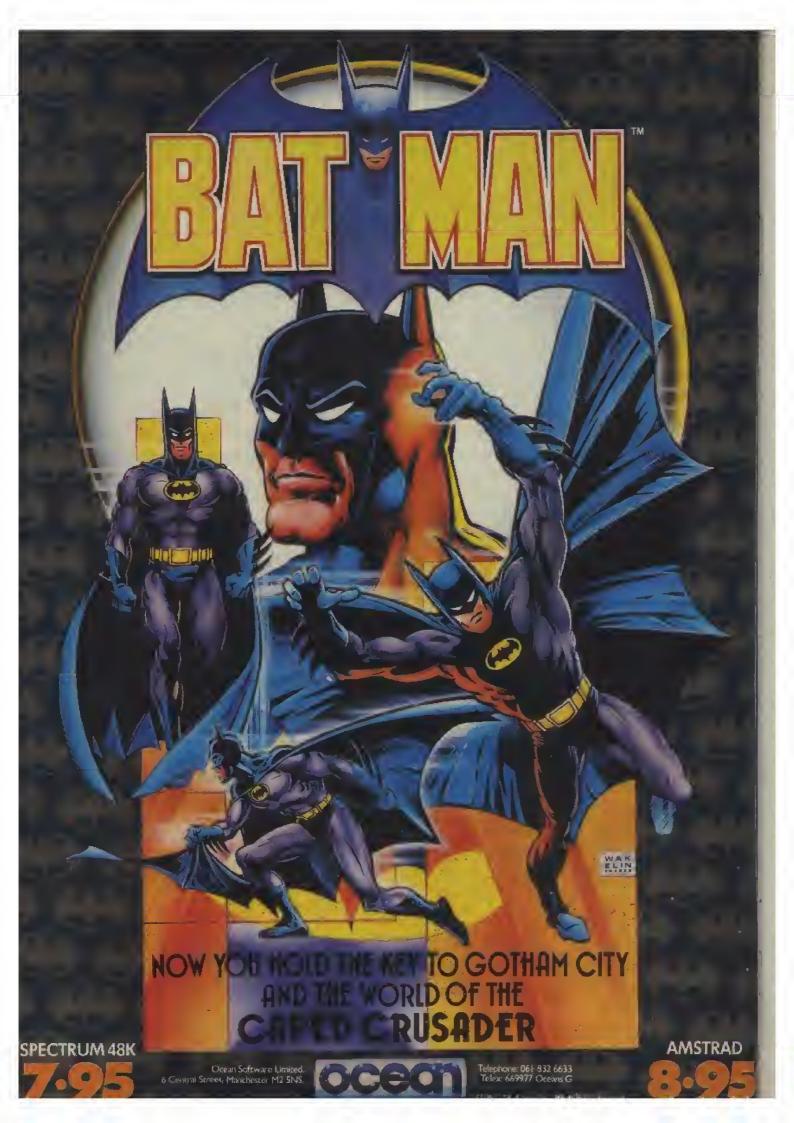


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MAGINET ON LA





Hardware heroes

It seems that only Alan Sugar and Amstrad are bouyant in the home computer hardware market. Commodore have been forced to lay off staff, announcing heavy losses for the third quarter of this year yet launching the Amiga in this country at roughly the same time. Sir Ciive has apparently abandoned the flat screen technology he planned to use with his Pandora portable, and the project remains shrouded in mists of uncertainty and speculation, like the LOKI (ho ho). Acorn have gone rather quiet, too

News about Amstrad's plans for the Spectrum 'Plus Two' has just begun to leak out. The Timex plant in Dundee, one of Sir Clive's manufacturing centres, has been given the contract to make the revamped 128K machine — which is to have the datacorder 'glued on' as promised by Alan Sugar at the time of the Amstrad takeover of Sinclair.

With tuck, visitors to the Personal Computer World show in September should be able to catch a glimpse of the 'new' Spectrum, which may well sell for

around £150, without any bundled goodles. Will Amstrad add a joystick port? What is going to happen to the official Amstrad software scheme under which producers of software will have to apply to Amstrad for authentication of their games? compatibility with the Spectrum? Is the Office of Fair Trading going to make a fuss about the dominant position that

Amstrad has secured for itself in the UK home computer market by taking over Sinclair? Could we see a disk drive for the new Spectrum, and if so will it use 3 inch discs?

and if so will it use 3 inch discs?
All these questions, and more, may be answered before or at the Personal Computer World Show this Autumn. Alternatively, Amstrad may wish to continue playing its cards close to the chest

and keep us all in suspense a mite longer. Either way, there's no danger of the supply of Spectrum software drying up, and the launch of the revitalised 128K machine may actually prompt software houses to start serious work on games designed to take advantage of the extra capabilities of the new machine. The sooner the better.

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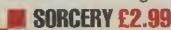
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Domark smashed, and hit

Shortly after the review of "Splitting Images" which appears on page eighteen of this issue had been sent to the printers, Domark encountered problems on the legal front. The company behind Spitting Images, the hit TV show, apparently feels that Domark's original title for the jigsaw/block puzzle game, Splitting Images

together with the artwork for the inlay and posters, breaches their rights. Representations to the directors of Domark were made by a firm of solicitors acting on behalf of Spitting Image Productions with the outcome that the game is surpostly being compressed. currently being repackaged. It should appear in the shops under the title Split Personalities.

2000AD fans take note



MacMillan Software Rogue acquired the rights to Trooper, the genetic infantryman who features in the comic 2000AD. Details on the likely release date of the game are not yet available, but any improvement upon Strontium Dog, which had all the hallmarks of a severe Thrillsucker attack, is likely to be welcomed by comic

More pocketmoney

Eite have announced their intertion to start a budget label, featuring 'old favourites' for the 'Spectrum and other machines, Negotiations have been in process for
some months, and the company
has acquired the rights to a
respectable quantity of backcatalogue titles from firms as
diverse as PSS and Psion.

As we go to press, the final name
for the range has yet to be decided
upon, but all the games will sell for
£2.99 and be repacked in a new
livery. Valhalla, 3D Death Chase,
Skool Daze and Full Throttle are
understood to be in the running for
inclusion in the launch of the new
label.

Sick as parrots?

Controversy rages around US Gold's release of World Cup Soccer, tied in to the current World Cup fever. Retailers and distributors have complained to the company that the game is little more than a repackaged version of Artic's World Cup Soccer, released nearly two years ago. Answering criticisms in the trade paper, CTW, US. casms in the trade paper, CTW, US Gold's Tim Chaney commented: "World Cup Carnivell's a modified, improved, enhanced, localised version of another piece of software. It has two A2 colour posters, a cloth patch, the World

Cup competition - all in addition to a better version of the game"

The issue has been further complicated by a company that specialises in selling remaindered software at cut prices — the original control of the prices — the pric nal World Cup Soccer is now available to retailers for around a fifth of the price of the enhanced World Cup product. Re-order levels have been good, according to US Gold's Geoff Brown — only time and final sales figures will reveal how you, the customers, react to the US Gold launch.

tear & Lating

FIVE DAYS THAT SHOOK THE WORLD

It all happened in five days, more or less, and left me so warped I'm still not fully recovered. Five days that spanned a chip buttie in Ludlow, a Champagne Breakfast and the sheer hell of a Microfair.

Chip cordon bleu au Ludlow first though. It was all that the local hostelry could provide at five minutes to closing time. And quite what I was doing there anyway is beyond me. Seven hours in a succession of British Rail's draughtiest carriages is not my Idea of fun, however good the sarnie at the end of

Officially, I was in Ludlow to research a profile on the nefarious ne'er do wells of Newsfield, 'Come on up for the day,' said Graeme, 'It'll make a nice change from The Smoke.' I spent ten smoke free minutes catching pneumonia in the pouring rain, walking up and down King Street, searching for a likely looking doorway. I should have known, CRASH Towers is conveniently located above an off licence!

Well, I got the story ... but if you want to read it, keep an eye on the guardan because that's where it will appear — providing I ever get round to writing It. No. What I am trying to get over here is that I began this momentous week in a state of total exhaustion — and it

Wednesday was a launch, ocean inviting us all to The Basil Hotel. Fawlty Towers images were banished by the plush interior—though the food was felrly school dinners. Give me a good honest chip buttle any day rather than a sloshy chicken in sauce concodion!

So why were the Manchester merocrats inviting us round for lunch? Not Street Hawk? Not Kright Rider? Not likely! Instead, Laser Genius, their Assembler with knobs on. A strangely unglamorous product to fete like this, especially when Ocean are hardly known for wining and dining us hungry hacks. But am I the person to let such a show of hospitality stave off tactless questions? Of course pot!

Avoiding the earnest young man who wanted to explain how wonderful the product was — something which i'd have to take on trust as Machine Code is as arcane to me as shark hunting is to most programmers — I comered an own representative. 'So what about the last Ocean IQ product — the so called 'Compiler' (ho, hol) that CRASH blew the whistie on while the other mags were raving ...?' And I mean raving mad for being taken in by a compiler that didn't compiler.

for being taken in by a compiler that didn't compile!

'Yes,' said the spokesperson (who shall remain nameless), 'We should really have called the Spectrum version a compactor but because there were Amstrad and Commodore versions as well we couldn't treat it separately, could we?' I leave you to make up your own young and innocent minds about this 'justification'.

Better lunch — much better — on Thursday at acrivision. But by now the nerves were beginning to go. The bash was the christening of the carpets — with copious amounts of spilled beer — of Activiz's new offices up in the airy

heights of arty Hampstead. Obviously MELBOURNE HOUSE's adventure game wasn't wasted on everyone...

The most interesting product on view will never appear on the Spectrum, owing to its need for disks. After Ego is, I am reliably informed, the only game available that lets you practise self abuse. Apparently Commodore owners like this sort of thing!

After five minutes at a machine

After five minutes at a machine my alter ego had hairs growing in the palms of his hands and couldn't see further than the end of his ... nose? Neither could I, but that was purely due to my intake of excessive amounts of alcohol. Andy Wright, looking debonaire as ever, took me in hand and steered me to the balcony where I amused myself by shouting at the bourgeois peckerheads below and trying to vomit on their Values.

Volvos.

Just about recovered enough in time for Friday and the Commodore show. The Commodore show? Well yes, because to tempt every last cranked up freak out of the woodwork and to the launch of the Amiga (the £1,500 version of the Loki) they were promising a champagne breakfast. Now it must be said that the new Commodore croissant ain't bad but it takes more than one glass of Bucks Fizz at 9.30am to get the hacks to dig into their pockets and shell out for an Amiga, amigo — even at the 50% off journo's price! A great machine though, notice-

ably free of attribute problems.

It was at this point I ran into the Eligible Baxter but I'm not going to mention him further this month. It seems the kindest thing to do, now that he's suffering stardom after his previous appearances in this

That only left the Microfair on Saturday, more crowded than ever, By this stage I was a gibbering wreck. Why was it all happening in just one week? I sought solace in the bar only to meet a certain software magnate who was busy lamenting that he's not yet a millionaire. It hardly seemed an opportune moment to blag a drink so I crept away.

And was there anything interesting at the fair? Somebody selling Memotechs, at least two C64s for sale and a repackaged QL going by the name of *Thor*, a much more fitting Norse god than Loki who was an inveterate liar. There were also lots of Sinclair owners—though not the Sinclair owner. Alan Sugar—but as you all failed to recognise me and apply alcoholic sustenance, I crept even further away.

So — yes — and here we are once again, deadline looming, the promised Hewson do postponed and no corroborating evidence that (Look, I've told you we can't print his name — Graeme) is a werewolf! So this month's crumpled fiver concerns last month's bondage bird, Mandy Barry, Apparently the photos that were released were all from early in the session. We'd tove to see some of the later ones!

To end with a profound thought, Laurie Anderson says that technology is a parasite, destroying its host. She also quoted Bill Burroughs, Language is a virus. Enough!

Hunter S Minson

PS. In reply to Nathan Byer's letter last month, calling me a PCW spy, be glad you live in Taunton, kid, or I would personally come round and hip out your liver then eat it raw. As a freelance I am not a spy. I belong to that honoured brotherhood, the mercenaries who sell to the highest bidder, soumbag!





BIGGLES

Producer: Mirrorsoft Retail Price: £9.95 Author: Dalali

Biggles and his time twin, Jim are in a spot of bother. Big-gles! Time Twin! What's this? ges! Ime wint what's this? It's 1917 — the kind of time you would expect to find Boys Own paper air ace Biggles, but Jim is from today (as in "Now"). Well it's the film of course, the game being based on its commercial premise that modern people don't watch WWI air ace films any more without a spot of weirdness. Back in 1917 the Germans have developed a new type of super-weapon with which they intend to win the war. Up in the eighties, New Yorker Jim discovers his time link to Biggles when he gets warped back to the Flanders battlefield. If you've seen the film then you will know that Big-gles and Jim must destroy the awesome sound weapon so that the natural course of history won't tops of London. The twinned time travelling twosome must get the secret code which gains them access to the location of the secret Sound Weapon in the second half of the game. Snipers and patrol guards are positioned all over the place as Biggles and Jim run the place as Biggles and Jim run the gauntiet across the roof tops to saftey. Contact with the policemen results in death, although they often ignore you if you keep still or crouch down until they've gone away, in leaping from roof to roof in the quest for the secret code, care must be taken any false moves send our heroes plummeting to their deaths on the London streets

The third section in Timewarp sends Biggles somersaulting back to 1917 once more. This time, equipped with a revolver to kill any German guards in his way, he has to fight his way through battle fields to discover the position of the dreaded testing ground. At the beginning of this section Biggles is given a limited number of gre-nades but they can be replenished

along the way. At the bottom of the screen three symbols, a plane, an ammunitions



Irritating Erich von Stroheim over the Flanders fields.

The game comes in two sections. There's the Timewarp on side one of the cassette which should be completed before continuing on to side two which features a helicopter simulation.

Timewarp is played in three concurrently running sections which must be completed in the correct order before this side of the tape

can be finished.

Airborne, Biggles finds himself flying over occupied France in 1917 searching for the secret weepon testing site so that he can photograph its position. However, the enemy are on to him and Biggles must avoid the flack and German planes that attempt to blast him out of the skies. Our hero's plane is equipped with a sturdy machine gun, adequate for destroying the enemy, so long as they don't get him first

Suddenely, Biggles and Jim, find themselves hurled 69 years into the future and onto the roof

dump and a helicopter, indicate damage sustained during the three sections of Timewarp by gradually deteriorating.

Side two of the cassette contains Sound Weapon. It is possible to play this without having finished Timewarp, but it is very difficult to complete the entire mission withcomplete the entire mission without the secret password given to
Biggles on completion of the first
section of the game. Biggles is
now piloting a helicopter equipped
with the very latest in 20th century
technology, except that he's actually flying it over enemy lines in
1917, Using maps and all his skill as
a pilot, Biggles must rescue his
famed friends, Algy, Bertie and
Ginger, locate the testing ground
and destroy the Sound Weapon to
complete the mission. Points are
scored for the right objects colscored for the right objects collected and how many people Big-gles has managed to rescue.

This section is played sitting in the cockpit of the nelicopter with a view of the ground below seen



Can Biggies leap into Fortress Wapping over the heads of the NGA (Maughty German Aggressors) to find the codewords?

through the windscreen. Screen centre is gunsiight, with compass points around the outside, showing flying direction. All the controls and instuments you need to successfully fly the chopper are available, but it's easy enough to crash the machine. Biggles must fly to the Allied camp first of all so that he can find out the location of the test site. This is only given in exchange for the correct exchange for the correct password obtained on completing timewarp. Biggles must battle onwards to

destroy the location of this Sound Weapon. There isn't a moment to lose, so it's chocks away and good luck on your mission. The future

depends on you.

CRITICISM

" I used to be quite a fan of the • " lused to be quite a fan of the WE Johns books, and looked for-ward to recleving the game. Side 1, Timewarp, is quite good, and I enjoyed playing all three games, but I hoped side 2, The Sound Weapon would be better. Unfor-tunately, it was a case for my reviewers' law; when I want competition to be next judgity. something to be particularly good, it inevitably fails to impress me. Timewarp contains some graphically unadventur-ous bits, but side two is a lot worse; looking at it as a flight simulator, it is neither realistic or playable, and as a game, it's a bit of a waste of time. If I bought this game, it would be for the three games on side one, which are all quite reasonable, but eide two is far less enjoyable.

" Wizard Prangl It's finally here and what a disappointment it is. I can't really say that I was looking foreward to this one as the whole concept of Biggles has always seemed a little haff to me, but I would have expected a little more depth and playability. The graphics are about average, the characters are poorly detailed and animated and the backgrounds are unin-

teresting. The sound consists mainly of spot effects although there is a tune when the game ends. I was bored very quickly as there was little going on to keep me interested for any length of time. Not compelling at all.

"it seems that Mirrorsoft, trying to make 'the game of the film', have divided up the various com-ponents of Biggles in the hope of re-creating a movie story. All this succeeds in doing to losing all con-tinuits that the game could have tinuity that the game could have had. This is most apparant whilst playing Timewarp. Being thrown between three screens at unpreperween three scheens at unpre-cedented moments doesn't add gimmick to the game but seems to distract the player's attention from the fact that all three screens have minimal playability. The flight simu-lation is one of the most unim-aginative seen, with few in-cockpit facilities and hadly defined simple facilities and badly defined singlecolour ground objects. It seems unfortunate that Mirrorsoft could not have produced a better quality piece of software from potentially interesting subject matter.

COMMENTS

Control keys: Z left, X right, P up, L down, SPACE, B, M, N fire Joystick: Kempton, Cursor, Interface 2 Keyboard play: responsive enough Use of colour: nothing special Graphics: uninspired Sound: title tune and spot effects Skill levels: one

Screens: three games

General rating:

Use of computer 62% Graphics 56% Playability 65% Getting started 64% Value for money 63%
Value for money 63% Overall 63%

CLIFF HANGER

Producer: New Generation Retail Price: £7.95 Author: James Day

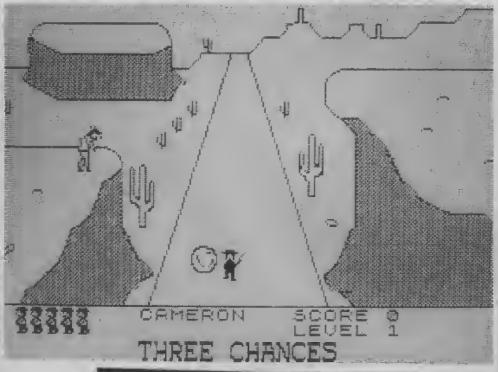
his game introduces a new concept in disposing of your enemies. No more shoot emups; forget a quick round of fisticuffs or dose of martial artistry. Cliff Hange, the hero in this game, is a tough talking, gum chewing cowboy who's vocation in life is to rid the Wild West of gun-toting bandits.

Cliff takes a slightly unconventional approach to his job and screens. The computer chooses a different screen at random until you have successfully completed all the screens on the current level. After a while, the baddies have a chance to get their own back. Boulders roll back on you unless you don't watch out, and boomerangs render you senseless unless they hit the bandit. Cliff has five lives and loses one

Cliff has five lives and loses one every time you misjudge a move and fall off a cliff top or are crushed by a runaway boulder.

The screen graphics are all in yellow and black and depict a variety of scenes from the wild west por-





"Three Chances". When Cameron rolls that boulder off the cliff is whitzes round and round, down one cliff face, along the ground, up the other side of the canyon, through the eir and down the cliff...

tends to resort to rather unusual methods of killing his victims. Boomerangs, cannon, elaborate time bombs and the faithful bouder all make up Mr Hanger's arsenal. These are shot, dropped and thrown at the foe, usually resulting in a nasty splat as the baddle is imprinted into the ground. Cliff is a cold hearted assassin and dances a little celebratory jig as each opponent is sent to Boot Hill.

The object of the game is to stop the bandit from getting to the end of the canyon in each screen. The baddie-splatting techniques get more complicated as the game progresses. Points are scored for each time the enemy is destroyed, depending on the difficulty of the management.

manoeuvre, There are fifteen levels in the game, each consisting of three to five trayed in a cartoon style. At the start of each new screen a gunshooting bandit either appears, trotting over the horizon, or lurks on the screen, hidden away somewhere. A series of objects are presented in each screen and you must decide how to use them in order to kill the bandit. Sometimes the method of killing the Man in Black may be obvious — such as rolling a rock off a cliff top at precisely the right time so that it crushes the baddie below. Other more complicated screens involve mini puzzles which include such items as levers and railway trucks, and require a series of actions to be camed out before the bad guy is killed.

Each baddle must be killed in each screen for the game to progress. Once you've worked out how to

use the equipment on a screen, timing is essential if Cliff is to rid the wild and woolly west of the gun toting banditos.

CRITICISM

• "New Generation have been quite quiet for the last few months and it's nice to see them finally bring out Cliff Hanger, which I can remember seeing advertised ages and ages ago. Cliff Hanger's presentation reminds me of the under-rated Treshman, and the game has a few of the litashman touches as well. The game is good fun to play and kept me involved for quite a long time; what lets it

down is the appating sound and the mediocre graphics — a few small beeps and some very simply drawn colouriess backgrounds respectively. Although the general look of the game is a bit poor, the idea, despite being simple, is effective. The price is a bit too high for the kind of presentation the game has got, and it would have been better released in a budget range."

- "At first sight this seems to be the kind of game that you play once and then give up with, but there is something about it that makes it very playable. The graphics are below average, the characters are poorly drawn and the playing area is monochrome but the backgrounds are nicely detailed. The use of sound is disappointing; only a few spot effects here and there. The game itself plays like a Road Runner cartoon, so if you enjoy squashing people you will probably enjoy this. This isn't too bad a game, but I think it is over priced."
- "This is a nice game at heart. The graphics are pretty, though the monochrome display makes the game less attractive than it could have been. The game itself has some really cruel bits in it, but that makes it all the more fun! I had expected it to be a cheaple, but at eight quid, it does seem to be a good deal too expensive. Though it is addictive, and I confess to having spent a long while playing it, the fun gleaned from it doesn't seem to justify the expense. Sure, there are lots of different screens, and they get more nasty as you progress but I still think it's too expensive. New Generation had a lot of potential in this game and it would have been great as a budget title as it is, it's definitely too expensive."

COMMENTS

Control keys: redefinable
Joystick: Kempston, cursor, Interface 2
Keyboard play: responsive
Use of colour: monochromatic
Graphics: cartoon style, simple
animations
Sound: minimal spot effects, no
tune
Skill levels: one
Screens: 50

General rating: Basically a good game, but overpriced

	-
Use of computer	66%
Graphics	67%
Playability	72%
Getting started	68%
Addictive qualities	75%
Value for money Overall	56%
CAGLS	63%



WORLD CUP CARNIVAL

Producer: US Gold Retail Price: £9.95 Author: AS Designs

he release of World Cup Carnival coincides very nicely with this year's Mexican extravaganza. Unlike the real players who compete against the computer. The program also allows up to nine players to select teams from a list of 24 World Cup candidates.

The game begins with the players running out onto the field. About one third of the pitch is on About one third of the prich is on screen at any one time, scrofling sideways as the players run down towards the goal. You only have control over the player nearest the ball, and he changes colour

a practice match option so you can have a dummy run before going on to the real thing.

The complete package includes all sorts of World Cup memorabilia such as a wall chart with stickers to plot the progress of the real thing this summer, and a sew-on

There is no strategy involved in World Cup Carnival and players cannot be allocated to positions according to their particular skills the computer sorts all that out. so the only thing you have to worry about is controlling the players on the pitch and trying to score goals.

CRITICISM

"World Cup Carnival Is an appalling game and it's a dis-

to the bog standard Spectrum character set, I couldn't find any music to listen to even though there is an on/off option for music! All I can say about this game is there is a nice whiste effect and the packaging is great. This game is awful; avoid it at all costs "

The players are a bit better. Sound is poor, if you're lucky you might hear the odd whistle being blown. On the whole I wouldn't be too happy if I forked out two quid for this one, let alone a tenner. The pack of World Cup bumph makes up for it a little, but not enough for me to recommend it to any one.

 "Not exactly a mega-game this.
 In fact it's not much of a game at all. The game itself is sub-standard, but all the freebies are quite good; but then, they have to be, because I don't think many people will buy the package for the game itself. Maybe football freaks will enjoy it, but I can't see anyone flip-ping over it. The colour is initially quite helpful, but when the clashes start making the players disappear

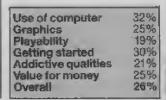
— things get a bit out of handl

Overall, it's not an awful game —

US Gold have made a fot out of the World Cup deal, what with all the accompanying bits, but the game itself lacks any real outstanding

COMMENTS

Control keys: Player one: 1 up, Q down, S right, Aleft, bottom row to kick; Player two: 0 up, O down, K right, J left, bottom row to line. P pause, H instructions Joystick: Kempston, cursor Keyboard play: okay Use of colour; severe clashes at Graphics: far from 'state of the art' Sound: pardon? Skill levels; one Screens; scrolling window for match, plus penalty screens General rating: Nice freebies, shame about the recycled twoyear old game!



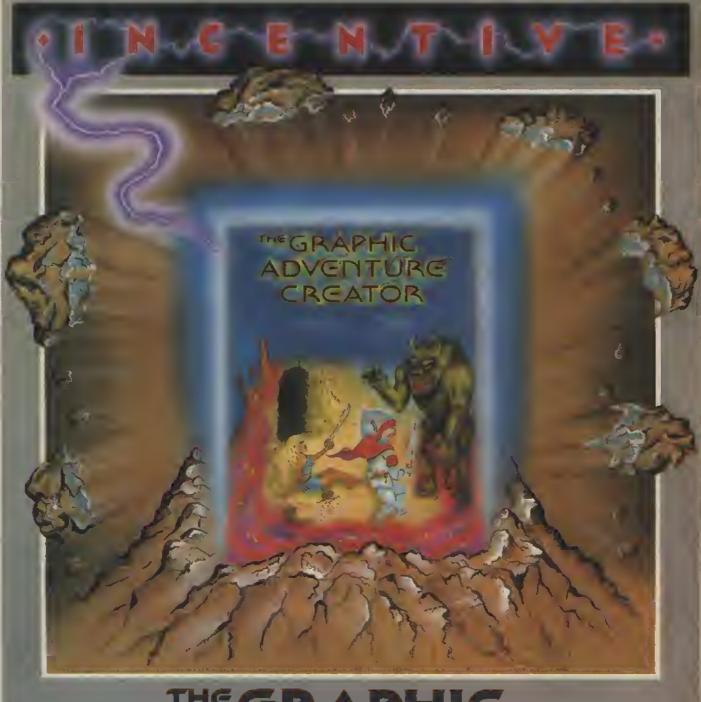


Algeria play Scotland on the screen of WORLD CUP CARNIVAL. Scotland are doing rather better on acroon then they are for

slightly when in possession of the ball, Kick offs and goal saves are all automatically executed. The score is displayed at the top of the screen along with a time timit. The game is played over 90 minutes, but this isn't real time each game actually takes about three minutes to complete with an allowance for extra time at the end. Apart from the main match there is also a practice mode where you can practice ball control, penalty shooting and saving. There is also

grace to see a big software house like US Gold releasing it. The layout of the football pitch is as basic as you can get — no centre circle, no penalty area, no six yard box and no supports for the goals. The graphics are very bad, with footballers who would look out of place in one of the first Spectrum games. The clock counts down and not up which is very confusing and the teams don't even swap around for extra time. US Gold have stuck

"This is the worst football simulation I have ever seen. Playing the game is a little too easy unless you happen to have a colour TV or monitor — when the colours used are very bright and eye strain occurs after a few games. Controlling your man is not difficult, although sometimes the computer's choice of the 'man nearest the ball' is a little strange. The graphics are very poor, the players only have two stages of animation and there are many bad attribute problems.



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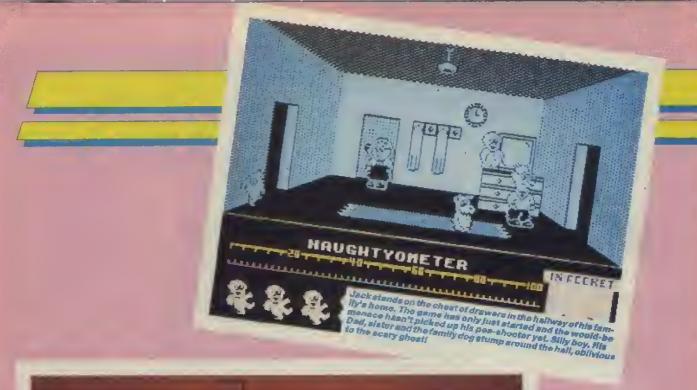
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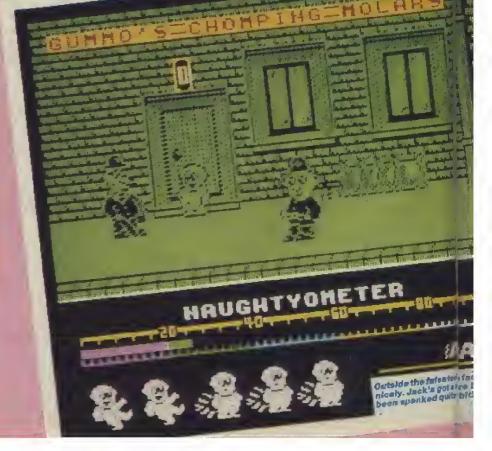




HRUGHTY In the computer shop, carrying the battery and the glue.

Jack's about to blow up the computers and make the shopkeeper very angry indeed...

Producer: Gremlin Graphics Retail Price: £7.95 Author: Greg Holmes (with John Holmes)



JOAOCOK TOHOE NOIOPOPOEOR



ack seems to be the all time greatest. World. Champion in naughtiness: a naughtler boy you could not wish to meet in fact or fiction. You think that say-ing BOO to Granny is naughby? Pahl Jack is in a whole different teague — he blows up police stations on particularly naughty days, This is a level of rascallity that most boys and girls will never be able to achiave, even in their wildest dreams. Realising this, Gremlin decided to base a game around the naughtiest nipper in town.

As Jack's controller the idea is to get the little sprog to cause as much grief and hassle as possible

without getting the little tyke into trouble for his misdeeds. Job number one is to equip the romper-suited yabbo with a weapon. He's not a particularly big chap, so a spitball firing pea-shoo-ter is what's needed. And luckily enough, it just happens to be placed on a shelf in Jack's bed-room. Unjuckily enough it has been put on a high shelf well above

CRITICISM

"How could this game possibly fail to be hit? It's just so appealling in both presentation and playability. The graphics are masterful, involving a previ-ously ignored monochrome cartoon style that makes Jack look as though he's just leapt out of the Gremlin have definitely come up with a winner in Jack the Nippers gameplaywise things are similar to arcade adventures though the tasks to be performed really are quite funny. While puzzles immediately obvious they aren't overly hard either. The graphic style perks up the game no end. Overall an excellent game that well worth the price - run out and have a look at It today."

the nipper's miniscule reach probably hidden away by an oft-peashcotered parental.

Jack's sproing and cavort tac-tor, the product of a couple of tor, the product of a couple or years of packing away the Farleys rusks and creamy baby food, makes him hyperactive (probably all that £102.) Anyway, with a mere wiggle of the joystick or prod of the appropriate keys, it's possible to propel this pint sized person skyward with the greatest of ease.

CRITICISM

" 'Come on, play the game! You're not a wimp are you? asks the evil Sweeny dler character, an evil gin spread across his cheeky little fizzog. How can you resist such a challenge? The aim of the game — being as naughty as possiis e novel and amusing one and the way you have to go about it is even better! Blowing up Police stations, ruining factories, shooting bobbles with a pea-shooter is all part and parcel of an average day in the romper suit of the world's wickedest beby. The graphics are excellent really give a cartoony feel to the game — go out and get it now! You're not a wimp are you? "

A few well-timed jumps put Jack where he wants to be and he has two pockets in his suit for carrying useful menacing items.

Leaping around on the furniture soon brings the vegetable propel-ling tube within Jack's tiny grasp. Now the mayhem can really begin ... Jack's lask is to complete around twenty dastardly stunts to boost his naughtyometer up to the hundred per cent mark. There are hazerds, however, and when you're as young as Jack one of the main problems with day to day life

CRITICISM

" Jack the Nipper is a brilliantly presented game with a good title tune, a fun game attract mode and comments that pop up now and again and make it fun to play. All of the characters are drawn with expert precision and are animated very smoothly. The game, although basically monochromatic, is still eppealing to the eye end has smart shaded backgrounds that are very detailed. Monsters took out of windows and posters stuck on the walls advertise products to mention a few of the highlights. The little touches, like the nappy rash bar and the naughtyometer, make the game a bit different from the usual ercade/ adventure stuff and you don't have to be good at the game to enjoy playing it. Gremiin Graphics have brought out e game that will shine out in the depression of Summer. "

is dreaded botty rash caused by a wet and soggy nappy. Collisions with any of the other characters in the game aggravates this condi-tion, as they mete out a good hid-ing to the miscreant. Jack's Rash Rating climbs on a bar in the status area, and one of the five live available is lost each time the Rash Factor goes critica

Parents and shopkeepers give chase whenever a naughty deed is done in their presence, and ghosts also give Jack trouble. Luckily, Jack's pea-shooter can be used Jack's pear-shooter can be used to exorcise spectres — more often than not a ghost will disappear with a pea in its ear. Peablasting anybody else, including Borzo, the Nipper's pet dog, causes them to chug after you and increase poor little Jack's Rash at an alarmNaughty points are won for com-pleting each of the tasks set out for Jack, most of which involve taking the right object to the right place. For example, Jack can scare the insides out of cats by florting a horn and booking it next. finding a hom and honking it next to a slumbering pussy. Jack's naughtyometer pops up nearly as fast as the poor old moggy, which is left clinging by its claws to the ceiling. What a naughty chap! Extra naughty points can be collected by taking objects and dropplng them from a great height so

that they smash.

The town consists of some fifty locations portrayed in a sami 3D way, and all the characters have been drawn in a cartoon style reminiscent of Willy the Kid and other comicbook heros. Jack can move left, right and out of the screen in the same way and the screen in the same way old Grumpy Gumphrey moved round In Supersleuth. The objects Jack is carrying are shown in a pocket at the top of the status area, and some careful juggling is some-times needed to make sure the right item gets to the right place. Lose all the lives and the game's over and little Nipper trolls onto the screen with a sarcastic appraisal of your attempts at menacing. Ah well, never mind, living up to the expectations of the naughtiest nipper alive is not an easy task. Closet vandals will have lots of fun with Jack the Nipper.

COMMENTS

Control keys: Zleft, X right, O up, K down, 0 fire, ENTER go through door, Up and Fire to jump, Direction and Fire to shoot, H toggles pause mode, Q quit Joystick: Kempston, cursor, Interface 2 Keyboard play: responsive, but slightly odd layout Use of colour: monochromatic cartoon; tidy Graphics: very apt — lovely cartoon characters Sound: jolly tune in attract mode plus spot effects Skill levels: one Screens: 50 locations General rating: A great game for all you naughty

Use of computer Graphics 93% Playability 93% **Getting started** Addictive qualities 93% Value for money 93% Overall



Maggie seems to have gone to pieces. That's well out of character for the Iron Lady \$35k

Producer: Domark Retail Price: £7.95 Author: Ernisoft





Ronnie has been placed back together again, and appears in all his glory against the Stars and Stripes. Pity Kumph Dumper olders have a change to get the henefit of SPLITTING IMAGES

P·L·I·T·T·I·N·G I·M·A·G·E·S



liding block puzzles and jigsaws are as old as the Ark, but Domark and the Dutch software house Emisoft have come up with a new, computerised variant. Although the name might suggest a tie-in with a certain TV program — don't be fooled, there's no wicked satire to be found in this garrie, and rubber puppets don't appear. All you have to do is work against a time limit and assemble carlcatures of the famous from little blocks.

All you have to do? Well not quite. Starting with Flonald Regard, ten cartoons of farmous faces have to be pieced together if the game is to be played through to the end. At the start of each level the main playing area is empty — a zone enclosed with blue buffers. A pulsating square cursor is under your control and sits under a flashing arrow at the top left of the screen. The image that has been split appears in a small window in the status area on the right, the bar display that monitors the time you have remaining is refreshed, and play commences.

The cursor is used to shift the blocks around in the playing area. It can be moved in four directions, and once the cursor has been placed over a piece to be moved, pressing fire grabs the block. Holding fire and then moving the cursor whizzes the selected block off in the chosen direction. A moving block continues to travel in a straight line until another block or the blue buffer is hit, when it comes to rest. Pieces are brought on to the playing area by zipping the cursor under the flashing arrow, pressing fire to seize the hidden piece and moving right to fetch it into view. While the cursor is over a piece in the main play area, one of the squares on the little status panel plcture turns white, revealing the correct location for that segment of the puzzle.

Twenty pieces have to be shuffled into the right order to make up each picture, and there are only tour spare block positions at the top of the playzone — so some careful juggling is called for. Just to add a little variety to the game, cracks appear in some of the buffers. Blocks that are moved onto a cracked section of buffer bounce off, returning to their start point. Some of the cracks remain in the same part of the buffer throughout a level, while others hop around the place during play. Little sliding is in the top, left and bottom buffers open and close. While a door is closed it acts as a normal section of buffer, but if a piece is shoved towards an open door it disappears from the playing area and joins the queue of pieces behind the flashing arrow.

Every so often, objects

CRITICISM

" While this game almost nothing in common with the TV series It Isn't based on, I thought it was great. The caricatures of the characters are excellent, and the game moves et a very rapid pace, which adds to the fun. Things like the bombs and other bonus elements contribute towards this too, making it an extremely playable game. The graphics and sound effects are nicely executed, and the game is highly addictive, with that 'one more little go' element about it. I like it. It's nice to see Domark getting their act together after the awful Friday the 13th." associated with the character whose likeness is being assembled are dragged into play. These objects can lead to bonus scores if you do the right thing with them—shoving the American Flag against the Russian flag for instance, earns a bonus of 1,500 points on the Ronnie Regan screen. If one object is thrown against another object, they both dematerialise and if the right pairing has been

CRITICISM

"This is definitely the best Domark game evert I know that's not saying much, but Splitting Images IS a really good game, and the most surprising bit about it is that the game is so simple in construction. The pre-sentation is well above the normal Domark stuff and suits the game perfectly simple but stunning. found Splitting Images was totally compelling from the first time I picked up the joystick. The graphics are excellent with very smooth scrotling and some nice sound effects. Domark seem to have got the right balance of difficulty, with the 'Reagan' screen being easy to get past and 'Maggie' being a bit harder, and each subsequent level presenting that bit more of a challenge. The game features lots of nice bonuses, which can improve your score tremendously and keep you addicted to the game for ages. I would recommend you buy this, as it's definitely something different from the normal

achieved the bonus value flashes up at the point of collision before being added to the score.

Bombs are bad news — they explode five seconds after they are brought into play and have to be shoved against a tap (bonus of 5,000 points) or whisked out of an open doorway before they detonate. Failure to dispose of a bomb results in an explosion and the loss of a life. Other objects appear at random and can be combined: throwing a pistol against a bullet doubles your bonus score on that level, while matches and fuel should be kept well apart!

should be kept well apart! The number of points awarded for completing a level depends on

CRITICISM

Well done Domark. you've finally broken your spell of releasing poor games. I am well impressed. This is a very original, playable and compelling game. The graphics are colourful, detailed and generally well 'finished'; the characters are all recognisable; the sound is nice too - there is a tune at the beginning and some very reasonable effects during the game itself. Playing the game can be a bit tricky until you get the hang of the control, but once you do, the action gets fast and furious. Disposing of the bombs is also tricky, and going for bonus scores means some extra thinking is called for. I enjoyed playing this one as it is fun and fast moving. "

the amount of time remaining when the final piece is stolted into place. Running out of time results in the loss of a life — but providing all three fives haven't been lost, the blocks stay in place when you die. An extra life is awarded for reaching 100,000 points and extra time can be won on later screens by sliding a diamond into another cem.

COMMENTS

Control keys: O left, P right, O up, A down, CAP SHIFT to SPACE fire, R and T abort, H pause, J continue Joystick: Kempston, Cursor, Interface 2 Keyboard play: responsive, but a bit tricky Use of colour: nest -- no. Graphics: fast moving; good caricatures Sound: start and end tunes and spot effects Skill levels: one Screens: ten General rating: A different, compelling and original gama.

Use of computer 85% 88% Playability 89% Getting started Addictive qualities Value for money Overall 85% 87%





SNODGITS

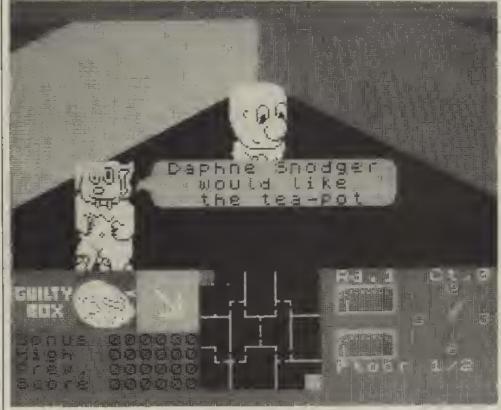
Daphne Snodger would like the tea-pot, go on, there's only 200 rooms it could be hidden in.

Producer: Sparklers Retail Price: £1.99 Author: Martin Harris

nodgits, or Did The Butler Do It? as it could be called, is a classic Whodunnit from Sparklers. Menace is afoot at Mystery Mansions as objects go mis-sing causing chaos in the Snodger household. It's not that the objects are particularly valuble but the whole business is making life a misery for Benson the trusty old Butler. What is he to do when Lord Snodger asks for his slippers and they are no where to be found? Life would be all the more simpler if these odd occurances could be blamed on the mischievous Snodgits, pets of the Snodger family as they are always making mischief. However, Benson, who has a nose for these things, is doubtful. Such is the problem that an impressive array of prestigious Detectives and Detective-esses have assembled at Mystery mansions to try and dis-cover who the culprit is. But are they all as blameless as they would like to suggest? While everyone alse is running around in ever decreasing circles trying to get to the bottom of the matter, Benson plods steadfastly onwards in his own inimmitable fashion trying to clear his own name as much as anything else.

Benson must trudge around Mystery Mansions trying to locate stray objects that are required by the Snodgit family. Clues to what these objects might be are given to Benson by the loveable Snodgits. For example, one might approach Benson and say, Daphne wants the candlestick and Benson must try and find out where it has been mislaid. Mystery Mansions is not small by Stately Home standards with over 200 rooms. Benson's task is aided by a map at the bottom of the screen with the butler represented by a green square and the sought object by a purple square. Maybe the object is carried by someone else? Or it might be on another floor — whatever, poor old Benson must battle if up and down the

must battle if up and down the stairs in search of it. Once the correct object has been given to the correct person, Benson gains access to the Clue Table. Now he can begin the task of finding out who is responsible for the disappearing objects. The Clue Table is two blocks of rows and columns showing a list of objects and suspects. Each row of suspects relates directly to the objects shown. A question is asked such as. Who snodged the Teapot? and Benson, using his Butter's intuition must decide who the guilty party might be, if he makes a wrong guess then he must deliver another object or find a Snodgit to snodge with. However, if he makes the correct link between object and suspect then the guilty person



is automatically put into the guilty box at the bottom of the screen and Benson can sourry off to find a detective. Three people in the game are guilty and they must all be identified before you can move on to a higher level.

If you get fed up with the present lay-out of Mystery Mansions you can choose a new location by restarting the tape after the main part of the game has loaded. Each of the 5 Mansions have over 200 rooms and each level has a higher number of floors which must be examined.

The game carries on until Benson runs out of lives. At the bottom of the screen is a Snodgometer and a Bodgometer. A life is lost on the Snodgometer every time Benson bumps into a Snodgit and a life is lost on the Bodgeometer everytime Benson is clumsy and bumps into bits of furniture or walls.

Have you brains enough to assist Benson discover who is the thief of Mystery Mansions, or will it remain forever a secret?

CRITICISM

 "Snodgit seems to me to be one of the most original games around at the moment, and in a budget range as well. The whole look of the game is very pleasing with lots of large and excellently animated characters in a small, but well coloured maze. It's a pity that all the mazes couldn't be loaded in memory at once, but it does remember the last High-score after loading. Once the instructions had been fully read I found the game a pleasure to play and very addictive. The sound is not the best in the world but the playability more than makes up for it. This is definitive one of the better budget games around at the moment.

This one feels a lot like Popeye as you control the same sort of large character, the main difference being that you are playing in a 3D area. The graphics are not as clear as they could have been and as a lot of colour is used there are many attribute problems. The characters are well animated and detailed, but the sound is poorly used there are only a few sopt effects every now and then, this is a shame as it would have added to the atmosphere of the game. Generally Snodgits is a very good deal for two quid as it is compelling and playable.

What an instantly pretty game, much prettier than the average budget release and I suppose that is just what is supposed to attract the end user into purchasing it. Graphgloally Snodgits is really very good, espicially the Snodgits themsleves, what a cute, but oft annoying, race they are! Animation is very well employed on top of the big bright backgronds. The game itself is slightly cludoesque but a bit more original than that, providing a good laugh for any Spectrum gamester. Have a quick look at this one as you may well be surprised after the lower quality of Creative Sparks other releases.

COMMENTS

Control keys: 1 left/enticlockwise, 2 right/clockwise, 9 up/ walk, 8 down/walk Joystick: Kempston, cursor, Interface 2

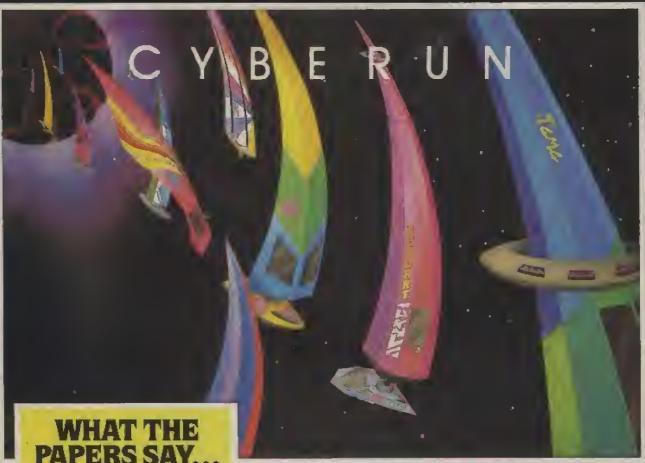
Keyboard play: good — two modes, directional and rotational control

Use of colour: plain and simple Graphics; large and attractive Sound: tweets and burbles Skill levels: one Screens: five houses

Use of computer 74%
Graphics 75%
Playability 76%
Getting started 72%
Addictive qualities 77%
Value for money 78%
Overall 77%



Back with a Vengeance!



"Once you start playing the game it becomes increasingly clear that Ultimate have produced yet another excellent game. The playing area is huge and there are some excellent graphical effects like the stars which are beautifully parallaxed." "Playability wise Cyberun is an excellent

"The inlay card doesn't give much away, so it is a challenge just to find out what all the various goodies are for."

"'This is a classic shoot 'em up which I'm sure all fans of Lunar Jetman will enjoy." CRASH May 1986 PENTAGRAM and CYBERUN are available for the Spectrum 48k and Amstrad from selected branches of W.H. Smith, Boots, John Menzies, Woolworths and all good software stores. They are also available from Ultimate Play the Game, The Green, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Leicestershire LE6 5.JU. (Postage and packing

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NINJA MASTER

Producer: Firebird Retail Price: £1.99 Author: Tron Software

If you've ever wondered how Ninjas become Ninjas then playing this game might give you the answer you've been searching for. Apparently it's all sorted out in a kind of Ninja Olympic Games. After many months of preparation, learning various skills from your Hanshi, it is time to compete in the great contest that decides whether you deserve to hold the title Ninja Master after all.

The game contains four levels, and you are called upon to demonstrate a different criental skill in each one. The first section is set in front of snow capped mountains. Deadly pointed arrows are shot at you from random directions and they have to be deflected away from your body. Four movements are involved: kicks and punches to both the left and right. Intercepting arrows whis points and a score of over 1500 is needed to progress on to the next level. When an arrow lands on the Ninja's body he utters a blood-curdling yell, but a successful deflection is

greeted with a war cry.

The second part of the contest takes place in Indoor arena where a sturdy piece of wood has to be karate chopped in two. You have twenty seconds to build up your strength by pounding away at the keyboard, trying to move the status arrow as far along the strength chart as possible. After twenty seconds the Ninja automatically lets fly with his fist and tries to cut the block in two. Three attempts are allowed on this stage, and at least one bit of wood has to be broken to qualify for the third round. A successful performance is rewarded by enthusiastic applause from the Japanese audi-

The third level of the tournament has a stightly cosmopolitan feel to it—the action takes place on the banks of the Nile, in the shadow of the Great Pyramids. Equipped with a pointy stick, the Ninja has to fend off Shunken Stars. The stars are fired randomly and at great speed, and your Ninja must stop them from embedding themselves in his body by blocking them with his stick. Again, three attempts are offered and a qualifying score of 1200 pints is needed before you can confine.

can continue.

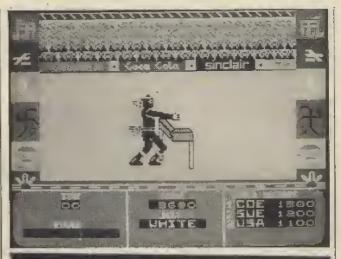
Ninjadom is just around the comerifyou get to the last section. Canisters thrown from the right of the screen have to be shot down with a blowpipe. The backdrop is back to a more traditional Japanese style with a huge red moon hanging in the right sky and snow lying on the ground. When the required score has been achieved you graduate to a yellow

belt. From here onwards the game cycles round again, except the qualifying scores are much higher.

CRITICISM

O' Gosh, an original idea for a sports simulation. It's been a while since a joystick waggling game ventured onto the humble Spectrum; I must say that it is quite good as well. The graphics are fairly good although not outstending; your character is a little jerky, but he doesn't move into any unrealistic positions. The sound isn't excellent but the screams are good! As for playability, well it's quite good fun for your first few goes but its appeal diminishes a little after you've completed your first set of four screens."

" Not exactly a new idea, but at the budget price it's a new venture, and I'm sure there'll be a few takers. The graphics are very similar to that of Sai Combat and the whole game is more of a bash and smash Hyper Sports. The sound is very realistic and it includes a good use of 'aegh!' and 'aghh!' speech effects. I wouldn't say there is anything tembly original in it, but I found the game very compelling to play. Firebird have released it at the right price, and it would give you good value for money. But if you've got a light game then forget it."



A contemporary arena for Pinja Block Breaking — spot the SIHCLAIR advert on the hoarding!

"Not another label relaunch Firebird! Oh well, though it hasn't got amazing graphics, Ninja Master itself is quite fun. The sound, if the frenzied cries of a pained Ninja can be defined as sound, is quite realistic as far as the limitations of the Spectrum will allow. I didn't play it for all that long, but for £1.99, it should provide a few hours entertainment, I suppose, I wouldn't buy it, but then there are those who like this sort of thing, and it might well appeal to them."

Skill levels: one Screens: 4 General rating: A different kind of sports simulation that's should prove quite appealing

Keyboard play: a bit tricky Use of colour: fine

screeches

Graphics: quite well animated, pretty backdrops Sound: nice title tune and

COMMENTS

Control keys: redefinable, multiple moves Joystick: no

Use of computer	65%
Graphics	53%
Playability	60%
Getting started	68%
Addictive qualities	63%
Value for money	72%
Overall	64%





ROCK'N WRESTLE

Producer: Melbourne House Retail Price: £8.95 Author: Steven Taylor, Damian Watharow,

Frank Oldham

ollowing on from previous beat em up successes, Melbourne House bring the excitement of the wrestling ring to the Spectrum screen in a game which can be played against computerised opponents or computerised opponents head-to-head with a friend.

In the one player game, you control Gorgeous Greg who is going for the World Championship. Four opponents stand bet-ween Greg and the champion's bett, and he must defeat them all twice on the route to the top. The fighters Greg faces in the ring each have a unique personality and temperament and their fighting styles vary accordingly. Lord Toff, for instance, takes the scientific approach to wrestling and knows all of the twenty three moves available in the game. Vic-tous Vivian is a mohicanned yob who learnt to fight on the streets. while the Missouri Breaker fights mean and dirty. Redneck McCoy is apparently an affable yokel, but when he's in the ring he becomes

one mean opponent, yessiree.
Each bout on the way to the championship lasts three minutes and to win, Greg has to pin his opponent to the canvas for a count of three seconds. In the two player mode the winner is the first to get two pinfalls. The two wrestlers each have a status bar displayed at the edge of the screen, and as they take falls or weakeners - forearm smashes, knee jerks and kicks — their stamina levels fall. Before going for the pinfall, it's wise to soften

your opponent up.

The final bout, which can leave Greg Champion of the World, has no time limit — it's a fight to the death almost. The only thing that's missing from the game is the overexcited granny who rushes up the the ringside and prods the bad guy with her umbrella!

CRITICISM

and Wrestle definitely not a worthy follow up to the other Melbourne House hits. The graphics are very poor and the sound could very poor and the sound could have been pinched from the great Fist. Even if you're a bit of a grappling fan, you are unlikely to be impressed by the way your opponent can bash you to the floor and then jump on you after a peuse — NOT all pert of the same move. Where's the ref, eh? I'm glad Meibourne House have finally put in a decent background in the Spectrum game, but the crowd do seem very bored with the Spectrum game, but the crowd do seem very bored with the whole affair. The graphics are very podgy and a bit like Axil from Heavy On The Magic which poses a few problems in a combat game. Seeing your man when he's in a crucial clinch can get difficult. I warn you, the graphics may look nice but the game's very low on playability. There's no 'Rack', either."

●" OK Melbourne, where's the Rock, eh? Come to that, where's the game? Fist is definitely one of the all time fighting classics, so why couldn't Melbourne come up with a wrestling game that is just as good? The sound is taken from Fist, but where's the 'complete rock sound track' mentioned in the adverts? Colour is lavishly

used, but the graphics are chunky, bedly defined, and generally messily done. The controls are quite slow to respond, which are quite slow to respond, which makes the game even more difficult, to the point of making it frustratingly unaddictive. No, though I don't like to slag off a company which has produced such classics in the past, I think Rock 'N Wrestle is a complete

 I can say without fear of being beaten up by my fellow reviewers that this game is appalling; there isn't a single thing about it that stands out or is interesting. The graphics are poor, so poor in fact that at times it is very difficult to follow the action on screen; the characters are undetailed and move around the screen very badly. The sound is about the best thing going for this one — there isn't a tune but there are some nice meaty spot effects when you mince your opponent, It looks like there were some problems with this game that weren't discovered until it was too late.

COMMENTS

Control keys: redefinable Joystick: Kempston, Cursor, Interface 2 Keyboard play: a bit tricky, slow

Use of colour: "transparent" wrestlers, pretty ring Graphics: rather confusing at

Sound: no Rock! Spot effects

Skill levels; one Screens: four wrestlers to beat General rating: A disappointing development from the Masters of the Beat Em Up

Use of computer	60%
Graphics	54%
Playability	43%
Getting started	55%
Addictive qualities	46%
Value for money	46%
Overall	48%

THE MASTER

Producer: ANTARTIC Retail Price: £1.99 Author: David McGee

he moral of this tale is a simple one. Never fall asleep in the cinema after a hard day's graft, especially if the film you are watching happens to be about fearsome fanged monsters and long legged beasties. If you do you

may never wake up . . . After a day's digging, there's nothing Jasper the gravedigger enjoys more than a scary film. One evening while, watching The Dream of a Thousand Vampires, he drifts off into an uncomfortable sleep and has a curious dream. Somehow he has been trans-ported into the film he was watching and has taken over the starring role. Now it is up to him to defeat the Vampire Master.

Vampires are pretty indestructable creatures. Their one weakness is a dislike of anything religious and the sight of a Cross is enough to get them shaking in their coffins. Jasper must collect as many crosses as he can if he is to stand any chance of defeating the Master of evil. The Master is not the only danger in the game. Each screen is filled with an array of monsters, from scuttling spiders to slithering snakes. Jasper loses a life every time he touches a monster — et least he has nine fives in his dream]

The locations are booby trapped — ten ton weights drop from the ceiling to squash Jasper, and false floors send him crashing to his death on the ground below. Each screen must be cleared of crosses before Jasper can move on the next one. Careful timing is essential as some of the crosses turn

into blazing effigies of evil and if Jasper tries to collect a firey cross

he looses a life.

Before the final confrontation,
Jasper has to work his way
through a range of strange locations — from his Club to The Sink-ing of the SS Titantic. The Master must be confronted five times before he is destroyed, and takes on a different character each time

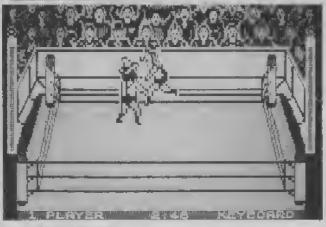
round the game.
A status area at the top of the screen indicates Jasper' progress, and as the sun gradually sets and the new moon rises you know that time is running out for the little Gravedigger. This'll be the last time he watches any late horror movies for a long while. . . .

CRITICISM

 "This game is absolutely appalling. The graphics are very bad and slowly animated, and game is nigh on impossible to play. The instructions at the beginning use a re-defined character set which is very hard to read even on the most well tuned T.V. and the music is very dreary. The Master looks like a very good copy of Chiller which was pretty terrible anyway. I really couldn't see any good points to the game — stick to the T.V. series.

"Nothing about this game appeals to me. It is so infuriating that after only one go (d had enough. Lack of speed and poor control are the two things which really bring it down. The graphics are not what

Wheel Gorgeous Greg flies through the air at the hands of Rednack. Cameron reckons that wrestling is a mug's geme, but then he prefers wrestling with mugs. Tea Mugs.





Jasper — the skeletal figure at the top of the screen negotiates another set of fiendish traps and tries to syold the nastics on the way to vanguish THE MASTER

I'd call good, but they are adequate; the characters flicker slightly and none of them are really detailed; the backgrounds are a little over-coloured but there is very little colour clash. The sound is poor — if you listen carefully you may hear a spot effect during the game and there is a tunette on the title screen. Generally I wouldn't recommend this one as it offers almost no playability or addictive outsities."

"What can I say? Nothing even vaguely complimentary, that's for sure. The Master Is one of those awful games that really annoy me, because it's been so badly written. The graphics are grotty, the collision detection inaccurate, and the music on the title screen: arggghhl The Master very definitely looks as if it has been rushed, as a few more alterations could have got Artic a nide game. As It is though... Ugh!

COMMENTS

Control keys: X left, C right, top row to fire, 2nd row to jump, ENTER to start Joyatick: Kempston, AGF Keyboard play: adequate Use of colour: bright Graphics: crude, poorly animated Sound: dreary title tune and tiny spot effects Skill levels: one Screens: 9 General rating: The low price doesn't make up for the poor game

	Q
Use of computer	34%
Graphies	39%
Playability	26%
Getting started	49%
Addictive qualities	23%
Value for money	27%
Overall	30%

fatty under your hypnotic control off the screen causes another screen to splash into view. To complete the game, all of earth's thirty two frozen bables have to be magic prammed backto their snuglittle cots back home.

CRITICISM

" Aarghl Not another Manic Miner copy from a budget label — and I thought Creative Sparks had pulled their act together with Snodgits — it seems not. The game is an obvious copy of hundreds of other platform games — it even has Manic Miner type music. The graphics are small and boring, and the colour is typical of the old arcade adventures with lots of attribute around a fairly novel idea, but alas it feels just like another Jet Set Willyrip off. The graphics are pretty much run-of-the-mill for this type of game; fairly smooth animation, a few nicely drawn characters and lets of garish colours. The sound is fair but nothing special; just a tune and the odd spot effect here and there. Despite this game's many primitive aspects, I quite enjoyed it for a while. "

"What a pleasant little game, saving frozen babies. As a Jet Set Willy clone goes, Kidnap Isn't that bad really: it performs all its tasks competently and smoothly and is hard to flaw. Gameplaywise though, the market really has seen too many of this type of game. I am sick and tired of finding that so many of the budget games received by CRASH are heavily inspired by JSW. That program really has haunted budding prog-

You are the large blob with arms and legs on the left of the screen, while a poor little baby hangs, frozen stiff on the right. Can you make it over there?



clashes and very inaccurate error detection, I didn't find anything that would keep me playing kidnap for long: It's a very crude copy of better games of this type."

 "A platform game: gosh I haven't seen one of these in ages, aren't they rare! The game is based rammers the country over, supposedly all of them wishing to be Matthew Smith The Second, twish they'd go away and do something original and stop turning out stuff like this "

COMMENTS

Control keys: A-G pause, Q-T continue, P/O music on/off, Z-V left, B-SYM SHIFT right, CAP SHIFT/SPACE jump Joystick: Kempston, cursor, Inter-

Keyboard play: responsive Use of colour: bright, little clash Grephics: unoriginal approach, faids between

fairly tidy Sound: Manic Miner type ditty Skill levels: one Screens: 32

General rating: A dated format with a new scenario; fairly well done

ARREST MANAGEMENT AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY O	
Use of computer	50%
Graphics	52%
Playability	48%
Getting started	60%
Addictive qualities	45%
Value for money	47%
Overali	49%

KIDNAP

Producer: Sparklers Retail Price: £1.99 Author: Trik

h lawdy, lawdy! The evil and villainous Krudd, a malignant and nasty race of an evil sort, have decided that the latest thing in badness is to swipe away large amounts of the Earth's baby population! Once the infants are swiped, the naughty aliens transport them back to the planet krudd where the unsuspecting cherubs are quick frozen into suspended animation.

The Krudds plan to sell off the babes as popsicles to the babyeating Vlurgs From Behind The Moon. Well, a hero is needed and you are that very hero, a wobbling fat blob with a predefiction to walk-

ing sideways.

Transported into the allen's baby holding warehouse, you must waddle round, collecting babies and saving them from the gory fate lurking just eround the corner. Babies are returned home by placing them into the Magic Pram, a mystical object from the planet Muvirkare that teleports any children placed within it back home. For every four babies collected and teleported, a burst of pleasure surges through you, resulting in an

extra life — quite handy, considering the amount of lives that you'll lose facing the Krudd babyguards.

The format of kionap is extremely similar to a lot of other games — in short it's an arcade adventure in classic Jet Set Willy style. You can go left, right and jump and bables are collected by travelling over them. Around the gaff are a number of deadly nasties all of which must be avoided: their touch is deadly. As with most games of this type, guiding the

Poor old cold baby. The Biob has just been killed and there's littic hope of rescue new. . . .





SARLMOOR

Producer: Atlantis Retail Price: £1.99 Author: Colin Jones

he eternal struggle of good against evil, the goodies vs the baddles this is Sartmoor, another binary game of binary morality. As ever, you play the goodle, batting against the nasty and evil Yard, a race that for aeons has inbreed natural nastiness. The Vard have managed to master a horrid form of biological power that allows them to keep all power that allows them to keep at the creatures on a planet on the brink of death. The Vard are using their Biological Field Generator to sap the energy of the beings on planet Zorr, a peaceful and benign race. You are Serimoor, after witnessing such despicable to sort the hessing such despicable behaviour you decide to sort the Vard cut and teach them a lesson they won't forget. First of all you come into orbit, and from a high ventage point

must clear a safe place to teleport to. The first stage is completed by zapping a number of nasties from zapping a number of nasties from a great height. Controlling your saucer, left and right, you have to zap baddies as they travel along the ground below you. Zaps appear in the form of cosmic shreddies that zoom down to the planet but should they hit any of shreddie absorbing clouds they don't reach the ground. Your death-dealing shreddies mustn't hit the pleasant little lizard creatures either, as they're the fellers tures either, as they're the fellers you must defend. Blotting these guys out with electrified breakfast will result in one life less for Sartmoor.

After this stage has been com-pleted, the action moves to an underground cavern full of nasties to be avoided. When your pothol-ing activities have been com-pleted, the Vards' Biological Field Generator is within your range and has to be destroyed. After that, all that remains is for the Vards' captives to be freed and the game is

CRITICISM

" I've seen better games than Sarlmoor. The graphics are pretty BASIC stuff, but some of the effects on the title screens are quite nice. It's a bit playable, and addictive for a few minutes, but not really long enough to justify spending £1.99. All the stages are reasonable areade games, but there's nothing particularly

teresting. The instructions are a lit-tle unhelpful, although they suffice. Your man or ship isn't very responsive to the controls and some practice is needed before you get the hang of it. The graphics would have been about average the year before last — the charac-ters are short on detail, but move ters are short on detail, but move rather neath. The sound effects are poor; merely a beep every now and then. After a few goes the game became monotonous and fire-some to play, so even with its cheapo price tag I wouldn't really recommend it."

 " I can't say I've got much time for games like this. Just because Atlantis are publishing cheapo games, do they think they can get away with bad games? It's not on. Sarimoor is a very boring shoot em down which looks as if it was: ATLANTIS

based on some of the very first Atari console games, yet it's a fot worse. It contains a second part which could have been taken out of Halls of the Things, but again, it's a lot worse. Accuracy of character collision is appalling and I found I could be a long way away from the enemy and it would still

kill me. I wouldn't recommend this game to someone I hated — I mean, I'm not that cruel. Please avoid this kind of software and don't encourage it..."

COMMENTS

Control keys: A, S left, D, F, G right, Y-P up, H- L down, bottom row fire, 1 pause/restart Joystick: Kempston, Cursor, Inter-

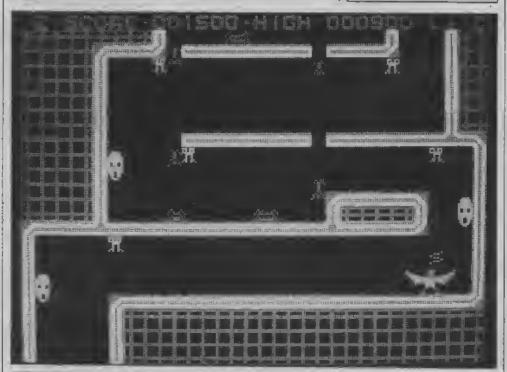
Keyboard play: no problems Use of colour: nothing special Graphics: nice animation let down by the designs Sound: minimal

Skill levels: one Screens: 4

General rating: Outdated might have been possable a couple of years ago

Use of computer Graphics Playability Getting started Addictive qualities Value for money Overall	48% 45% 35% 44% 36% 40% 38%
- I di Oii	90.70

The cave sequence — \$ARLMOOR is the winged creature to the right of the screen



The shreddles sequence -- you're in the saucer and have to shout anything that len't lizard on the pianets surface

ich: Action! Actio



Packed with the amount and amosphere of the movie, Biggles is a multipartigame that it keep you on the end of your seat right to the end of your seat right

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G.H.O.S.T.S A.N.D G.O.B.L.I.N.S

Producer: Elite Systems Retail Price: £8.95 Author: Keith Burkhill

brave knight is just about to propose to his dusky-eyed maiden when out of a dark sky swoops a huge salivating demon. Before the knight can so much as re-buckle his armour, the horrible monster seizes the knight's beloved and sweeps her off to its foul lair.

Thankfully the scene of this Capcom arcade conversion is set in
days of old when knights were
bold, so the love-iorn hero sets out
on a quest, a quest to rescue his
damsel. Scampering across a
scrolling landscape, he must make
his way to the demon king's murky
lair. Our hero really has his work
cut out for him — the path to the
demon king's abode is filted with
nastles who are all determined to
end the knight's mission of mercy
prematurely. To make things even
more tricky, each section of the
game has to be completed within
a time limit.

The knight starts out, resplendent in shiny armour as he souttles

CRITICISM

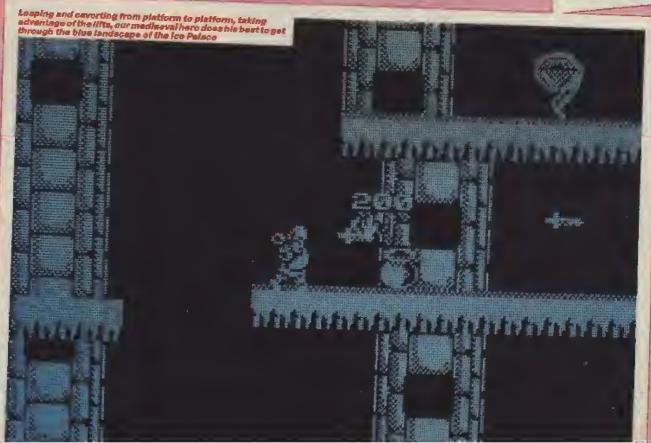
" Eilte have come up with another arcade wing Ghosts and Goblins is winner. genuine first rate copy of the arcade game. The thing that amazes me most about this game is the beautifulty smooth scrol-ling — its strongest point and one that makes it amazingly playable. The graphics are very similar to those of Green Beret, and the problem of losing your man when he's against a bit of background in the same colour is here too. Ghosts and Goblins still contains the addictiveness of the arcade game and the graphics are an almost perfect copy — bar colour of course. The only bad bit about it was the presentation which is limited to a very basic scoreboard and no sound to shout about. This is due to memory restrictions so I was told. Despite this, Elite have come up with another arcade classic. '

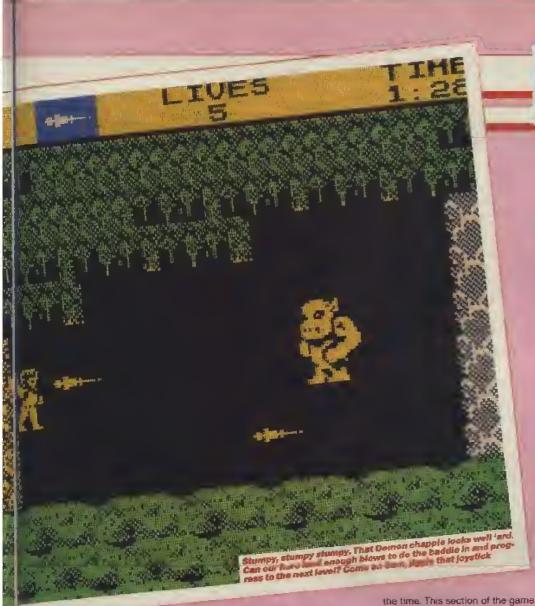
towards the demon king's lair and a romantic reunion. Contact with the monsters in the game results in the knight losing something vital. After his first encounter with a nasty, he is so shocked that his tin suit falls off and he is left scampering around in his undles. Following the second clash he loses a life and his skeleton crumples to the ground. The knight is provided with nine lives, and each time a life is lost he is returned to the game.

the current segment of the game. In the first zone, the gallark knight bettles through a graveyard filled with zombies crawling out of the tombs, arms out-stretched to meet him. Unfortunately they're not going to give our here a stoppy kiss on the cheek. Killing him is more what they have in mind. Apart from the zombies patrolling around the graveyard a number of other nasty creatures hinder his progress. Kamlkazi owls swoop down from great heights, and carnivorous plants shoot gobs of acidic digestive juice at the chivalrous crusader.

The knight is not totally defenceless. At the start of the game he is provided with a weapon. This can either be a lance, a sword or a magic fireball — all activated by a press of the fire button. Some weapons are more effective than others: the fire bombs are lobbed







CRITICISM

"Yippeet.. What a game! It's so compelling I have to fight through the Zzap reviewers to get a game in! Although the conversion only contains three levels (the original was massive) there's more than enough to keep you busy. Graphl-cally, Ghosts and Goblins is certainty very good if not excellent: your man leaps around, runs and crouches all nicely animated and very smoothly at that. The sound leaves a lot to be desired. I was terribly disappointed that there wasn't a larger vocabulary sound. This game is good. It is compe vocabulary of **иегу** good. It is compelling beyond belief and well worth the money. My only gripe is that it is let down a little by the boring front end and unoriginal Spectrum moans, though ... "

into the air and careful timing is needed to dispose of nasties, while the lire button sends out a stream of daggers at gizzard height if the hero is equipped with the little knife. Points are collected for each nasty killed. Some of the Demon King's minions carry weapons, and when they are killed the knight's weapon changes automatically — care is needed if you are to avoid being lumbered with a weapon you don't want.

Once the knight has managed

Once the knight has managed to get through the perils in the graveyard, there's a rather large overweight demon to destroy. The larger characters in the game take several hits before they are killed. Once the demon is deed, the knight has to cross a lethal take by using a raft. With or without his armour, the knight sinks without a trace into the lake's murky depths it he misjudges the leap. Swimming is apparently not a skill taught on chivalry courses...

Through a dark wood, avoiding

Through a dark wood, avoiding more diving owls and witch creatures, and it's time for a show down with an ogre, affectionately called Fatty Stomper by his friends. When the knight manages to blast him into little puffs of oxygen and ozone he gains the key to the toe Palace and a new suit of armour if he happens to be in his undles at

CRITICISM

" I saw the arcade game all of a year ago and was pre dictably impressed. When I read that Elite were to convert the game it caused much amusement, as we dismissed the businessed biumph of marketing over Burkhill has proved my intuition well and truly and completely wrong and has gone and produced an excellent Interpretation of the arcade original equip-ped with perfectly smooth scrolling and all the gamey bits that made the original Ghosts and Goblins so much fun to chuck tan pee bits into. Though a little bit hard at first it shouldn't take long to get yourself into the ice Castle, battling off the fatal advances of flying killer teddy bears. All in all a really outstanding release from Elite despite the rubbish advert (you know the one drawn in crayon by a juvenile) and represents unusual value for money. "

is played on a backgrop which scrolls in four directions, and the knight must leap from platform to platform killing evil goblins that look rather like winged teddy bears. They are far from cuddly, swooping down from great heights with murder on their minds. Fireball-spitting veggles also inhabit the Ice Palace, and bonus points can be collected by nabbing priceless treasures carried by some of the evil creatures. Mistiming a leap can be fatal — the Ice Palace is build above water, and knights can't swim...

knights can't swim...
After the Ice Palace comes a ghost town, populated with all manner of weird and wonderful mensters that swoop out of shuttered windows and chase the questing knight. After the town the hero has to regotiate a platforms and ladders section — the Monsters' Den populated by by large and hardy demons that only die after a handful of hits.

A double dose of guardian demen has to be overcome at the end of the Dan before access is gained to the final section of the game — the Cavern System. The mission is nearly over. Mr Knight's beloved is within sight. Unfortunately, she is being guarded by a rather large Chinese dragon who doesn't took very friendly at all. The knight is rather tired after his long and perilous journey. If he makes

one last supreme effort, then his bride to be will be his for evermore and he can carry her over the threshold in true romantic style as befits a knight of the ream. Even if he is only wearing underpants.

COMMENTS

Control keys: redefinable Joystick: Kempston, Cursor, Interface 2

Keyboard play: responsive Use of colour: your character can blend into the background, but neatly done nevertheless

Graphics: good animation; faithful to the original within the Spectrum's limitations Sound: more of it would have gone down well Skill levels: one

Screens: scrolling playing area

General rating: Yet another very competent Capcom conversion from Elite. Very playable and addictive

Use of computer 89% 92% 92% Playability 95% Getting started 96% Addictive qualities Value for money 0verall 89% 95%



THE PLANETS

Producer: Martech Retail price: £9.95 Author: John Wilson, lan McArdle, Jason Austin. Graphics by Malcolm

atural disasters heve dev-astated the planet Earth and the human race is in danger - but a missive from an alien race may point the way to salvation. A metal canister hurtles through the void of space with a secret computer code inside it. When the program tape it contains is loaded into an Earth computer, a complex game is revealed — but there are no instructions.

It becomes clear that other capsules have been deposited on each of the nine planets in the Solar System, and your mission is to pilot a solo craft, find these capsules and unlock their secrets. First your lander must be sent to Earth to collect the canister there and a long-range map of the soler system so that your mission can begin.

The main game is controlled from the cockpit of a Type 224 Explorer craft. Messages from Control scroll across the top of the main viewscreen, round which icons are grouped. These allow you to manipulate the lander, explore the planets you visit, travel through the depths of space, and access computer-ised mapping and database systems. At the bottom of tha systems. At the bottom of the screen is a chart showing the time and the star-date. Underneath this is a panel showing what your next destination is and how long it will take to get there.

A tractor beam controls the lander automatically during descent and ascent above a height of 10 kilometers from the surface. The lander is affected by the gravitational pull of the planet which it is attempting to land on or leave, and manual manipulation of the boosters is vital to ensure a safe journey. A limited quantity of fuel is available, and if too much energy is expended during the landing you'll be stuck planetside for the

rest of your days.

During travel between planets, various hazards including space debris in the form of meteorites is encountered and to avoid damage to the ship, an arcade sequence involving arcade sequence involving some nifty application of the on board lasers has to be played

through. Once the lander has errived on a planet's surface safely it's time to find the alien capsule and attempt to open it. A robot explorer is available for short range sorties, and once the cap-sule has been located a lock

system has to be cracked before it reveals another part of the alien puzzle.

Each of the codes yielded by the capsule help to solve the ultimate puzzle set by the aliens — and playing the strange alien game is likely to assist in cracking the problem. Martech hint that the Solar System itself is a clue — and promise a prize to the first person to contact them. the first person to contact them after completing the game. Get

CRITICISM

 "Zoids is easily one of the best games on the Spectrum, and Martech's latest release, The Planets, is quite an admir-able attempt, though I don't think it's as good as Zoids. The graphics are quite nice, though they are far better in some parts than in others, and the sound during play is a bit boring, though the title tune is a mastempiece. I found the game very hard to get into, but it was well worth the effort. The instruct-ions could have been far better, as they go little further than explaining the function of the icons and basic gameplay. Gett-ing down to the planets is both ing down to the planets is both difficult and frustrating, as not only do you have to leave enough fuel in reserve for the journey back up, but you have to seep a very careful eye on your speed, and it can get quite tough at times. Really, I have played better games, though I think Martech have polished this one to its limits and come up with a very respectable

 "The Planets is one of those Ine tranes is one or those games which you can't just jump into aimlessly. It requires a thorough read of the instructions, and patience in introducing yourself to the techniques of the game. The game can be either very involving or frustrat-ing if it suddenly ends as the result of a mis-placed twitch of the finger. Landing the craft is a very tricky procedure and requ-ires excellent handleye co-ordination. Once you've landed you can really get going! The graph-ics are very good on the planets and good use of colour has been made throughout the whole of the game. The Planets is a very involving game which deserves a good look at from arcade players who like to dabble in the strategy side of things now and again.

 "This is a very large game indeed. Not only do you get a separate little alien game, Weird, but the Solar System has to be loaded in in three chunks -



The delightful viste that greats you on the viewscreen when the Landerhas errived back home on planet Earth



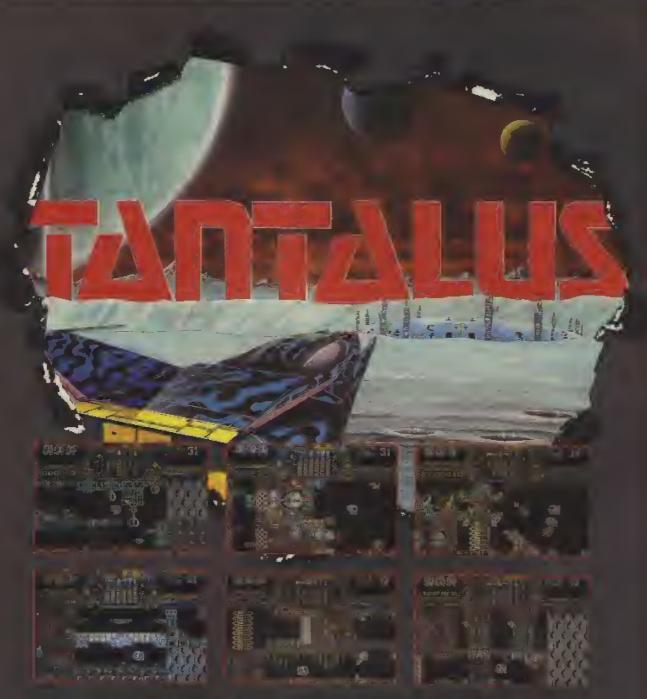
the data won't fit into 48K. (128 owners get the whole lot in one long load.) There's plenty of accurate information about the Solar System contained in the game, thanks to the advice and assistance Heather Couper the astronomer gave Martech, and you're bound to come away with something of an education when you play The Planets. Overall, it is a nice blend of arcade and strategy/puzzle seq-uences and should keep most gamesters well and truly busy for quite a while. Worth checking out.

COMMENTS

Control keys: Lander and weapon controls: N left, M right, A forwards, Z backwards, SPACE vertical; lock controls: N select position, A turn

combination, SPACE to try opening capsule Joystick: Kempston, Interface 2 Keyboard play: without problems Use of colour: some very attractive sequences
Graphics: very good
Sound: great title tune plus spot Skill levels: one Screens: main console with General rating: A large and complex game that takes some playing through!

Use of computer 84% Graphics 87% Playability 84% Getting started 75% Addictive qualities 85% Value for money 83%	Graphics 87% Playability 84% Getting started 75% Addictive qualities 85%		
Overall 60%		Graphics Playability Getting started Addictive qualities Value for money	87% 84% 75% 85% 83%



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Do you provide for: — Spectrum Commodore Amstrad Other
TO GUARANTEE YOUR ENTRY IN THE DIRECTORY, THIS COUPON MUST BE RETURNED BY AUGUST 4th
Authority name
Signature
Status (Proprietor, Manager, etc)
Return to: NICK WILD, NEWSFIELD PUBLICATIONS, 1-2 KING STREET, LUDLOW,

32 CRASH July 1986

Each entry will be listed alphabetically under area headings, split between software and hardware.

The Directory will be published in the September Issue (on sale August 28th).

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MOLECULE MAN

Producer: Mastertronic Retail Price: £1.99 Author: Robin Thompson

y a strange twist of fate you have suddenly become Molecule Man—around ball on legs, trapped within a night-marish maze contaminated by radiation. All around you, abstract shapes block your every move. A time clock is counting down and the radiation is gradually shortening your life. The only way to escape is via the teleporter However, there's a problem. You can only use the teleporter when streen circuits have been found and installed in it. These circuits are scattered around the huge 3D maze in Molecule Man and are the

key to escape — and survival.

Luck is not on your side. A maze contaminated by radiation is not the healthlest place to be stuck in. The only way to stay alive under these conditions is by taking antiradiation pills. At the start of the game Molecule Man has a supply of twenty of these tablets, but in order to survive he must eat one every few seconds, so his stock of pills deplenishes rather quickly. Dotted around the maze are antiradiation tablet vending machines where new supplies of pills can be obtained. Life isn't cheap though, and tablets cost money. Molecule Man came unprepared — his pockets are completely devoid of small change when he enters the maze. Thankfully the inhabitants of the maze are rather untidy fellows,

as £1 coins can be found on the floor, and the dispensary is happy to exchange them for pills.

Apart from the money and the circuits, bombs also have to be collected during the game. When Molecule Man has found his money he must decide whether to spend the money on extra life-giving pills or bombs. The bombs come in handy for destroying sections of the maze walls, allowing access to new, unexplored parts of the maze. The status area keeps tabs on the number of bombs, tablets, coins and pieces of transporter circuit MM is carrying. The screen is made up of a variety

The screen is made up of a variety of strange shapes that mark out the boundaries of the maze. These vary from traffic cones to magic toadstools — each screen is different. Once you come to the edge of one screen, Molecule Manautomatically trundles to the next one in his search for the way out.

The basic maze in the game would put the designers of Hampton Court maze to shame. If you become bored with the layout, an editor is provided so that you can redesign the playing area, altering objects that make up the maze to fit your requirements. The game can be made as easy or as hard as you like, and customised versions can be saved to tape for later sessions at the game of Survival

Tom between a pill dispenser and a bomb dispenser, the chubby Molocule Men can't make up his mind what to spon his money on. Pills would be a good idea — life is running sho

CRITICISM

• "Gosh, what nice graphics! There are lots of good bits that make it both visually attractive and fun to play. I found Molecule Man pretty addictive. The maze designer knocks spots off, say, the Caves of Doom editor, being colourful, easy to use, quick and efficient; creating new mazes is almost as good as the game itself, though not quite! The price is one of the game's best features: for £1.99, it's a steal! Just goes to show that when Mastertroalc aren't churning out rubbish like 1985, they can produce quite a good low price game."

"I'm always a little dubious about the quality of Mastertronic games — they tend to be either good, or downight swful. After loading it up and having a go, I was pleasantly surprised. The graphics are excellent: your character wobbles nicely about the place, and the backgrounds are superb. The sound is not quite up to the same standard as the graphics but it is adequate. The game itself is made a lot more playable by the easy-to-use Editor: if you decide that the maze supplied with the game is too hard you can design your own layout without the usual grief associated with screen Editors. This game would be quite a good deal for seven quid, so it is well worth the Mastertronics two pound price tag. What more can I say other than 'buy it'?'

"Mastertronic have yet again come up with a beautifully presented game with all the options you could want, and more. The actual game is a lot of fun to play and a lot of thinking is needed to plan out your strategy and decide whether to buy extra life or a bomb. The graphics are well up to the usual 3D-ish type maze games and everything is big and well distinguished. As you change screens the next location is flicked up immediately which means there's no slacking in your quest for the circuits, or the pills. A very nice addition is the screen designer; this is very easy to use and can give the whole game a completely new look. It's a pity you couldn't change the look of the actual characters and can only affect their positioning. Molecule Man shows that a cheap price doesn't necessarily mean a cheap looking game."

Stomping through a mushroomy zone, hunting for coins to keep the bank nice and full



COMMENTS

Control keys: redefinable
Joystick: Kempston, cursor, Interface 2
Keyboard play: a little strange,
but okay
Use of colour: monochromatic
Graphics: large and detailed
Sound: adequate
Skill levels: one
Screens: 266
General rating: An excellent plece
of budget software

Use of computer	85%
Graphics	87%
Playability	83%
Getting started	81%
Addictive qualities	85%
Value for money	91%
Overall	85%



EQUINOX

Producer: Mikro-Gen Retail Price: £9,95 Author: Raphael Cecco with Chris Hinsley, Dave Perry and Nick Jones

far flung mining asteroid, Sury Ani 7, becomes con-taminated with radioactive waste. The miners abandon it in great haste for fear of radiation poisoning, but the asteroid con-tains valuable mineral resources and the authorities are reluctant to abandon the mining operations with so much material yet to be extracted. No living being can survive the high radiation levels in the mines, and the Powers That Be are

faced with a serious problem. Eventually, a Dedicated Disposal Droid is sent into the depths of the asteroid to deal with the deadly radioactive canisters that are the

root of the problem.

root of the problem.

This would be a relatively simple mission for a Disposal Droid but for one thing; in their haste to flee the contaminated asteroid, the mining staff forgot to turn off the security system. The abandoned mining colony is now an almost inpenetrable fortress guarded by multi-coloured. Security Droids programmed to materialise next to any intruder the system detects. The Security Droids don't destroy your droid instantly, but clashes with Security Droids result in small explosions as bits of Disposal Droid are scattered around the Droid are scattered around the mining system. Three lives are pro-vided at the start of the game, and once these have been lost the mission is terminated unsuccessfully. The Security Droids are not invinci-ble. DDD is equipped with a power-ful laser which is more than adequate for blasting the Security Droids into the hereafter. Unfortunately, Security Droids seem to have trouble staying dead, and re-materialise shortly after they've been zapped.

Once the radioactive canisters have been located they must be disposed of. The only way to make sure the glowing isotopes inside the canisters don't re-contaminate the asteroid is to sling them down e disposal chute into a lead lined safe room below. There are eight levels on Sury Anl 7, and each one must be cleared of the troublesome canisters before work can begin on the next level. A time limit is involved—one canister on each level is particularly unstable and has to be dumped in the disposal chute before it explodes taking

you and the asteroid with it. The Disposal Droid has a variety of methods for moving around the mine system. Apart from the conventional upwards, downwards and side to side manoeuvres, it has a retro-thrust — a sort of Turbocharger that is very useful for making a quick getaway from Sec-urity Droids. The retro-thrust unit

demands large amounts of fuel, and if the Droid suffers fuel starvation for too long, it explodes. Bat-teries can be collected to replenish

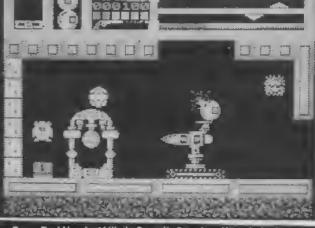
energy.

Movement between certain locations is possible via teleporters — there is a small charge for using these. One droid life is exchanged for a cyan teleport credit which can be obtained from the credit dispensers. The trans-level transporter ensures safe passage between mining levels, but numbered level passes have to be col-lected before inter-level transpor-tation is permitted. Access is only granted if the droid has a pass with a number less than or equal to the number of the level you want to travel to.

A status area at the top of the screen monitors progress. A win-dow to the left acts as the inventory; the next window shows how many lives remain while a third window shows the score, based on the number of canisters and Security Droids eliminated. A row of coloured squares shows how much time is left before the unstable canisters explode, while fuel and laser energy supplies are indi-cated on a bar display. What sort of Droid Oriver are



After the mediocre Battle Of The Planets, Mikro-Gen have gone back to their old 'lots of colour' policy and it seems to have worked well. The graphics are superb and it's obvious that



Super Droid has just killed a Security Guard, and it explodes in a shimmer of metaille bits. Cameron's a real action photo-grapher, you know

a lot of time has gone into fitting all the aliens and scenery into character squares, thus avoiding attribute problems. The sound effects ere sperse, but what is there is very effective and suits the play well. This is a very playable game because all the problems can be solved with common sense, and the shoot emup element is great as well."

 "Gosh! I like this game. If I hadn't been cheating, I'm sure it would have been very difficult, but as it was, I thought it was great fun. The graphics are colourful and well animated, and the sound is reasonable, but the title tune is even better. The instructions within the game are excellently done, and overall, Mikro-Gen have come up with another product that is simply excellent, very playable, addictive."

 "At first sight Equinox looks and 'feels' similar to Starquake — you are playing in the same sort of area. The game itself isn't as playable as it could be because shooting up the nasties to clear a path for yourself can be very testing as your laser isn't very effective. The graphics are nicely animated and detailed; the backgrounds are col-

ourful, yet I couldn't spot any colour clash. The sound is very good, with some spot effects during the game and an excellent tunette on the title screen. Equinox takes a little getting used to, but once you do it is great fun, although I'm not sure that I'd be all that pleased about forking out ten quid for it.

COMMENTS

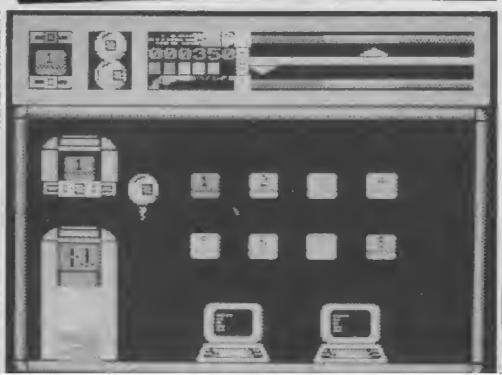
Control keys: A use, M fire, Q thrust, O left, P right, 3 pause Joystick: Kempston, Interface 2 Keyboard play: responsive Use of colour: carefully and cleverly done

Graphics: very pretty, neat anima-

Sound: good, but a little sparse Skill levels; one Screens; 128 General rating: A very well produced shoot em up adventure

Use of computer 88% Graphics 87% Playability 89% **Getting started** 85% Addictive qualities 88% Value for money 84% Overall 87%

The Disposal Droid has pass problems in the transporter zon — the right pass card is vital if travel between levels is to be achieved









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Getting through this FORUM has been a bit of a dash because of a new project I'm involved with for the Newsfield Powers That Be. For the moment it will have to remain a secret, but I promise to share it as soon as I'm allowed! What with that, the runner beans, oiling my bicycle chain and reading your letters, it's been a full month. For the best letter of the month, and the valued and much prized £20 worth of software, I chose this one because it's informative and a different view of life, the universe and whatnot . . .

VIEW FROM THE HIGH STREET

Dear Lloyd, Much has been written about home copying (or tape piracy/ theft), particularly from the view-points of the copier and of the programmer. I have never seen a retailer put his point of view forward, and since I work for one of the larger national retail chains the dager hardnar recall chains (though I am in no way con-nacted with software retailing) I feel it is only fair that this side of the case is mentioned.

in a large high street shop the different types of merchandise are generally in fierce competi-tion with each other for available space on the sales floor. The products which are sold are usually those which

a) Conform with the accepted concept of the particular retailer, eg newspapers in WH Smith, cosmetics in Boots, etc. b) Generate a good customer flow, is attract a lot of customers who may well buy other products during their visit to the shop.

c) Show a good net profit to the retaiter

Room in the High Street is becoming increasingly scarce and therefore increasingly costly. Normally, the greater the demand for a product — ie the more that are sold — then the better the profitability, and the more likely that the product will continue to be seen on the sheff. Any activity which reduces the demand for a product reduces the profitability and renders it liable to be replaced on the shelf by other merchandise. Home copying is such an activity, as also is the theft of inlay cards to use with copied tapes

So please Lloyd, don't con-done people like Mark Fer-nthough in last month's Forum. 33 originals out of a total of 200

games may not be enough to prevent a return to the days when we had to search the back streets of the nearest large city for our software.

One more point on a totally dif-ferent subject, Please tell John Minson (page 14 Issue 28) that Ocean did put out Superbowl in bugged form. I bought it excitedly after months of waiting only to find it totally corrupted. Today I received the 'proper' version back from Ocean and although it loads and runs there are still several parts of the game which don't work as they should according to the instructions. This seems to be a recent habit with Ocean (Imagine). Ping Pong also contains a basic bug — when deuce is reached, service does not alternate but remains with Player 1. Does anyone actu-ally try their games before they are sent out to grab our hard

saved pennies? Colin May, 58 Runswick Drive, Wolfaton, Nottingham NG8

On your last point, I wonder myself. There seems to be a lot of bug-ery these days, and at a time when we're told that the state of programming has never been higher, I wonder whether the pressure of getting already delayed games out is getting to the programmers. Your views on how hard it is to

get product onto the shop get product onto the shop shelves should prove interesting to loads of people, We consum-ers so often think goods appear there as if by magic, when in fact it takes tenacity, ingenuity and often a lot of money for the pro-ducer to succeed on each product. Thanks for the letter, and £20 of software is on its way to you as soon as Aunty Aggie gets the details.

Dear Lloyd, Thought you might be interested in this Ad from Newcastle Evening Chronicle: Lady £6 Reslaw Hat to match, £5. Cost £30. Tel. 2685508. ZX MICROWAVE, brand new, unused, £20. Tel. SANDSTONE, 2in, thick, suita-ble fireplace, etc., approx. one sq metre, surplus to require-

ment, £3.50 Jarrow. What next?: McCain oven ready silicon chips? T Walker, Newcastle-Upon-

Fishy but true, huh?

Dear Lloyd,
I'm writing to you for help, for I need the address of a software company called Generation 4, can you or anyona find this for ma. You are my only hope for you have the best FORUM around, but I wish people would stop but I wish people would stop complaining and start appreciat-ing more often. I've heard of great computer games keeping you up after midnight but this magazine certainly does. E Bennett, Costa Del Silencio, Arona, Sur De Tenerife, Canary Islands.

Thanks for the compliments, but I'm afraid I can't come up with an answer, no one here has ever heard of them. Perhaps this is a European software house, maybe Spanish? If so, then it's possible we wouldn't have heard of them, especially if they don't sell in Britain.

GETTING FLASHY WITH THE **COLOURS**

Dear Lloyd, While I was reading my way through the May 86 edition of your lab mag, I saw a letter which criticised speccy programmers for not producing a Hi-res colour routine on the speccy. I feel I should point out to the writer of that letter, Peter Dann, that in order to produce Hi-res colour similar to that on the Beeb change the contents of the attri-bute file (The place in memory where the colour is stored) about 1,000,000 (Yes ONE MILLION) times per second, which without a second processor or some other hardware of similar high

expense, would be impossible.
Okay, before you (LM that is)
start getting letters about this
one, I know David (God mark 2) Webb has already produced a Hi-res colour routine, but that only works on a quarter of the screen width. That routine is to be found in his brilliant book 'Advanced Spectrum Machine Language' which is published by Melbourne House. This is a very Highly recommended book and one which I would hate to be

without,

However, I think that some sort of HI-res colour routine can be produced, and I am willing to get together with any other programmers who would like to try and produce a routine of this sort. Please contact me at my address, which is at the top of this letter. Also, not wishing to use Forum as an advert section, I would like to join a software company to work on projects as a freelance programmer. Again please contact me. I will consider any offers. Finally, to all at CRASH, keep up the good work, and congrats for being the best-selling computer mag in Britain. Matthew Wenham, 68A Grsenhill Road, Coalvill, Letes LE6 3RH

Matthew, thank you for being so technical, and sorry dash ed for not stopping his plug in time!



TOO MUCH SENSELESS VIOLENCE

Dear Lloyd, After buying CRASH issue 27 I went home and typed in some pokes for Tau Cett and put it

away in my magazine box.
Then one boring Sunday I suddenly realised that I hadn't read it! So out it came and I had a good read. THE MEL.
CROUCHER INTERVIEW was the best bit of reading since I finished White Gold Welder (any Steven Donaldson fan will know what I'm talking about). I think Mel Croucher should be given a medal for standing out against the 'senseless violence' in games today, (Okay, the first shoot am ups were fun but they're going too far now) So how about CRASH doing

omething about it and writing MORE articles on 'thinking' software or programming? It's not just the software houses magazines that have a great influence on what software

people buy.
Thanks for the interview bringing this matter to light (and for the POKES, they did work!) and I'll read my next CRASH before it goes into the old magbox. Martin Brown, Henfield, W Sussex

He's probably an acquired taste, but I'm certainly a Steven Donaldson fan, although you have to admit that there's a lot of violence depicted in the books. Perhaps you can argue that it's not 'senseless violence', but in any fictional work violence is arguably 'senseless'. Where do you draw the line? There hasn't been all that much debate on the subject of violence in computer games although a lot of 'pundits' have had their say over the years. What do CRASH readers think? Let's have a few more views!

CAM THE CAMERA

decided to put pen to paper when I read last month's CRASH. I am writing about the camera work of Cameron Pound. I think his camera work is very good except I wish that for each review they would do at least one full screen shot, even though I like the close ups. Cameran Harman (13), War-

It wouldn't be that your first names sound the same would it? Still, Cameron like's a bit of preis from and then, Sometimes we backroom boys feel left but by the stars (violins off), Cameron, of course, isn't the one, who decides how his pictures will be presented in the mag — that's up to 'them up in Art'.

OAD OF POINT

Dear Lloyd, This is my first ever letter to a magazine of any sort and this is my own personal analysis of CRASH and the computer world

1 SOFTWARE DELAYS During the past 12 months it has become the in thing to have Sectione the mining to have software delays, eg Frankie Goes To Hollywood, Elite, Inter national Karate, Street Hawk, y Knight Rider, Daley's Super Test, etc, and the prime culp for delayed software in 1985 was Ocean. As said in your recent.

Ocean. As said in your recent interview with Imagine, over optimistic programmers are usually to brams for this.

2 SUBSCRIPTION DELAYS Since taking out a subscription with CRASH in August 1985, I think only about 3 or 4 of those issues have come on the same issues have come on the same day of the month. A few months ago it was stated that your sub-scription deliveries were being switched to a company in Lonon, well all I can say is that they aren't all that hot on consistent monthly delivery dates, eg Friday before publication, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and even

Thursday in the week of publica-tion. What is wrong with them? 3 ULTIMATE'S DOWNFALL When I originally got my Spec-trum in 1984, the first two games I rushed out to buy were *Under-*wurlde and *Knight Lore*. I'd seen reviews which couldn't preise them enough. The Alien 8 con-troversy came and went, but then *Nightshade* appeared. Being a great fan of Ultimate's software up till then, I bought Nightshade without even seeing it reviewed, what an idiot I was! It was pure, unadulterated crap Next Gunfright came, more of the same, so I didn't buy it. I haven't seen your review of Cyberun yet, but Popular Com-puting Weekly have and said they didn't know what was happening to Ultimate because it was a game in the style of Lunar Jetman from 1983. Personally,

as a former great fan of their products, I feel sorry at what has happened to them in the last 9 months, but they've brought it all

on themselves.
4 FAST LOADERS/LENSLOK What's all this trash slamming fast loaders? I've never had a single loading problem with one and don't know what all the fuss in the past was about.

The most recent method of rotection to come about is cension, an "this isn't going to stop antiware pirates, all they have to do is hack into the main block of code, remove the Lension code and away go the cassette recorders on another

duplicating run.
5 DISCOUNT SOFTWARE
A lot of letters tive seen in the
FORUM recently complain

about the high price of today's software and this I agree with, but haven't these people seen any of the weekly adverts in PCW for discount shops? They usually give a minimum discount of 25% (and more occasionally) and ("we saved around £200 buying my software from various different shops. So get looking in PCW mosning minnies and you'll find a way to cut your software bills. 8 REVIEWS

On the whole the reviews in CRASHare great, but why do we have to put up with reviews of the worst in Spectrum software? My suggestion would be to give a brief summary of all the dross games available in a month for those readers who are dumb enough to even consider buying them. I know the authors of this software might consider this unfair, but they should be ashamed at writing such trash in the first place. S Valente, South Shields, Tyne and Wear

Delays? Well we'll see how that pelays? Well we it see now that improves. Subscriptions are now handled by the printers in Carliele, and from tests I, can tell you that most subscribers get their copies before we even see one in the office! Ultimate's downfall and fast loaders. Yilleave that argument to the read-ers, but discount software — read Alan's letter about that! As read Alan's letter about that! As to trashy games in review — CRASH has a duty for view games whatever their merits; and giving bylat reviews of games we think boor leads to snappy, clever note-form writing that does a disservice to everyone. That's my view. What do others think? do others think?

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A GNOTHER GNU

Dear Lloyd.

After seeing the photograph of the Lunar Jetman trailer, I knew this task would be a bit difficult. but with a lot of determination (and my trusty assembler, The Art Studio) anything is possible Five hours later, there it was, the trailer, which everyone says doesn't exist. As proof I have enclosed a printout of the trailer

so Lloyd, it does exist. kay, so it looks like a caravan, not a trailer. Perhaps there are a lew version around, or even a Multi-Storey trailer park somewhere on the planets surface. Perhaps I can't draw trailers very well, and caravansare easier to draw. Arrywithe caravan does exist, if only my imagination so make of it

what you want to. Anton Hobbs, Tamworth, Staf-

Yours is obviously the existen-tialist version of Lunar Jetman, Anton. You know the old wives tale about every time you say you don't believe in fairies another one dies, well this is the reverse every time someone says they believe the trailer exists, another one appears. This way Ulfilmate needn't write a game, just pro-vide players with a scenario and let them get on with it!

A S·M·A·S

Dear CRASH, Pm writing this letter in the middle of a boring maths lesson, hence the lined A4 paper but that's another matter. Anyway this is about your magazine's policy of giving CRASH SMASHES. As the best computer games magazine on the market tyes, better than ZZAPIJI feel that the support of CPASH. that the award of a CRASH SMASH should be given only to games that break new ground in Spectrum games/graphics spectrum games/grapnics/ sounds Thus, giving a SMASH to games like Lords of Midnight, Knight Lore, Fourth Protocol and Avalon was valid. But giving SMASHes to Technician Ted, 4 of the Wally Week games and Alien 8 wasn't.

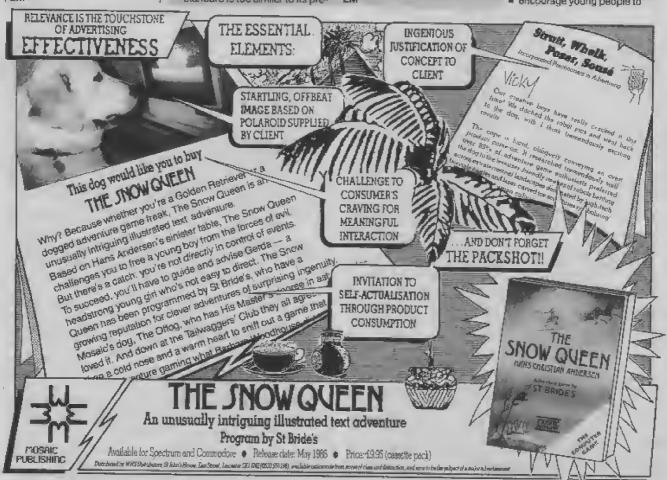
One was an ordinary platform game, the second lot were basically the same game with different scenarios and the third which is undenlably of a high standard is too similar to its predecessor. Why wasn't Match Day SMASHed? it was definitely the most exciting sports simula-tion of its time. I would like to know what you at CRASH think makes up a CRASH SMASH? Anyway back to the Maths. Carrin Charles, Hackney, Lon-

I don't know why you think the SMASH should only go to games that break new ground. To do that you would have to define new ground' which would be new ground which would be grounds for loads of arguments. In any area of endeavour be it films, books, plays or games, there are only so many ways of approaching the basic idea—it's the way the designer/author implements and uses those implements and uses those ideas that makes the difference between ordinariness and britliance, and it's those factors we look for in reviewing any game.

Dear Lloyd, The main item that attracted my The main item that attracted my retina in the April issue of your glorious publication was the 'Mel' Croucher interview. In it, he states that he finds 'violent' games 'unpleasant' and 'ingadequate' however his arguments to this effect are rather strange. His first point is irrelev-ant: all games are just pixels and beeps even his own beloved Deus Ex Machina — and not every game is based on Friday 13th or Rambo or anything in particular.

His second point is that the are 'derivative' Derivative of what, may I ask? If you take the view that all so-called 'violent' games are the same then by same reasoning, all records will guitars in them must be the same and all people called Arthur must also be the same. However, they are noti I fail to see how anyone could claim that, say, Elite is derivative of Eliza and other such

programs. His third objection is that they are 'socially destructive'. He cialms that it is 'dangerous to encourage young people to



believe that winning is to do with killing'. All computer games are idling. An computer games are necessarily rather abstract and I cannot see how anyone could associate the disappearance of a sprite with the death of an actual, living being. The point is that most of Mr Croucher's argu-ments are based on the premise that young people are stupid and mindless and need protecting from the men of violence' by f-styled 'Moral Guardians' ch as Mr Croucher. The proof of this is in a later paragraph where he describes 14-15 year olds as 'little children' who 'can anly be derivative — it is impos-sible for them to come up with an original idea for even if they do they haven't the vocabulary to

express it? I have vocabulary to express it? This is total rubbish! What on Earth stops 15 year olds from producing original ideas? The answer is — nothing! Mr Croucher only earys this because

Croucher only says this because he is jealous that a 15 year old can produce a batter game than his aged self. I mean, now many people can honestly say they prefer playing Deus Ex Machina to say, Commando y Tug point is that I lee! 'violent' games perform a useful task by harmlessly purging people of their naturally violent instincts. Let's face it — humans ARE violent. There's a whole area of the brain devoted to aggression a relic from reptilian times, and brain devoted to aggression a relic from reptilian times, and moaning about #.sn't going to make it go away. Trust wish that people like Mr Crougher would too off back to Mary Whitehouseland and leave the rest of us in peace.

i den i know who you are 'S', but there's not a lot to add to that, since l'agree with you com-pletely. Keep up the good think-

OCEANS OF SMASHES

Dear Lloyd, In the April issue, Jason Harding wrote a letter complaining that wrote a letter complaining that Ocean didn't receive enough CRASH SMASHES, and that CRASH had something against them. I totally disagree. So far, Ocean have produced 8 CRASH SMASHES: Moon Aiert, Frankie Goes to Hollywood, World Series Baseball, Hypersports. Yie Ar Kung Fu, Mikie and more recently. Batman and Pion Pond. recently: Batman and Ping Pong, so how he could say they only had 1 CRASH SMASH in 1985, I honestly don't know. Mark Barnwell, Crafthole,

Comwall

PS if Dom Handy has seen all the pictures in Sam Fox Strip Poker, why doesn't he send in some photos of them to prove it,

Ha ha — you're not going to catch Dom out with that one! You'll just have to try harder, especially now Sam's 'Otituary' has appeared in the SUN. As for Crean Sweeter, well some Ocean Smashes, well some readers do get funny bees in their

bonnets. LM

OVERCHARGING A MISTAKË

ÖÓ

Dear Lloyd, I thought as a regular CRASH reader I would bring this point to your attention.

A week or so before Christmas 1985 my mum and I were out doing some Christmas shop-ping. We went into a well known shop called WH SMITH and purchased some computer games and other goodies. Among the games we purchased was *Rambo* for £9.95. At the time thought the price was a bit high for Ocean games but I didn't make any comment and gave the man the money. After Christmas I was reading CRASH and I came across an Ocean advert with Rambo advertised for £7.95. I thought to myself that there was something fishy going on so I told my mum and we went back to that branch of WH SMITH. We went to the computer cask and told them about the extra money they had charged. The man on the desk said he couldn't give us the desk said he couldn't give us our money back seeing as WH SMTH normally raises the price of things at Christmas. When I got back home I looked in the December issue of CRASH and found that Ocean were advertis-ing Rambofor £7.95, so my muro phoned WH SMTH and told them about this in the and Look them about this. In the end I got my two pounds back. They said it had been some kind of error. Anyway two weeks ago I was looking in a different WH SMITH

shop not far from the other one and I saw V for £9.95, another Ocean game. What is happen-

ing?
Somebody please tell before I
go totally mad with these high
prices WH SMITH are charging.
Sean Powrle, Wisbach, Camba

It does sound like a mistake, probassouring a mistane, probably genuine, even though silly. What doesn't sound like a mistake is WH Smith charging more for games at Christmas— that sounds like a confused sales assistant covering up atupidly, if you encounter that kind of thing you MUST Insist on seeing the manager in charge of comput-ers, or failing that, the shop's over manager. Livi











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RADIATION Shock Horror!

Dear Lloyd. We are in trouble! I mean ĐiG trouble! Now I know your thinking, 'What's he going on about?' Well I'll tell you! It's that power plant disaster at Chernobyli The cloud of radiation came over here and has affected some people's brains! A perfect example of this is a certain Anthony Jacobson, who launched an attack on CRASH and ZZAPI which just so happen to be my two favounte mags! Now, being sister mag to ZZAP! you must also have heard this madness also have near this macriess (which was in Computer Trade Weekly, week of April 21). On opening my ZZAPI I saw in the editorial, ZZAPI — The Corrupt

ZZAPI The Corrupt One?!? Immediately I started to read, and soon my face started to

ringe!

'The Issue I have to hand of ZZAPI 64 has 37 pages of reviews and 14 pages of compelitions...' is how Anthony Jacobson began. So what? That's GREATI Keep It up. urther on he added, Magazines of the style of ZZAP! and CRASH have brought the general regard for the home computing to the elevated level

of the hula hoop... Hula hoop? The cheek of the man! CRASH and ZZAP! are devoted mainly to software, which is just how me and thousands of others like it. If he doesn't he can keep it to him-

Further on he said: " is always an audience for simple minded pap WHATI!!? Now he's getting

nastyl He's referring to ZZAP! and CRASH readers! Splutter ing on, I read, 'The nasty triviali-sation that the CRAST — style stable offers, like fluff covered lollipoo, is, I regret to think, no doubt good for the bank balances of its publishers, but for the UK computer industry it is corrupt and dangerous'.

Corrupt and dangerous? Why then are CRASH and ZZAPI the two best seiling mags in Britain?! (Hooray!) And, ' . . . Poor Com-(Hooray!) And, ' . . . Poor Com modore User is an example of what can happen to anyone when the rot sets in . . . ?

In other words, ZZAPlis better than Commodore User. Anyway, who is he celling rot? In my view everything, well almost every-thing about CRASH is great as it is, so don't take any notice of Anthony Jacobson (yuki), The comupt one!

David Shaw, Giossop, Darbyshire

Couldn't sgree with you more David. And if you're also a ZZAP! reader as you seem to be, you'll no doubt appreciate the cover of issue 15, which is out as I write a fluffy follipop speciall

PERVERTED AND HORRIFIC!

Dear Lloyd,

During the past few months in CRASH, the Forum has contained letters from angry parents concerning the drawings shown

■ in your magazine.
Why is it people are shocked by these kind of pictures when there is one far worse? On page 76 of the Christmas Special, there is an advert featuring the Wally family in Three Weeks in Paradise from Mikro-Gen. At first glance it seems rather fun.

On further inspection you will notice that one of the natives has his index finger extended, and is pulling down young Herbert's trunks, to reveal his...But what Is the native going to do with that finger? I will leave you to draw your own conclusions on this.

It just shows that Oliver Frey isn't as perverse and horrific as some people think. Mark Bonner, Birkenshew Uddingston, Glasgow

Oh dear, has anyone actually said our Oli is perverted and horrific?! Thank you Mark for draw-ing our attention to the interesting fact that most offences are committed inside people's minds! Perhaps you should look at it the other way, maybe Mikro-Gen's naughty native is actually an ethnic Mary Whitehouse who is actually in the process of pul-ling Herbert's trunks UP. No? Well I try ...

THE PRICE OF ARCADES

Dear Lloyd,

II LM

Dear cloyd, People are always complaining about the price of software but this weekend I visited Blackpool and went into the arcades and it cost me a fortune and with the

oost me a fortune and with the money is pentil could have bought a couple of games.

When you buy games it takes you a few attempts to get used to it, in an arcade if you have never played the game it will cost you a lot to get used to it. So if you count how many times you play your game and add up how much it would have cost you to play the same game in the play the same game in the arcade the same number of times, you would realise the software is well worth the asking

David Gerton, Blackburn,

Certainly no one has ever argued that Spactrum software isn"i cheaper than playing the arcades seriously. The problem is, I suppose, that lots of readers would say they never do go into arcades, and therefore the argu-ment is a bit beside the point! 1M

Dear Lloyd, Here I am in bed (Thursday 1st May) Reading CRASH No 27 April — come on CRASH get your water pistols out and go fire lam on about Gun Fright. I bought the game before your reviews on it -- wow what a game! Now that you reviewed Cyberun! stuck my hand out to my mum: 'Can I have another £9.95 for a game?' She stuck her hand out and said in a quiet voice, 'What do I get for washing

your clothes, feeding you?' etc. Well she wants pay. Help! Why do games cost so much? Well here I am with a rotten cold sav-ing up for Cyberun. Gareth Jones, Allinthwaite, Cumbria

l bet she'll be sorry when you're gone, passed away from the effects of a cold and wasted away for want of a game. She'll regret being so mercenary then.

CUT PRICE ISN'T CHEAP

Dear CRASH,

in refund.

am writing to you to warn other Spectrum owners against buy ing cut-price software from little

known software firms. In the March Issue of CRASH, Jon Rose from Bognor Regis wrote advising Speccy owners to send through mail order for cheap computer games. So, tak-ing this advice, I sent to one of these so-called cut-price com-puter firms for a copy of Rain-bird's Art Studio. Then I waited and waited and waited and waited. Finally after receiving waited. Finally after receiving nothing in six weeks, my mum wrote a demanding letter to UNITSOFT in Glasgow asking for either Art Studio or my £11.20p

After only TWO DAYSIII I arrived home from school, and there, stucklin the letter box was a package. After closely examining the envelope I found to my dismay that it was the demand-

ing letter that my mum had sent ing letter that my mum had sent which had been returned. As inped up the letter I noticed a small post office sticker which read: UNITSOFT, FREEPOST, GLASGOW G1 4BRC UNDELL-VERED, GONE AWAY. My mis-

ery was complete.

I hope this letter serves as a warning to all prospective buyers, that however believable the advert may at first seem, never send for cut-price software

Alan Penter, Wokingham,

The history of games software (and it's not such a long one) is littered with the golden promises of cut price mail order firms most of whom lasted a short time and rarely delivered. The evil practice still continues. Alan's sad tale should act as a stem warning. NEVER send money to mail order firms unless you know absolutely who you're dealing with. Cheapness isn't every thing. LM





Having read all the letters of complaint on Oliver Frey's paintings I thought I would add my comments on the sub-ject. Firstly lots of people wrote about the 'horrific' effect on impressionable youngstors. Now this may be true in some cases but in most it's just rubbish. My brother is eleven and so are many of his friends, they all read CRASH regularly, suffering no.il effects I may add. In fact most kids just look at the writing and the photos—the drawings are a nice decoration which brighten up the text.

What womes me is that the constant barrage of abuse against Oli may be damaging his work. Just look at the last few months covers, none of them, have been up to his usual standard. For example the Max Headroom cover was just a photo with only a tiny Oli sketch-beneath it. Whatever happened to the brilliant covers of the first year of CRASH. Is Oliver Frey taking on too much what with ZZAPI and AMTIXI (who a covers are much better than CRASH's) Back to the effects of Frey art

on young people. I find that the picture on the Sign Post pages is more horrific (or exciting, which ever way you see it) than any of the covers. It usually portrays a nice Crea-ture/person on the first page and

when you turn over on the other side is a large picture of lots of these nice Creatures. People killing or torturing men.

This is very effective in a

frightening sense and Oll's draw-ing skills carry it out perfectly. All in all CRASH is a brilliant mag and its art beats all other mag aircs into the ground (who's covers seem invenile and (who's covers seem juvenile and badly drawn compared to CRASH.) Keep up the good work and ignore all the fuss. Richard Townsend, Erdington,

It's nice to hear some sound sense on this long-toothed sub-ject. Quite often, the more attention is drawn to a contentious subject, the more harm is per caived and therefore done to the very people the "protectors would save. LM

CHANGE THE REVIEW SYSTEM

Dear Lloyd,

I'm writing to give my support to the idea of printing reviewers names after their criticisms. I've never understood why this has not been done before and neither do lunderstand the need for reviewers to remain anonym-ous in the first place.

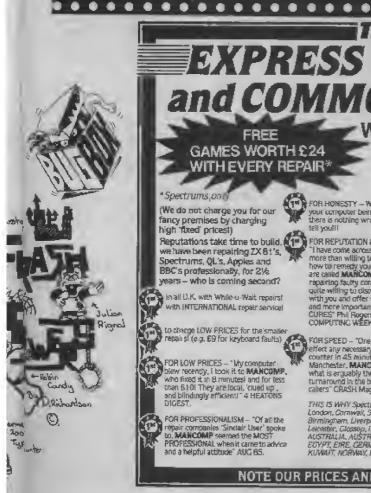
Such a move is only common sease and will improve what I think can be a misleading reviewing system, Misleading, because I don't like mega-hard (boring) games like Everyone's a Wally. I know that now, but it cost me £10 to find out. People have different tastes, so when CRASH highly recommends a game it's influencing some people who may not like it. But this possibiliity is not made clear in the

So instead of babbling on about how many bonus screens there are etc. shorten the game description and put in more detailed analysis of who may like the game and so on. Remember criticisms are important and more often they fail to serve their purpose. I, myself believe the reviewing system is very unreli-

able and should be changed. The main fault is that too many games are over-rated, that are in garnes are over rated, that are in-fact poor value for money and offer little in the way of long-term interest. Still, that is another mat-ter and I doubt whether such a change would happen.

It seems the Questionnaire is going to decide the issue but I don't see the point in that. After all, who can object to knowing which CRASH reviewers share their tastes in games? Most of all, who can oppose a simple amendment that will enhance the reviewing system which forms the bulk of the magazine? Martin Deen, Stockwell, Lon-

Using the reviewers' names is still under consideration, but I suspect they will be used. You can't blame a system based on reviewing for being flawed hecause of personal opinion. It really is up to the reader to decide on game style, content and gameplay from what is written. I do, however, agree that knowing a reviewer's taste is a useful factor in deciding whether to arrea with what they are on. to agree with what they say or



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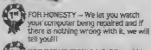
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WRONG PRICE

practices of certain software dealers. I refer to the Boots branch in East Kilbride town rcentre. Ballblazer and Barry

McGuigar's Boxing are being

sold for the 128 Spectrum for

£9.95 whereas all the advertise
ments state a price of £7.99 cannot find any of our shops which sells these games and I would like to know if this is a

common practice. Neil Burns, East Kilbride, Glas-

I'm afraid to say that your branch of Boots is quite correct. The 128K versions are more expensive and if you have a grouse it should be with Electric Dreams or Activision for not stating the fact on the ads you have seen (if indeed they haven't, not having an advertisement to hand to see at this second).

128K AGAIN

Dear Lloyd. irrespective of whether you exist or not (and let's face it who cares as long as FORUM keeps running) here is my tuppence worth on the new 128K Spectrum. One major point which was not discussed in May's issue was the price of games for this machine (it may have been discussed elsewhere but I only read FORUM). More memory means more program, more program means more design and more programming and so more wages and higher priced games. This may also in turn lead to the downfall of lower budget prog-ramming outlits. Something worth thinking about. Ali, Stevenston, Ayrshire

Right, let's get thinking then. Prices obviously are going to be a bugbear. Any other thoughts?

Dear Lloyd, I am writing to complain, although your magazine is the best, over the last few months. certain pages have been annoy-ing me. The pages I mention are where the CRASH Smashes are

ZZAPI has the reviewers com-ments in balloons dotted in bet-ween the review. Now CRASH has copied this system for the comment boxes in the Smash reviews. Why? These boxes in between the actual review are most annoying, for me anyway.
begin to read the review until I
encounter a brightly coloured
comment box, so I read the comment in the box, then I return to reading the review. 'So what', I hear you murmur. By the time I have finished jumping (my eyes do the jumping) in and out of the comments and chunks of review I have forgotten what was written shout the game and its sometication. about the game and its scenario. Please end my suffering, go back to the old system. Why not have multicoloured pages like in issue 15's Dragontorc review? Please

15's Dragoritor review? Please stop confusing me, I hate having to read the review twice to get the 'know' of the game.
Finally, how do ZZAP! readers survive their monthly encounter with the ugly 'Zzap Zoo' team?! mean, you get pictures of them in every review, photos of them and they even appeared on the and they even appeared on the mag's cover! Disgusting. Douglas Robertson, Carmedric, Ğlasgow

I know, it is disgusting. But then, superstars always are rather dis-gusting. I must say, I think the new look Smashes are more interesting, and the convention of having separated boxes within an article has been coxes with magazines for donkey's years. Sony it confuses you though. LM

CONTRADICTION

Dear Lloyd, Here is one letter not complaining about anything to do with the excellent megazine that your brilliant articles are 'featured' in but, in fact, at something that YOU wrote and something else under your name contradicting

The evidence that I will give will prove you don't read what you print

Look at your page 49 of the 27th edition, (April, for those not good with numbers!). I am, of course, referring to the 'Street Hawk' letter where you said: the game hasn't been finished

. it is coming. Now look at page 87 of the same issue in your 'Hall of Slime', Note Mr Adam Liversage's claim of getting 21,030 points in the game that is not yet finished!!! Will you please read what you

write, I mean, we have to! David Mager, Willesden Green, London PS Answer that one if you dare!

l dare! What I wrote was quite true — so, very ilkely, was what Mr Liversage claimed. Ocean released a version of Street Hawk many months earlier, BUT only through the Littlewoods Mail Order catalogue. It was not a complete version, but one rushed through to fulfill a contract they had. I do read what I write (occasionally, anyway), but the real problem is in deciphering the impression on the paper made by the worn out old record ribbon on my Hermes. Perhaps this will encourage Them in Power to buy me a new one teo years worth of typing has taken its toll. **LM**

MORE FREY SHOCKS

Dear Lloyd Concerning your recent conconcerning your recent con-troversies over your colleague's artwork, I was amazed to find on P 98 — 99 May 86 an air form which even I felt went a bit far. Do you do this kind of thing for sen-sationalism? I think so. Why would you print material, getting progressively worse month after progressively worse, month after

month? Frey has finally convinced me that he spends all his time tooking through Penthouse, Razzle or Rustler to find new ideas for his artwork.

I am proud to be interested in computers, and I feel that I am justified in putting my 'O' level results on the line because of the interest, I am 16, and am certainly no puritan but I am disturbed at this serious flaw on

your magazine's feature. Bear with me when I say that none of this started before Roger Kean became editor. I am looking forward to your

reply and the reaction other readers will take. Howard Hanson

For a start off, you mean none of this happened when Roger Kean was the editor. Graeme Kidd has been CRASH editor for a year now. Clearly he is much less puritanical than Mr Kean! The pictures you refer to were meant as a make-weight for a cover that never got done of Samantha Fox (Oli has some scruples you know). As for 'sensationalism' gosh, we don't need that kind of thing to help sell CRASH you know. We're sending Oli out for a month's spell on the Ludlow Parish Gazette to get the feel for really nice drawings. LM

 $\Diamond\Diamond\Diamond\Diamond$

So, enough for another month. All the teem now take their leave, quietty wandering off to dark comers for a well earned rest and time to lick their FORUM wounds inflicted by a cruel-hearted public! See you next month—letters to LLOYD MANGRAM, CRASH FORUM, PO BOX 10, LUDLOW, SHROPSHIRE SY8 10B





HAVING FUN WITH EDUCATIONAL SOFTWA

A recent survey undertaken for the Independent Broadcasting Authority shows that a third of all households in Britain with children, now own a home computer. On the surface this seems encouraging, but the question has to be asked, To what use are these computers being put? The vast majority of home computer users may do little more than play arcade and adventure games, and it is a pity that the enjoyable educational software on offer does not reach a bigger audience. The programs from AVP. Cornputingreviewed this month are good examples of software which can be of use both in the home and in schools, because of their relevance to the learning process.

AVP have long been known to teachers as publishers of excellent audio-visual materials, and now they have turned their attention towards educational software. Over a hundred of their own

programs are described in their Primary and Secondary catalogues, together with a wide selection of titles from other edu-cational publishers of quality. Teachers will welcome the fact that, if official requisition forms are used for ordering, titles may be obtained on a fortnight's approval.

Certainly the catalogues are well worth obtaining, and the programs I've looked at provide a useful cross-section of the wares AVP have to offer The programs for Secondary schools cover Science, Mathematics, languages, social subjects, Economics, Computer Studies, Music, Art, careers guidance and administration, while those available for younger children represent all ages of the Primary curriculum. For more information, get in touch with AVP Computing, Hocker Hill House, Chepstow, NP6.5ER.

WINNER TAKES A HOLIDAY

tional programs which provide as much fun as this one! Aimed at the Geography classroom, this game teaches the user the capital cities of various countries, together with various facts about the countries various lacts about the countries. Section One, with two levels of difficulty, uses multiple choice testing for matching cuntries and capitals. The player has the option of learning the work on the computer before starting the game (a very useful feature) and a one player or two player/feam game may be

played. Each player has a safe in the attic. To reach it, a ladder has to be attic. To reach it, a ladder has to be climbed by answering the questions correctly. The answers are entered by pressing a key — 1 to 6 — corresponding to the cheice from six alternatives displayed, If, for example, the player is asked for the capital city of Angola, Luanda, Doha, Conakry, Salisbury, Roseau or Caracas might be offered. Choosing, Option 1, Luanda, answers the question correctly and one rung on the ladder is climbed. When an incorrect answer is salected in the two player wer is selected in the two player game, the other player moves up the appropriate number of rungs on his or her ladder; in a singleplayer game and incorrect answer moves the player down the ladder. Once the top of a ladder has

been reached, the player can open the attic sate and release the money that has been saved (from £0 to £90) first to pay off the mortgage then to save for the holi-

day. When the thermometer on the screen is full, a problem is given in the form of the name of a country or capital with the letters denoted by dashes. Solving this problem results in the player being given a holiday destination together with a secret code which is needed for entering the second section of the program: I found myself going to Greace

with ticket No 59 on Flight 16, and with the secret code 143. In this part of the game, the player is given £100 to gamble. Ten ques-tions based on the holiday destina-tion are asked, one at a time, with live answers to choose from offered on screen against a variety of odds. Money has to be gambles so that the amount held remains within a given range. Sometimes



Answer the questions right to climb the ladder to the attic safe and you can pay off the mortgage. Then answer some more questions to climb the isdder and grab some holiday money. Cameron's not part of his rat race—he lives in a caravan and thinks he's on holiday all the time!

money has to be lost to stay within the range! The questions cover a range of facts about the country, from its national airline to its approximate area. Failing to reach the target amount reveals the answers to some of the questions, and another attempt is allowed. Success in this section of the game allows the player to embark on a flight to the allocated holicay spot, but towards the end of the journey there is an emergency and the the plane has to be landed!

I found this game to be quite I found this game to be quite addictive. It is so enjoyable that the player is bound to pick up a lot of information without being aware that an education is being given if used in the classroom, the game could also be useful in encouraging children to use reference books to find the answers without having to rely on guesswork, I'm afraid I haven't yet succeeded in landing the plane, but I'm definitely going to keep on trying! Winner Takes A Hoilday sosts £10 for the cassette or £12 for the Microdrive

COMMENTS

Control Keys: mainly number keys, but clear instructions appear on the screen

Keyboard play: very responsive Use of colour: excellent Graphics: very good, but at times the flashing screen can be distract-

General rating: brillianti This: game could be played by the fam-ity at home, or the children at school. Educational and tremend-



HEART AND CIRCULATION

This Human Biology program, designed for use both in the classroom and at home, offers choice of four topics: the heart, the circulation system; arteries, veins and capillaries, and blood flow. In the first section, the user has to label eleven parts of the heart, such as pulmonary arteries and velns, valves and the acrts. The correct labelling can be viswed before the test sequence, and the computer marks the answers given in the test on the screen. Section Two — the circulation system — involves the same sort

of labelling activity, again with the option of seeing the correct version first. The demonstration showing the functions of arteries. veins and capillaries is very clear and informative, and then the user is asked some questions on the topic to show understanding of the

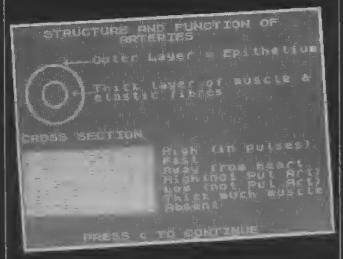
different functions performed. In the final section, the computer demonstrates the route taken by blood as it flows through the circulatory system, and the user can select the starting point from the following list: liver, intestine, kidney and lower body. The path taken is plotted graphically on a diagram of the circulatory system. This is a very useful program, and I particularly liked the way the com-title marks the answers on the puter marks the answers on the screen. Students of GCE O level and CSE will find it a helpful selftest resource. It is available on cas-sette at £10 or on Microdrive at £12:

COMMENTS

Control keys: single key com-

Keyboard play: fast Use of colour: limited to red, white

and black Graphics: very good diagrams General rating: used in conjunc-tion with notes and lextbooks, this program is a helpful revision aid.



A spot of Human Biology in which the stringy bits known as Arteries are explained. That's HEART AND CIRCULATION for you, . .

BUYING AND SELLING

This program is a shop simulation which may be used to provide dynamic illustrations of a wide range of processes including price setting, profit and loss, stock organisation, customer reaction and so on. At the beginning, there is a choice between playing the game and the study option. The program displays all aspects of tracing in both tabulated and graphic formats, and the aim, of course, is to work towards a profitmaking business over the number

of weeks — a period of up to twenty weeks may selected. At the start of trading, the stock in hand consists of 25 Mars bars, 25 Kil-Kats, 18 bottles of Pepsi and 15 of lemonade, together with £3 of cash. The player then has to set prices for this initial stock to pro-duce an income which will enable replacement stock to be purch ased, cover overheads and losses,

and also generate some profit.
The accompanying booklet gives helpful information and



The Mammalian Heart in all its glory — or should that be 'gary'. Name the bits and get a high score in NEART AND CIRCULA-TION

advice essential for succeeding in the task, while the screen displays show the trade details for each sub-divided into weekly charts for each of the food items. Up to two assistants may be hired, a move which has the advantage of improving service and thus generating more potential customers, but of course staff cost money, and may

prove to be distributes!

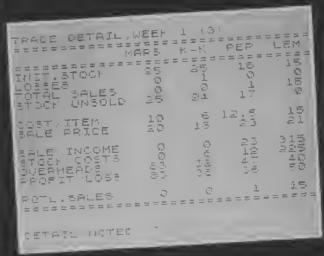
The number of factors to be borne in mind white running the business makes this game interesting and absorbing. Prices have to be set each week, staff fired or hired, goods re-ordered, overheads paid, and all the while the graphic and tabulated information must be read and and are tion must be read and understood. The study option simulates a typi cal trading pattern with realistic

fluctuations within an acceptable range, but the game eliminates random factors and produces exact relationships. The cassette costs £10, and on Microdrive it sells for £12.

COMMENTS

Control keys: kept simple and cribed on the screen. Keyboard play: very fast Use of colour: black and white

Graphics: very good General rating: a useful and enjoyable simulation program. The absence of colour is unimportant and makes the screen displays much easier to read. For encourag-ing thinking and the weighing up of information, this game is invalu-



Our Cameron tries his hand at a bit of BUYING AND SELLING— it looks like he's flogging off lots of lemonade to make ends meet, it's be the CRASH Camera next!



TABLESPEED

This very enjoyable program aims to improve a child's familianty and skill with multiplication tables. At the beginning, the user can select the time limit and set the highest number table on which questions will be asked during the session. A scoring system is in operation, so that high marks are awarded for choosing a short time limit and as mar night marks are awarded for choosing a short time limit and a difficult table. By holding down key 5, the child can get help from the computer, but will lose five points. The questions are clearly displayed on the screen together with a choice of four possible answers. This makes the program access-ble even to less able children, and the time element means that older children and adults can elso have

During play, the computer gives helpful remarks, offers sugges-tions and words of encouragement based on the user's performance, and at the end it is possible to obtain a certificate via a printer, or to request the computer to draw a pattern on the screen. My only criticism of this excellent little program is that it is not possible to turn off the sound which began to drive me mad! The Tablespeed cas-sette costs £9, or £12 for the Microd tve version

COMMENTS

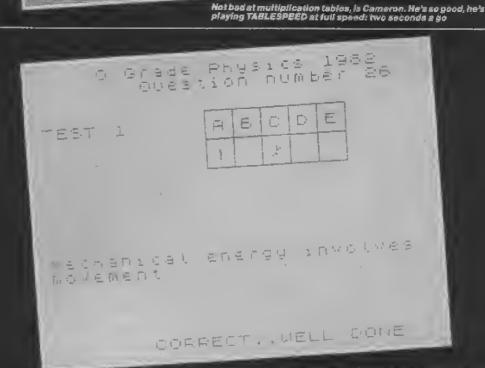
Control keys: choose the option by pressing keys 1:4 Keyboard play, very responsive **Graphics:** limited but attractive Use of colour: very good General rating: a very effective and enjoyable program for use with anyone from the age of 7

PHYSICS

At last, the program that Physics teachers in Scotland have been waiting for! A revision cassette which covers the syllabus of the Scottish Certificate of Education
'O' Grade course. The program
begins by offering a choice of four
fests, with or without sound
effects. Test 1 covers the 1982 'O'
Grade paper, and as the questions
are not on the program, the candidate needs to have a copy of the question paper. All the questions may be attempted, or a selected section may be concentrated upon from Waves, Dynamics, Heat and Gasses, Electricity and Magnetism, or Electronics and Radioactivity.

The test begins by displaying a multiple choice grid on which the user enters an answer. The option to arriend the answer is given, and when the answer is confirmed the computer immediately checks it. If it is correct, the next question comes up; if wrong, a hint is given and the user is given a second try. If this is also incorrect, another hint is given, but after the third incorrect attempt, the right answer is





Cameron gets it right, Mechanical energy does involve move-ment. That must mean that Cam (despite his nickname) has no mechanical energy on Mondays

When all the questions have been completed, the program shows the questions which were correctly answered at the first try, those which were correct with help, and those not correct even after three attempts. A score is then given based on the following

system: Correct first time 2 marks Correct after one hint 1 mark Correct after two hints half mark The cassette also contains a testmaking program which enables the user to set up test data, it is

possible to enter up to ninety-nine. guestions, split into a number of titled sections with two hints allowed for each question. Again, the questions must be of the multiple-choice type, with four or five possible answers. The instructions for entering the text of the sections. for entering the test questions and answers are very clear and easy to follow. All in all, this a very useful and flexible program, and I'm sorry I didn't review it in time for the SCE examinations! The package costs £8, and versions covering the O level syllabus for the JMB and London boards are also available

COMMENTS

Control keys: for the tests, you choose the option from A to E Keyboard play: fast Graphics: none Use of colour: almost entirely black and white. General rating: an excellent and serious revision and for the 'O' Grade student. The 'test-making' option makes this a flexible pac-kage which is superb value for An Action-Strategy game for the fearless

ANTRUM

Can YOU free me from the curse?

I am the Toadrunner and must not fail in my quest, if I am to regain my human form.

Available from all good software retallers -- If it's not there, please order it -- or in case of difficulty send your crossed cheque/P.O. made out to Ariolasoft U.K. Ltd., including your own name all address, to Ariolasoft, P.O. Box 461, London RW1 2ND.

Toadrunner Arnstrad Disk £14.95

TOP 30 FOR JULY

1(1) COMMANDO Elite

2(---) BOMBJACK Elite

3(2) ELITE Firebird

4(27) M.O.V.I.E. Imagine

5(21) SPELLBOUND Mastertronic

6(-) GREEN BERET Imagine

7(-) BATMAN Ocean

8/ 5) STARQUAKE Bubble Bus

9/—/STARSTRIKE II Realtime Sol ware

10 (15) GUNFRIGHT Ultimate

11 (10) MATCH DAY Ocean

12 (3) EXPLODING FIST Melbourne House

13 (4) BACK TO SKOOL Microsphere

14 (8) HYPERSPORTS Imagine

15 (- WAY OF HE GER Gremlin Graphics

16 (---) CYBERUN Ultimate

7 SABOTE R Durell

18 (14) SWEEVO'S WORLD Gargoyle Games

19 (---) PING PONG Imagine

20 / 9) GYROSCOPE Melbourne House

21 (- TURBO ESPRIT Durell

22 (11) ROBIN O' THE WOOD Odin

23 (6 FAIRL GHT The Edge

24 (12) SPY Vs SPY Beyond

25 (30) LORDS OF MIDNIGHT Beyond

26 (---) TAU CETI CRL

27 .17 HIGHWAY ENCOUNTER Vortex

28 (23) TOMAHAWK Digital Integration

29 (19) WINTER GAMES Epyx/US Gold

30 (---) QUAZATRON Hewsons

Lots of freebie fun is in store for **Phil Martin** of Devon who should be spending a lot of time in front of his computer as he plays with all the new games he'll be choosing as this month's £40 winner of the Hotline draw. Four more ever-so-trendy readers will have sparkly new CRASH hats and T Shirts on the way to them: **Matthew** Payne of Gloucestershire; Robert Graham from London; Michael Cooney who lives in Eire and Christopher Prettejohn who's from Cornish Pastie land.

The CRASH HOTLINE AND ADVENTURE CHART is Britain's most important popularity chart — for Spectrum Software, at least. The chart depends entirely on your support and we need your votes in order to produce the analysis of who's

playing what.
Nowadays, there's only ONE WAY to submit your votes—
and that's by post. Towards the back of the magazine.

lurking very close to the competition results bit, you'll find a couple of coupons that you can use to send us your votes. If you're really unkeen on cutting up your magazine, you could always use a photocopy, or copy out the details on the forms onto a plain piace of paper.

Whatever you do, get those voting forms in. Every month we draw out a total of ten winning forms after the charts

DVENTURE TOP 30 CHART

1(1) LORD OF THE RINGS Melbourne House

2(4) FAIRLIGHT The Edge

3(8) SPELLBOUND Mastertronic

4(16) LORDS OF MIDNIGHT Beyond

5 3 SWORDS AND SORCERY PSS

6(9) DUN DARACH Gargoyle Games

7(5) MARSPORT Gargovie Games

8(10) RED MOON Level 9

9/ 2) THE HOBBIT Melbourne House

10 (15) DOOMDARK'S REVENGE Beyond

11 (. 6) FOURTH PROTOCOL Century/Hutchinson

12 (7) ROBIN O' THE WOOD Odin

73) SHADOWFIRE Beyond

14 (26) TIR NA NOG Gargoyle Games

SHERLOCK Melbourne House

16 (22) GREMLINS Adventure International

(14) WORM IN PARADISE Level 9

18 (11) FRANKIE Ocean

19 (29) THEIR FINEST HOUR Century

20 (28) SPIDERMAN Adventure International

21 (19) ENIGMA FORCE Beyond

22 (12) ADRIAN MOLE Level 9/Mozaic

23 (-) DRAGONTORC Hewsons

24 (---) OUT OF THE SHADOWS Mizar

25 (-) EMERALD ISLE Level 9

26 (- MINDSHADOW Activision

27 — S BSUNK Firebird

28 (---) URBAN UPSTART Richard Shepherd

29 (18) ROBIN OF SHERWOOD Adventure International

30 (25) AVALON Hewsons

Alan Reid from Bonny Scotland — Glasgow to be precise — will be receiving the attentions of Aunt Aggie along with forty pounds worth of games software for being the first out of the hat in this month's draw. CRASH hats and T Shirts should be soon be basking in the sun, adorning the forms of: David Gorton of Blackburn; lan Bowater of Warley; Adrian Youell, who's a regular hottine contributor hailing from Essex and lastly, but by no means leastly, Duncan Hardy - a Norwich lad.

have been compiled, five for each chart, and prizes go whizzing off to the lucky senders of those forms. The first form out of the sack of Hotline votes, like the first one to come out of the Adventure voting box, wins its sender £40 worth of software of his or her choice. And a CRASH T Shirt,

The next four voting slips for each chart, that is eight voters in all, win a T Shirt and Cap. Don't miss out on your chance to win all these goodies for the cost of a 17p stamp and the time it takes to put pen and your opinions to paper. CRASH HOTLINE and CRASH ADVENTURE TRAIL are what we call the giant boxes that your votes go into, and they can be reached via PO BOX 10, LUDLOW, SHROPSHIRE, SY8 1DB.

GATHER UP THE POS OWNING A MYSTICAL





A bush, immoser, rouse many the behaviors of the five loop trasterily applied to street on the five cover and spine. Ideal for kneeping a down copies of your faceurity apparatus in pristing condition—just six those into the special galdes and they stay there firm and serie. On sake through thail because to RA-SQ, but intustry free if you choose to larve this particular pressie with your investment. Subsectings measure.

CRASH SMASHES

DARACH and ALEN 8. Normally of for E3-85, this tape represents us value at the full price, but for comprise can't be a bad deat, Need a

This month Guru Denise and Auntic Aggie have been working overtime. They've been coming in early in the morning, performing strange dances and singing weird incantations to the dawn to raise the power of the MYSTICAL SUBSCRIBER NUMBER so that it may work its magic for those of you who are members of the elite group whose names and addresses appear on Guru D's computer.

And their efforts have paid off handsomely. Along with the OURNAL OF MYSTICAL AFFAIRS this month, owners of a MYSTICAL SUBSCRIBER NUMBER will be able to complete a special HOLY TEAR OFF COUPON which allows them to save £2.00 on Mirrorsoft's latest game, BIGGLES. A Biggles poster will also be included with their copy of this issue of CRASH and if the power of the MYSTICAL SUBSCRIBER NUMBER wins through, they may well also get a poster from Mikro-Gen - a piece of Oli Artwork in the form of an A3 EQUINOX. An A3 EXEACURSE poster from Hewson's is on the cards, too.

And of course there's a special competition in the JOURNAL OF MYSTICAL AFFAIRS: the winner is to be treated to a day out at CRASH TOWERS. T Shirts and jog suits are on offer as prizes an' all. Isn't it about time you made sure you had the power of a MYSTERY SUBSCRIBER NUMBER fighting for you? There's some attractive goodies on offer to tempt you. . . .

SAY "Nya Boo" to softies







ARU SIMBEL

escipe the dire proces in the spin also penetrate the locate of Abu-Sinded, not reach the mortisary channer. A tricky against to play indeed — you'll need very cost of the ten thress respined. A worker issue 19 garne, bits time one which was an overall rating of 75%.

VE BENEFITS OF UBSCRIBER NUMBER

Guaranteed Biologically inactive!

This month, MELEOURNE HOUSE kindly offered a set of their complete works for the Spectrum to Guru Denise, and once again her piete works for the Spectrum to Guru Denise, and once again her subscription computer did weird and wonderful things, spitting out a name. That name belongs to the owner of MYSTICAL SUBSCRIBER NUMBER 210951 — a certain C CLARKE of Enfield in Middlesex. If you own a MYSTICAL SUBSCRIBER NUMBER provide for finding and the land of t NUMBER, maybe you could get lucky next munf

Put things right with a cheque to Guru Denise and reap the benefits of MYSTICAL SUBSCRIBER NUMBER ownership. This mouth, by special arrangement with GRAVIIICS people applying for a MYSTICAL SUBSCRIBER NUMBER (enclosing the appropriate bribe in the form of a cheque made payable to NEWSFIELD LTD) can choose to receive a FREE BINDER or a FREE COPY of the CRASH SMASH compilation tape or TWO FREE GAMES chosen from the selection on this page!

Not a bad deal, eh folks? Fill in the application form if you are tempted, whizz off your cheque or postal order and sit back and wait for the power of the MYSTICAL SUBSCRIBER NUMBER

to start working for you!



GRUMPY COMPARTY SUPERSLEUTH

Fisher on the role of a harrescool states theoreties, with a liet of tasks to perform during the course of a morthing day. Restrating the course of a morthing day. Restrating the course and portions get in your way and have to be taken care of. Fail to know the store manager happy. The course of the store manager happy. The course of th



MONTY ON THE RUN

A CRAM Smeath in Issue 20, this platform game sees the heroic Blordy on the lambron Scalerson. Prison. Monthy is the lambron Scalerson. Prison. Monthy is the and dashes to catch the Channal Ferry which will take him to a file of lettern far from the long time of the law. If he makes it on time and has the right five blave from the Frendom XI... Full details of the game appear on Page 12 of Issue 20 in case you'd lake to mad more about this 94% smash.

No tiresome Izninta



ROCCO

Awarded 70% overall in tesse 19 (a col-lector's lives to lisself), no self-respective, locating fan should be without the four-round boxing streaktion produced in Spain by Disarate and sold over here in Bilghry by Grandin, Defeat the four oppo-ments ranged against you, and it's time to weer the World Champ's held



SAM STOAT SAFERRANTA

Playing a rodent robber, you're on the trail of a habitous diamond. Steel the gorn and you can rethe for ever, a very rich stoal lodest. Bif there's a range of mar-ties to cope with, including nestly promose, bloodwinesty bets and of course the confidence of the course the confidence of the course.

MYSTICAL SUBSCRIBER NUMBER APPLICATION FORM

Gosharootie Guru DI I must get on the bandwaggon - this MYSTICAL SUBSCRIBER NUMBER wheeze could change my life. Therefore I enclose my £15 seeing as I live in the UK (£22.00 if I am a European person), and I've ticked the boxes below to indicate the pressie I'd like to receive.

Have a chat with that computer thingy you use to keep track of the personalised MYS-TICAL SUBSCRIBER NUM-BERS and convince it to give me one, starting with Issue Number:

I am commonly known as

And I usually live at

POST CODE

so please send my copies of CRASH, JOURNAL OF MYSTICAL AFFAIRS and freebies to me there.

Ticktwo

TABU SIMBEL/PROFANATION

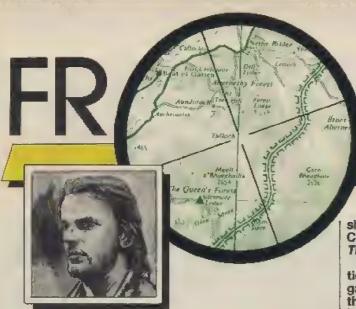
METABOLIS MONTY ON THE RUN POTTY PIGEON

ROCCO SAM STOAT SAFEBREAKER GRUMPY GUMPHREY

OR tick one

CRASH SMASHES
CRASH BINDER

GURU DENISE, HOME OF THE MYSTICAL SUB-SCRIBER NUMBER, PO BOX 10, LUDLOW, SHROP-SHIRE, SY8 1DB



STRANGER ROADS THAN THIS

The Frontline Forum has been dropped for this issue—there's no shortage of letters, but there just isn't the space to do them justice. Keep writing in though...
I've been promised a Forum spot for the August issue.
Meanwhile, there are three interesting games for you to have a look at: Theatre Europe has been long in arriving but the final version has made it worth the wait; Iwo Jima, another title from PSS, means the lion's

NTLINE

share of this month's FRONTLINE is given over to the Coventry Crew, but the last game, AROUS PRESS SOFTWARE'S The Force is perhaps the most interesting.

Reading the review should give you a clear indication of my opinion of *The Force*, but however well this game has been designed, it's a good sign generally that new ideas are being explored in strategy games. I'm not advocating the end of historical simulations (or conventional ones for that matter) but a little more variety wouldn't hurt.

In coventional games, companies have explored many kinds of simulation. It would be interesting if a software company licensed some of these titles and converted them to the Spectrum. For instance, Dark Nebula, ow's space exploration and combat game is a little long in the tooth now, but it would make a great computer game. Somebody wrote in this month and suggested the old Steve Jackson Games Ogre and GEV as candidates for conversion. I agree entirely. There is a massive list of possible game subjects for the interested Managing Director. Now all we need is an interested MD...

And finally — after last month's suggestion in the Forum, I've included a new rating — OPPONENT. This is a percentage rating of how good the computer opponent is on the basis of a few (hard fought) games. On with the reviews . . .

THEATRE EUROPE

Producer: PSS Retail Price: £9.95 Author: Alan Steel

Theatre Europe. The very mention of the term conjures images of CND banners, argumentative politicians and a barren, night-marish wasteland where life as we know it has ceased to be. This is what this game is about: the grim reality of a nuclear holocaust. Before those of you with strong feelings start to argue the points of mixing the horrific consequences of war and computer games, the object of Theatre Europe is to avoid any sort of nuclear confrontation—or at least to demonstrate how such a conflict could never be

The game offers options for a single player to take on the computer, a two payer head-to-head or a demo version where the computer plays itself. The latter option is very interesting and quite frightening. If you buy this game is strongly recommend you sit down and watch what happens! Although this is essentially a war game it uses a series of screens to

Although this is essentially a war game it uses a series of screens to depict the action in a very atmospheric way. There is also an arcade action sequence which may be incorporated by shoot em up fans

or Ignored by serious wargamers. If the arcade option is chosen, you are asked to select a battle once combet is under way. Move the cursor over the desired unit, and a picture of a plain with a city in the background is presented with aeroplanes, helicopters and tanks moving about. A target cursor is placed under your control in similar style to Missile Command and this is used to destroy the enemy. At the bottom of the screen icons depict different kinds of weaponry. It's a good feature to have, as the process of coordinating your defences becomes more complex and logi-

Your performance in the arcade sequence plays a major part in the game, as it is taken into consideration in arriving at a strength factor that decides the fate of forces elsewhere: doing badly in this phase results in severe losses all

Once you've decided whether or not to take the action screens, the forces you would like to command need to be chosen, either the Warsaw Pact or NATO. Special units are made available to the Warsaw Pact: the 1st Airborne Army which can be flown directly behind enemy lines, and the 1st Amphibious Army which can move over the



The conspicuous looking blobs stretching down the map are blood crazed Warsaw Pactermies. All the western forces have their Arm level displayed and are peacefully pre-occupied performing perachute displays and such. The tension mounts.

sea to a tactical attack point.
Next, one of the three levels of play must be chosen. Level One plays a totally conventional war game end, unless provoked, does not use the nuclear or chemical option, whitst Levels Two and Three see the computer using nuclear and chemical options to prevent you winning the game. Level three plays a highly intelligent and unpredictable game, and nuclear escalation on this level is usually enormous.

With the level selected, a detailed map of Europe and Western Russia (including Moscow) is presented showing mountain ranges, capital cities, country borders and all the armed forces of both sides. It is time to move your units. Place the cursor over the desired unit, press fire and move the cursor to the place where you want the unit to end up. You can only move one character space at a time and tha unit moves as soon as you press the fire button again.

Once all unit moves have been decided, the attack phase follows. This time, position the cursor over the enemy unit you wish to attack.

Any amount of your units can attack a single enemy army, but once a unit is sent into battle it cannot be halted until the phase is over.

When the attacking moves have been set up, the ENTER key starts the fighting. If the action screen option has been chosen the computer asks the player to select a battle, whereupon the on screen action happens. If the action screens aren't operational, the battle is decided on merits of air superiority, supplies and armament.

After the battle, units can be rebuilt with somewhat scant supplies. First, a quantity of armament supplies can be issued to the more desperate forces using the cursor to select units and the fire button to indicate the quantity of supplies to be allocated. Similarly, air support supplies may be allocated. The rebuilding schedule needs to be planned carefully — once a supply is sent it cannot be reclaimed

After rebuilding you move on to the air phase. This is to determine how to use your air command during the next turn. Reserve air units can be accessed, but they are very limited and have to be used sensibly. Several options for allocating air reserves are available, some essential and some tactical.

Essential options are air power (the most important), counter air strikes and reconnaissance. Other include interdiction. options assault breakers, deep strike and iron snaka

Counter air strikes are attacks on enemy airfields and bases; interdiction is where planes are sent behind enemy lines to attack enemy supply and movement networks. Care has to be taken when using this option since it carries the risk of setting off a retaliatory nuclear strike. The other three are, respectively, an attack on a single unit, a strike into enemy territory, and an attack on railways to dis-able enemy reinforcements.

The most controversial part of the program involves the use of chemical and nuclear weapons. There is an option - Special Mission which allows the player to set off a strategic chemical or nuclear launch. A chemical launch is automatically targeted on enemy supply city. A special read-out gives you the details and expected results, and reports on the outcome of the attack. This mission carries the risk of an enemy nuclear response.

A strategic nuclear attack involves some pretty tense moments the first few times it's used. When you first switch to nuclear mode you are given 30 seconds to ring a phone number and obtain a special authorisation code. This is a real number, contactable 24 hours a day.

The code number are gives direct control over all targeting and warheads. There are three separate settings: Standby, to which the game reverts if you decide against a launch; Strategic Launch, where a single nuclear strike can be targeted; and finally Fire-Plan, a full-scale strike.

Targeting a single nuclear or chemical launch is alarmingly simple. You are given control of a cursor to position over the desired target. Press fire and the rest is done automatically.

When under enemy nuclear attack, the launch is detected and a target cursor follows the prog-ress of the enemy missile. If your Reflex system is operative, your forces automatically launch a strike of similar size. There nothing you can do but watch the targets being destroyed in a sequence of graphic screens

As the game is played, it becomes Increasingly obvious that the war won with nuclear cannot be

weapons. This is a brilliant game which offers more than the usual run-of-the-mil war game via its tense action screens and gripping atmosphere. The arcade sequences mean that arcade players could well become interested, and the simplistic playability means that novice war gamers can get into this with ease. Wargame purists might become rather bored by the rather superficial garneplay and the action screens, but it's well worth buying if you do have an interest in wargaming — and the future.



PRESENTATION 86% Attractive and intelligent options, neat screen layout

RULES 87% Good for players of any experi-

PLAYABILITY 81% Easy to get into and highly addic-

GRAPHICS 83% Atmospheric and neat

AUTHENTICITY 89% Lacks details but the general flow is realistic.

OPPONENT 88% The computer takes advantage of

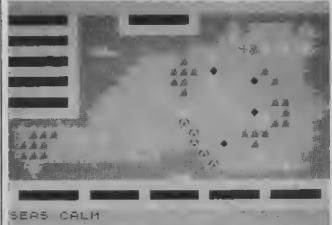
VALUE FOR MONEY 85% Well worth it

OVERALL 84% A thought provoking picture of a possible future

IWO JIMA

Producer: PSS Retail Price: £7.95 Author: John Bethell

This reconstruction of one of the bloodiest battles of World War II's South Pacific campaign is the latest in the **Strategic Wargemes** series pss began with *Falklands* 82. It uses a system similar to that The player (as there is no two player option) must always take the side of the American forces, with the objective of eliminating all the enemy units between turns and 36 (depending on the difficulty level set). The enemy may fortify positions, make suicide attacks if a unit is about to be wiped out and faunch air attacks against the carrier force bringing reinforcements and artillery support to your units. As long as the offshore fleet is well defended, weather permitting, you may launch air strikes against the



Though small, the map in IWO JiMA is a definite improvement to the one in FALKLANDS. The black boxes are the option and information windows

of its predecessor with full map display at all times, five levels of difficulty, phased order sequences and a game design that follows the PSS philosophy of 'play-able' games --- games that do not take more than a couple of ses-

sions to complete.
As he did with Falklands, the author has willingly sacrificed some authenticity for the sake of playability. There is logic to this move. A detailed simulation of the conflict would definitely have strained the limits of a Microdrivebased game, let alone one on cas-sette. The game still tries to cover the battle in reasonable depth,

The package is simple, consisting of a small cassette case and a booklet of instructions. Loading takes no more than a couple of minutes and once the program is in memory, the first of the aesthetic improvements to Bethell's game system becomes obvious. Every-thing is menu driven: the player only ever needs to use three keys. in a wargame, there's no reason why this cannot always be the case, as the increase in the speed of interaction between player and computer allows straightforward implementation of a strategy

All the game functions, from setting the difficulty level to choosing a unit to order and the orders themselves (Move, Attack, Land, Pass) are simply selected from information windows and confirmed. All relevant information on the unit currently selected is also displayed in an information window using an abstract points system. Units have an aggression factor, defence factor, movement factor and a range factor, all of which affect combat ability.

Initially, the player must establish a beach head with the first of his (reinforcements throughout the game) and there are six beaches which may act as landing sites. Many of them are penned in by minefields and so a careful choice must be made as to which units land where. There is no restriction on the number of beaches that may be used, so long as units are not stacked in the same area.

That really sums up the game. Getting into Iwo Jima is an extremely simple process, no doubt because it was designed with beginners in mind. And this brings up the question of why pss include arcade sequences on their more 'serious' games and yet exclude them from these introductory efforts. Not that am advocating their use at all — but it does seem rather strange.



There is some animation in the game, however. Air strikes by either side are rather crudely depicted by a simple aircraft silhouette that passes over the

target area.
There are faults with the system.
Air strikes can only be called either after an attack by ground forces or by a unit that deliberately tries to attack whilst out of range. This really could have been made neater. The limited intelligence used in the game seems to be affected only by proximity and not by ter-rain. Because the designer has decided to make the whole island visible during play, the display size of the units is very small indeed and when several units are in close proximity, this can lead to confu-Sion.

I can see this game appealing to those who feel daunted by some other companies' more complex offerings and would still like to venture into the area of wargaming. I must stress that its appeal for the more experienced player is likely to be very limited. Because of the way the author has changed historical details in the name of playability, anybody looking for an accurate means of simulating the battle is likely to be very disap-pointed with this game. For all that, the final result is play-

able and ass are not demanding that you break the bank to obtain a copy. Someone just looking for a way to pass a couple of hours at the keyboard without wanting to risk a migraine may get something from Iwo Jima. For anyone else steer clear. It probably won't be

worth it.

PRESENTATION 72%

Well laid out instructions but the map looks slightly crowded

RULES 67%

Great for the beginner but apart from the historical notes (which could have been longer but are still welcome), there is little for the more demanding player

PLAYABILITY 68%

Easy to get into and good; fast interaction makes the game a doddie to play.

GRAPHICS 57%

A crisp map of Iwo Jima is let down by poor unit markers and terrain features

AUTHENTICITY 48%

Too much has been left out for playability's sake for this to be considered authentic, but perhaps beginners can overlook this

OPPONENT 41% Doesn't put up much of a fight

VALUE FOR MONEY 59% Cheap, but experienced players would master the game before

OVERALL 60%

When I first saw this game on the Commodore, I didn't like it at all. However, its good points have grown on me. This percentage has been given with the beginner in

THE FORCE

Producer: Argus Press Software Retail Price: £9.95

Author: Designed by Ron Harris and Paul Clansey, programmed by Concept Software

The Force represents an unusual approach to strategy gaming. Instead of being a military commander in charge of winning a battle against an easily identifiable foe by the process of eliminating tha opposition's forces, the player's tesk is to run a town's constabulary. This presents far more of a challenge to the player, as the police are a peaceful force in a ganerally peaceful society and the 'enemy' is not easily observable. The supposedly typical town of Middletown has been created as the backdrop for the strategy. It has many of the features of a 'typical' small city, complete with urban, suburban and residential housing; centres of entertainment; industrial estates and the unfortunate but realistic run-down, underdeveloped areas. Middletown also has its own airport.

Across the town are four police stations. Each has its own particular equipment and policing style. Your job is to effectively control and co-ordinate these four stations with the aim of keeping down crime whilst simultaneously creating a good community atmosthe icon for the type of unit you want (foot, motorised and so on) and positioning it over the area that needs covering. The diary for the week ahead needs to be checked while deploying forces.

city. At the end of the week a miniarcade section puts the player in control of the traffic computer, As cars and trucks move along a perimeter road and venture towards the centre of the city, everything has to be kept running smoothly. The priority on a set of lights is toggled by moving a cursor over them and pressing fire -the lights remain green for traffic flowing in the selected direction until they're changed by the

Units selected to police the events in the diary have to be taken from the correct station, day and shift. The computer will not allow for error here. A message window at the bottom of the screen tells you how the events go, and tells you of any other crimes that happen during the week. The statistics for the week may be examined to help a strategy for the coming week to be devised so you can try to meet the changing requirements of each area of the

> and I would give argus the benefit of the doubt and say that it appears to be realistic — senior police officers were consulted during the design phase. However, it must be remembered that the simulation is a microcosm of a 'conflict' that is still going on around us. There are no historical notes or papers on Policing in the ... I remember the authors who published books about the Falklands War before the conflict had even been resolved. The real situation in this case has not come to its conclusion as yet, and consequently, it is rather difficult to judge any kind of con-clusion in the game in terms of comparative success or failure. You are only left with extremes. I,

icons appears, for instance, A first-

time player will not get into the

bright, informative and intelligently

constructed. The traffic control

section appears to be an excuse to add variety to gameplay without any consideration for the Internal

logic of the game. It is supposed to

represent changes to the prog-ramming of the traffic computer,

but even if a Superintendent had

to be a qualified programmer it is

unlikely that he would need to implement changes in real time. Another approach mey have been

These are however, small niggles. The real problem with The Force is

The real problem with The Force is that there isn't enough game there. Whilet it's subtle to have an 'unseen enemy', what results is very abstract play consisting of not much more than shoving a few loons around a screen. I sometimes felt that it was rather like shooting in the dark. Granted, this is where the challenge is sup-

posed to lie but it's all too much of

the same for me. There are no

logistics to consider, no shape to

the course of the game and never

There is no precedent by which to judge the authenticity of the game

any obvious signs of progress.

is where the challenge is

game very quickly. The screen layout is good -

better in this case.



icons abound in this unfriendly looking distribution screen. Actually it's quite simple once you get the hang of it

The individual tasks include visits. by VIPs who arrive at the airport, meetings of all kinds, marches, football matches (the town has an aspiring team that is climbing up the League, though there has been no trouble to date) and traffic control. Such tasks are incorporated into the daily routine of making sure there is enough manpower available for the day's three shifts and, of course, throughout the week.

Gamaplay is fairly straightforward, as the whole simulation is icon dri-ven. An overall view of the town may be split into any of four more localised views, with a police station at the centre of each. These are shown in pictorial form during the deployment of units. They may later be viewed as collections of colour coded icons which show the crime level in the locality. The lighter the colour, the higher the crime rate in an area.

Units are deployed by selecting

player. This part of the game only lasts for a minute, so speed and accuracy are essential for maintaining a good traffic flow. After the arcade sequence has been played through, a message rates your performance as Superintendent. Whilst Angus PRESS have taken an original approach to a strategy game, there are problems. Three manuals are supplied with the game — one is a local information guide, another is a training manual suggesting strategies and guidelines for the many problems that might arise, and the third manual explains how to Interact with the computer. None of them are particularly good. They constantly stress the difficulty of the situation but offer little in the way of a coherent guide to play. Strategies are expounded upon in reasonable detail, but the actual instructions for play are sloppy, unclear and incomplete. No proper explanation for the meaning of some of the

PRESENTATION 80%

for one, am unsatisfied.

Good screen layout and attractive packaging

RULES 62%

Plenty of them, but confusing by their omissions in places

PLAYABILITY 64%

Hard to get into at first. Simple but monotonous later

GRAPHICS 66%

Workable and clear but nothing outstanding

AUTHENTICITY 79%

Hard to judge but certainly flawed by the traffic control section

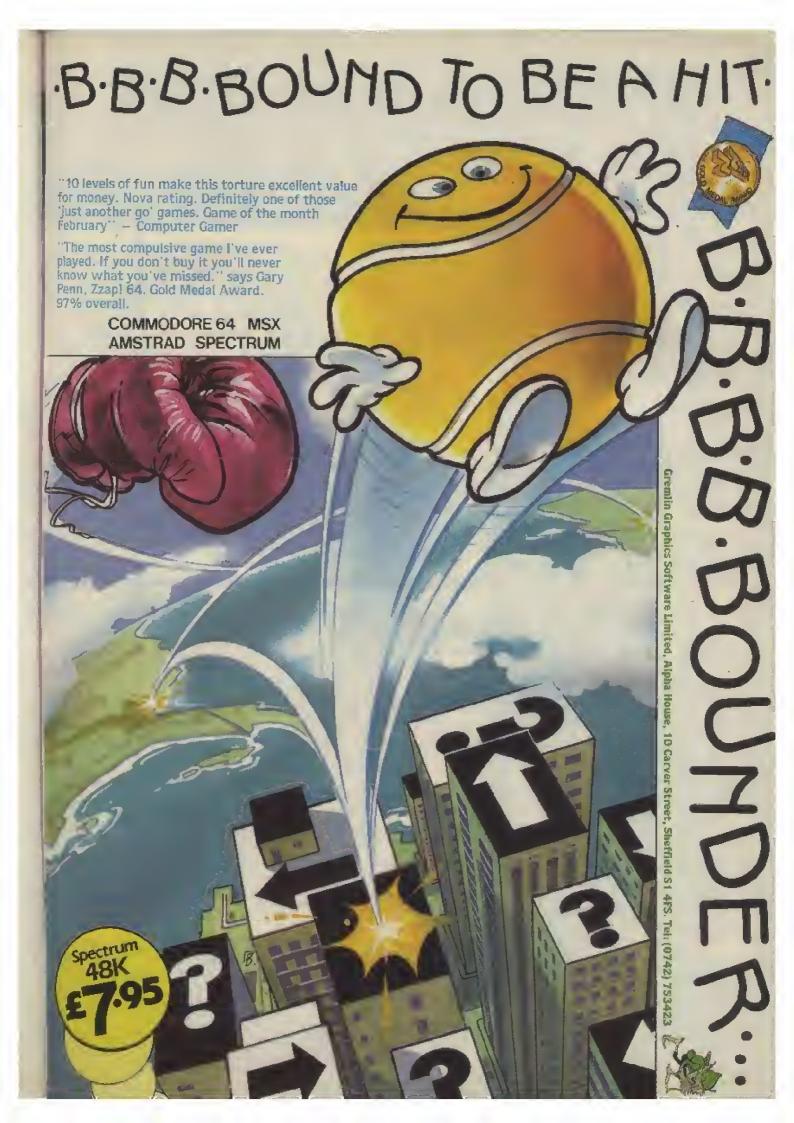
OPPONENT 78% It certainly is challenging

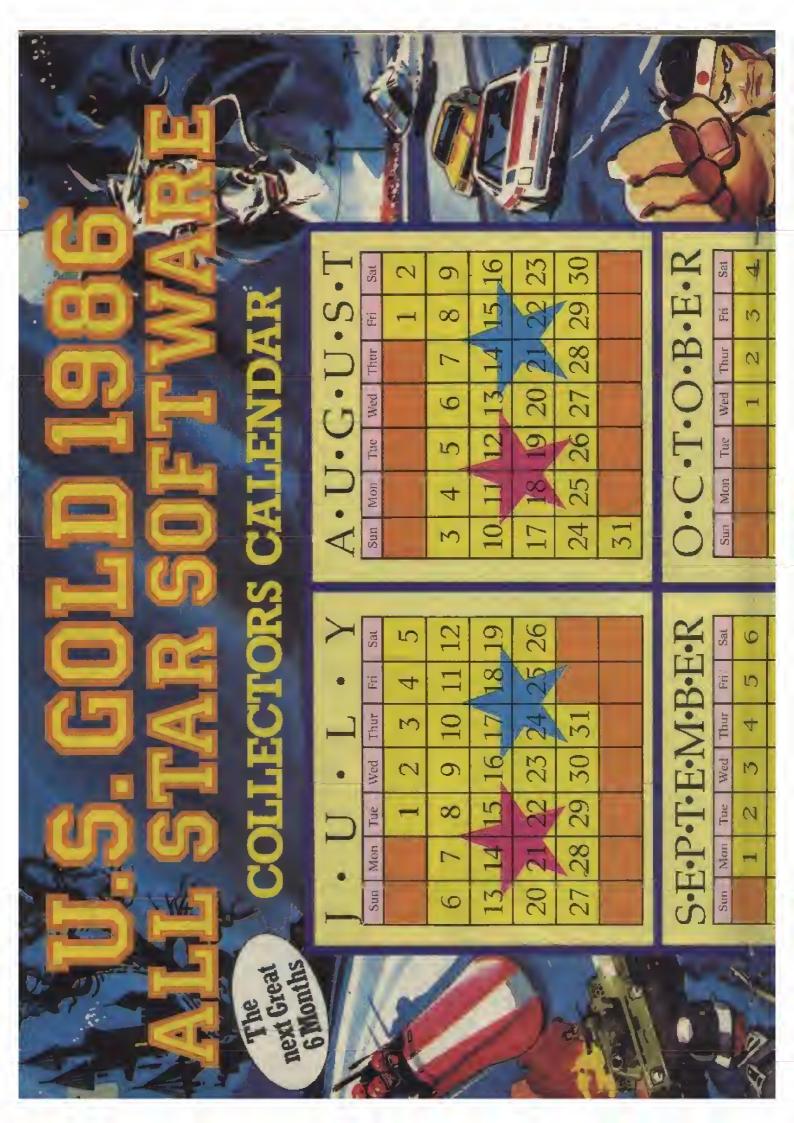
VALUE FOR MONEY 67% About as much as you could ask

OVERALL 68%

for the game.

Interesting subject, but the game fails to live up to expectations







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ition, return it to U.S. Gold, indicating the computer of own and enclosing a £1 P.O./Cheque to cover pos When your calendar is complete, all correct stars in



This month, we staken me work of Richard Lees, Graham Galbraith, Peter Cinran and Kevin Jones and the emphasis on cartoon style graphics.

Hell-Met

Judge Dread

Anginer mritsucking: fan: Peter Curran

administrator of jus-tice. Directly apprical here as the was arown for 2000AD by Ron Smith, the very figure of stem outhority



Judge Anderson

Mr Calboo Ins economical use of pixels convevs both me gramour ong inguind behind the visage of mis law Gwer of the funite. This monico-

high a tender of the second of has an air of gentle manage — Ander son bares her reeth and crisis her judice gaze out of the frame, to one sida, looking at a point behind the onlooker's left shoulder. What form of wrong object rules in heritany? Are her Psipowers working overtime?



Frodo



Conductor

An unfinished opmposition from Pichlard Lees which Rethard Lees which follows the scholar of Hoffnung. Rechard is moved to create SCREEN Strings for his own garmes — sadly the game to ga with The Conductor newer materialised and the oraject was abondoned before it came to fruithon. The period figure becomes the only figure — a musical action without his balan, indeed, winbalon, indeed, win-out an orchestra to command, his gin-becomes, a richus of Mustrohori



Following lest month's unfair criticism from Graeme Doc Marten Kidd concerning the alleged mass in the CRASH office I have made a considerable effort to keep things in their rightful place. In fact I am now the proud owner of a brand new filing cabinet to stop the monthly migration of cassettes from my desk. And enywey, the umbretla wasn't broken thanyouverymuch, Graeme.

Apart from lots of lovely tips to sort through, enother exciting development during my first month as Girlle Tipster here at CRASH. Towers was my very first threatening letter. Coo, goshi And It was from another girlle too. Melissa Ravenflame, tipster from cave wrote to me, saying in no uncertain terms that unless I back off as rival female tipster and sent her copious amounts of champagne there would be a shoot out in Ludow main streat. Hell For a start off, Melissa deary, Ludiow doesn't have a main street, it's too small; and secondly I was rather hoping that the champagne would be coming from you to mol and not vice-verse. Anyway I can see that you have a point. This Tipping business isn't big enough for the both of us, so I am publicly throwing down the pertumed kidleather glove and hereby dare you to a Girie Challenge, (name your field of combat; eyeliners at dawn or a bout of mud wrestling if you like). Drag your brezen form to Ludiow and we'll settle the issue once and for all.

As you can see, I've already sorted the bubby out — it's on loan from the Victoria Wines shop which lives et the foot of CRASH Towers — the loser gets to pay for the bubbly and Best Girlie takes it away.

Anyway enough of this and on to . . The Tips. Top Tipster this month

Anyway enough of this and on to... The Tips. Top Tipster this month is Richard Hewison for his tips on Heavy on the Magick. Stend by for your 220 worth of Software, Richard Unfortunately, there's no Cartographer of the month award this issue, but that doesn't mean you don't have to send me any more maps.

THE PLANETS

Phil Churchyerd has been busy again. Apart from the Allen High-way and Pentagram POKEs he's so given us these tips for The Planets.

Here are the codes for some of the time capsules:

Venus Earth Mars Juniter 1066 AD NEWTON EINSTEIN PIONEER



To gain access to the onboard computer use the password Mar-tech. ACCESS 5012753 stops the meteors shooting at you. I'll be passing on the rest of the tips for The Planets provided by Mr Churchyard next month.

ALIEN HIGHWAY

Phil Churchyard has been POKE-Ing away again this month and has sent us these routines to get you through Allen Highway with no casualties. There are a number of versions of the game out there apparently, so this set of POKEs may not work on your copy.

10 REM Highway loader 20 REM Copyright 1986 Phili Churchyard 30 CLEAR 65449 40 RESTORE 50 LET weight=1 60 LET to1=0 70 FOR i=50000 TO 50119 80 READ a: LET tot=tot+a* weight 90 LET weight=weight+1 100 POKE I,a 110 NEXT I 120 IFtot<>906716 THEN PRINT "ERROR IN DATA":BEEP 1,0:STOP 130 BORDERO: INKO: PAPERO: 140 PRINT #1;AT 1,4;"Start

Allen Highway tape" 150 RANDOMIZE USR 50000 1000 DATA 33, 182, 92, 1, 58 1001 DATA 0, 205, 232, 25, 205 1002 DATA 118, 195, 205, 118, 1002 DATA 118, 195, 205, 178, 195
1003 DATA 62, 221, 50, 43, 95
1004 DATA 33, 152, 201, 34, 44
1005 DATA 95, 33, 140, 195, 17
1006 DATA 170, 255, 1, 59, 0
1007 DATA 237, 176, 201, 221, 33
1008 DATA 0, 91, 17, 17, 0
1009 DATA 175, 55, 205, 86, 5
1010 DATA 221, 33, 0, 91, 33
1011 DATA 203, 82, 195, 115, 8
1012 DATA 62, 237, 50, 217, 252
1013 DATA 33, 75, 160, 34, 218
1014 DATA 252, 33, 171, 252, 17
1015 DATA 0, 128, 1, 137, 0
1016 DATA 237, 176, 33, 0, 128
1017 DATA 34, 224, 252, 33, 207
1018 DATA 255, 34, 36, 253, 195
1019 DATA 217, 252, 33, 221, 255
1020 DATA 17, 113, 255, 1, 8
1021 DATA 0, 237, 176, 185, 60
1022 DATA 255, 62, 201, 50, 244
1023 DATA 153, 195, 171, 135, 0
9999 STOP 195

PENTAGRAM

Mr Churchyard's name crops up yet again, Here's a useful bit of code for *Pentagram* players to key in and run before loading their

10 REM Pentagram Loader 20 REM Copyright 1986 Phil Churchyard 30 CLEAR 64999 40 RESTORE 50 LET weight=1

60 LET tot=0 70 FOR I=65000 TO 65054 80 READ a: LET tot=tot+s* 90 LET weight=weight+1 100 POKE i,s 110 NEXT I 110 NEAT | 120 IF tot<>185354 THEN PRINT "ERROR IN DATA": BEEP 1,0: STOP 130 BORDER 0: INK 0: PAPER 0: 140 PRINT #;AT 1,5;"Start Pentegram Tape" 150 RANDOMIZE USR 65000 1000 DATA 49, 255, 93, 205, 252 1001 DATA 253, 205, 252, 253, 205
1002 DATA 252, 253, 62, 201, 50
1003 DATA 253, 194, 195, 0, 94
1004 DATA 221, 33, 31, 254, 17
1005 DATA 17, 0, 175, 55, 205
1006 DATA 86, 5, 237, 91, 42
1007 DATA 254, 221, 42, 44, 254
1008 DATA 122, 254, 27, 32, 3
1009 DATA 251, 38, 64, 62, 255
1010 DATA 55, 205, 86, 5, 201

REDHAWK

Kevin Oliver has a tough time in Richawk. You can make his life a bit easier by using these hints sent in by R. Heltaby from Sandlacre in Notts.

Notis.

1) To get a job as a crime reporter go to the Trumpet News office and read the sign. Ask for 'film'.

2) Get Kevin to wait in the park and when the mugger appears 'get Photo' and then 'say KWAH'. Hit he mugger twice and arrest him.

3) To listen to the police radio go to the library as Rechawk and well.

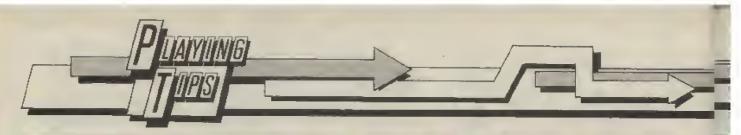
4) To get out of jell 'say KWAH'.

5) If you want to search arryone you must do it as Riedhawk, riot Kevin.

Noval, Signature 1 the power station is a hoax.

7) After arresting the mugger take the photo to the news office and give it to the editor.

Further tips and hints on Fledhawk would be greatly appreciated.



HEAVY ON THE MAGICK **How To Become A Practicus**

There's not much that Richard Hewison from Luton in Bedfordshire doesn't knew about Heavy on the Maglok. He must have sent in at least four separate letters keeping us up to date with his progress on the game. For starters though, here's the way to upgrade your magical skills to become a Practicus.

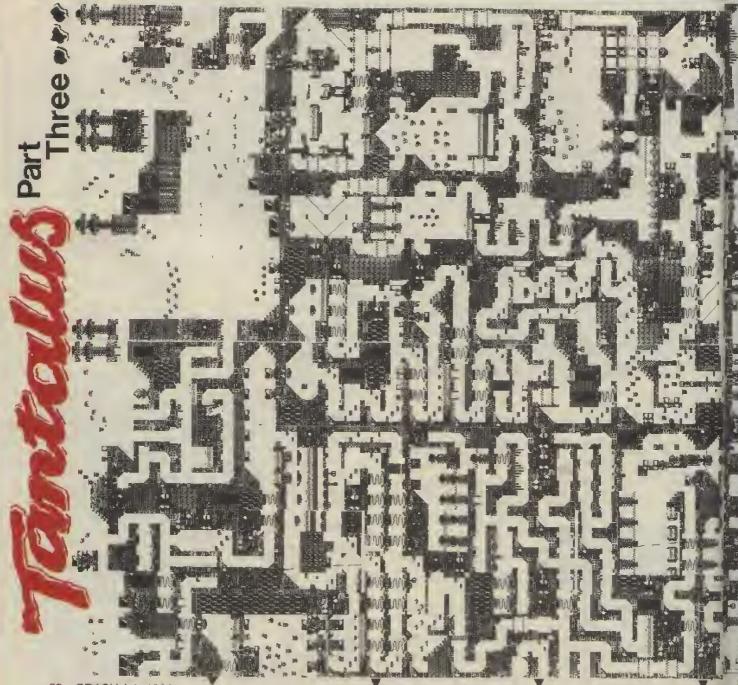
Starting in the Room of Misery (level 2, red) Axil must take the Grimoire (that's the book on the

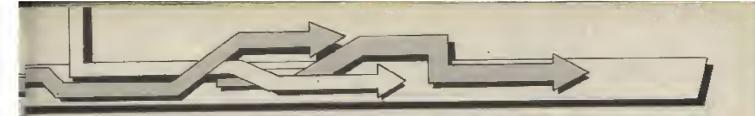
right, as the book on the left is in fact covered with poison). Go East Into the Sothic Complex, (level 2, yellow). Three consecutive moves north takes you Into Trollwynd, (level 3, green). Move east and Blast the troll lurking there until it is doad. Now move SE twice into another part of the Sothic Complex, (level 2, yellow) and pick up the scroll that is lying there. It is a page from the Grimoire and adds the CALL spell to your

magical repertoire.
Return NW twice then move North into the Room of Misery — this one's on level 3 and is green. Now move NE and you'll find yourself in a room with a stalactite growing from the ceiling and some nougat on the floor. Go SE. Stomp South three times and West once and Blast this troil until it's dead, Now move SE and Blast another Troil, Take the scroll it was so possessively guarding. This adds the TRANSFUSION spell to your Grimolire. Grimolre

Now go NW, E, N, N, N, NW, SW

back into the Room of Misery on level three (green). The corpse of the Troll you blasted will still be there. Go West, then South and back into the Sothic Complex, (level 2, yellow). Move east into Morfang, (level 2, cyan). Move East twice more, through Secunda Porta, (level 2, magenta) to a guarded door, it is necessary to CALL Apex the Ogre now. He is a friend and should never be attacked or he can turn very nasty indeed, Say "APEX, DOOR" and he will reply "The word is no word", Say "DOOR,





SILENCE" and the door will open. Go North through the door and voits, you have become a Zelator. a second grade magician. The punctuation marks should be opied exactly when talking to Apex, otherwise you get no

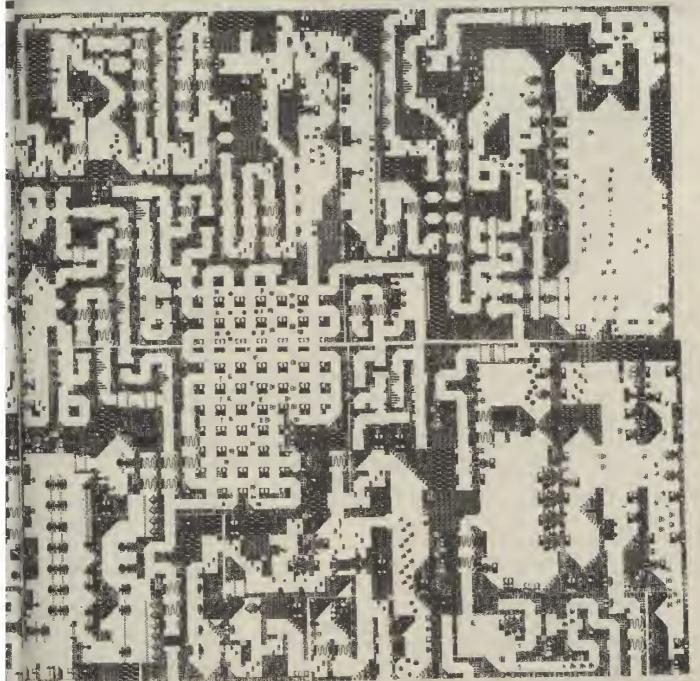
copied exactly when talking to Apex, otherwise you get no response. Now you are ready to be upgraded to a Practicus. From Secunda Ports (level 2, magenta) re-trace your steps to the Troflwynd and collect the key. Now re-trace your steps even further until you are beck at the start — the Room of Misery, (level 2, red). Now move

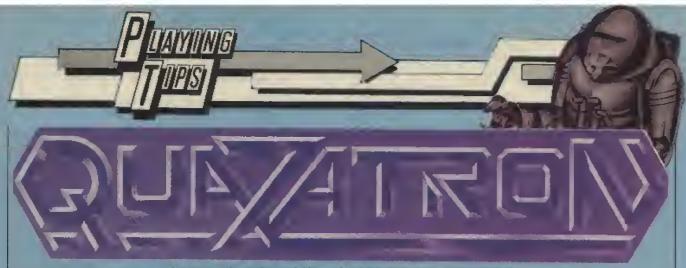
West into the Sothic Complex (level 2, yellow) which has a sign hanging on the wall. Go south into the Rock of Hydra, (level 3, Cyan) and then East. Blast the Wyvern until it is dead. Now go SW then East and sey to the fountain "WATER, FALL." and it will Now go East twice into the Room of Rains. Drop the key on the table to the right to open the door. Go North into Tertia (level 1, red) and hunt around for the guarded door. hunt around for the guarded door. When you find it say "DOOR, LAZA" to make it open. Enter the door to become Practicus, a third

grade magician.
Robin Groat from Edinburgh has come up with a neat tip to bump up Axil's stamina, skill and luck levels to around 99, making him virtually invincible.
Start the game and pick up the Grimoire as usual. Then press 'O' for options. When the options table comes onto the screen, press 'S' then any letter followed by break. After a moment the word 'abandoned' appears on the screen. Don't Panic, but start the game again and repeat the process. Every time Axil picks up the

Grimoire, his skill levels increase. Keep picking up the Grimoire and saving the position until the level is up to 99. When this happens press 'O' and '6' followed by any letter and BREAK.

When the number '6' is added to the options list, press the '6' key and re-align the status, putting the 99 for starnina and the lowest number back in skill. Now repeat the process again. Keep doing this until all three levels are up to 99. Now you can start the game for real and blast your enemies to your heart's content.





QUAZATRON TIPS

Quazatron was Smashed last month. For anyone who is having problems with all the grappling and the little tin robots that scuttle eround the Citadel, Fret no longer: help is at hand. Steve Turner, who wrote Quazatron has very kindly

sent me these tips and hints, which is everso nice of him. I'm going to pass them on, 'cos i'm everso nice too!
Real progress in the game

Real progress in the game depends on a detailed knowledge of the weapons, shields, ram thrusters, power status and security codes of each opponent that KLP2 meets. If you have already

got the game you will also know that after a successful duel the Mecknotech you control gets the pick of the mechanical leftovers. If the game starts on the green or white level go immediately to the lift and head upwards, as the easy levels of the game are situated at the top of the Citadel, However, if there is an Epsilon Class robot around you should prapple with it around you should grapple with it as soon as possible because successful battling wins the droid's security devices and provides an extra life for KLP2.

There are many strategies for climbing the Droid social ladder of success. Here is a list of Steve's personal favourite droids with

which he likes to grapple (nuttackd ...)

X6 MENIAL DRONE Easy to start off with. If defeated you should take the fast drive.

Repair ROBOT The best Robot in the Epsilon security class. Take the power unit and the

R5 REPAIR ROBOT Although a 5, HS HEPAH ROBOT Afthough a 5, this is an easy grapple. The security class decides the grapple difficulty. This is the most important droid to save until you need a disruptor shield. Grapple with it from a higher class of droid so you are sure of a shield if there is only one around. Once you have the shield then you are able to face the dreaded disruptor droids on the dreaded disruptor droids on the

B7 BATTLE DROID Worth stealing all its bits if you can. Try to overwhelmingly win the grapple. Beware bumping it as it has a Ram Beware bumping it as it has a Ram Thruster that can destroy you record, that can ram almost anything, but watch your power, it depletes very quickly. Ramming with the Ram Thruster is a quick way to kill the droids which ensures that your alert status goes up, giving you bonus points every second.

00 MEDIC DROID A fast little droid. He is the easiest droid from which to win a power boost, a very handy device indeed. It not only adds to any power unit that you possess but also makes you a little faster.

The droids which are highest in status all have powerful bits and pleces. The points to look out for

AUTOCANNON The most powerful weapon that can kill droids with disruptor shields. But watch the

power.
DISHUPTOR A really useful weapon when mopping up smaller

CORALLOY MARK 2 CHASSIS

ULTRAGRAY DRIVE The sup-

reme drive unit.

CYBONIC MARK 2 POWER UNIT
The most powerful power unit.
DETECTOR able to show levels with robots still alive. Useful at the end of the Citadel.

Some points are best avoided unless you have a specific use for them. These are:

OVERDRIVE Speeds you up but is heavy on the power.

LASER SHIELD Not worth using in the first Citade. The robots are more times to the power of the power of the power to the power that the power than the power

more trigger happy later on.

QUAZATRON REFERENCE CHART

Along with his tips or *Ouezetren*, Steve Turner has also sent me this reference chart for the droids in the game. As you sen see, Steve

has made a start for you, but filling in the chart as you go along should help to make playing *Quazatron* a little bit easier.

QUAZATRON REFERENCE CHART

DROID	CLASS = GRAPPLE DIFFICULTY	DRIVEUNIT	POWER UNIT	WEAPON	CHASSIS	DEVICES
A1	ALPHA	Uttragrav	Cybonic MK2		Coralloy MK2	
AB	The Elite Class			-		
C1						
C2						-
C3						
ST	BETA					
S2	The officers and			1		
S 3	executives					
S4						
C5						
B2						
1.2	V The same of					
S6						
B3	GAMMA					
84	The Professionals					
L3	(
L4						
00						Power Boost
L5						
L6	DELTA					
65	The middle class					
B6			-			
B7						Rax Thruster
R5			-			Disruptor Shiel
R6					-	Diameter Circle
A7						
RB	EPSILON	Linear MK3				ì
U7	The working class	Linear MK2				_
UB		Linear MK2	Chemifax MK1		-	-
U9		LinearMKt	Chemitax MK1	None	-	
XB		Gravitronic MK2	Chemifax MK1	None	Trialjum MK1	
X9		Linear MK1	Chemifax MK1	None	Duralite	None
KLP2	He knows his place!	Linear MK1	Chemitax MK1	PulseLaser	Durafite	None

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48K

KNIGHT TYME

Last issue I published some tips for Knight Tyme on the 128K Spectrum so it's only fair that this month there should be some for the 48K version, as there are differences between the two games.

once between the two games. Quite a few complete solutions have been sent in already, but here are some tips to get Magic Knight to the planet Retreat as provided by Darren Lee from Birmingham, who like all the others claims to be the first person to complete the entire game! With luck, the full solution will be printed in the August issue.

First, drop the Gadget X and pick up the Mirror. Go to the bridge and take the Instant Film from Gordon and the McTablet food from Sarab. Cast Fortify Yourself spell. Now go to the recreation room and pick up the Camera. Give the Camera and the Instant Film to SE3E. Unwear your Cloak of Invisibility and give it to Gordon for safe keeping. Command SE3E to help and the will take your picture. Take the Photograph from him and read it to make sure that the picture is actually of Magic Knight. Now go to Derby IV and command him to help. Derby IV will give you a Blank ID Card. To get this autherized, go to SE3E and take the pot of glue from him and have an accident

128K KNIGHT TYME

PLANETARY MAP



with the glue by pressing Fire twice. Now wear the ID Card. Take the Advert from Sharon and go to the airlock. Drop the Advert underneath a pentagonal locker, climb onto the Advert and jump up onto

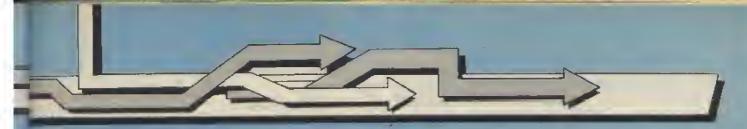
the locker. Pick up the Starmap and the Pewter Tankard. Give both of these to Gordon. Now move the ship to Polaris and re-fuel it. Then move the ship to Starbase One at the slowest speed in order to con-

serve fuel. Get the Advert again and go to the Cargo Hold. Get the SW Resistor. Give this to *Gardon* and command him to help. If he is asleep, fortify him and he will wake up. *Gordon* will now fix the transporter. Get the Advert and teleport down to **Starbase One**. The coordinates are X1 Y2 Z3. Get everything on this planet (this might involve wearing certain objects if your hands are full). Be careful not to drop the Owark Bomb. Give the Pot of Glue to *Hectorr* and beam back to the ship. The co-ordinates are X0 Y0 Z0. Now give the Owark Bomb to *SE3E*. Move the ship to **Monopole** (this is *Hooper's* asteroid). Before beaming down wear the Gasmask and the Cloak of Invisibility. The planet's co-ordinates are X1 Y8 Z4. In the room called *This Way To Hooper*, you will see a little triangle on the floor. Pick this up as it is part of the Golden Sundial. Beam back up to the ship and drop the bits of the Golden Sundial and the Magic Talisman. If he wants to keep it fortify him. Also pick up the second part of the Golden Sundial and the Magic Talisman. Unwear the Gasmask and the Cloak of Invisibility. Take the Chocolate Heart from *Derby IV* and give it to *Sharon*. To get the last part of the Golden Sundial move the Starship to Retreat.

Don't forget to keep fortifying yourself throughout the game or else you'll die. If you still can't work out the co-ordinates for Retreat.

then I'll give them to you along with the rest of the game next month.





I'm feeling in a particularly generous mood this month. As well as the infinite lives POKE for *Turbo* Esprit, here are some tips for the game as well. These were sent in by lan Eggleton from Reading in

Berkstirre.
If the message "Hit Car closing in" appears on the screen, then move to the far right (while staying on the left hand side of the road) and slow down. As soon as the magenta coloured car passes you, speed up betind it, Chase it at full speed that until it slows down and then smother it in a hail of bullets. This should give you about 500 extra

At the steri of the game try to find the amoured car on the map and then search it down. Follow it at a safe speed until the first drug. at a safe speed until the first drug carrendezvous appears. Blast this before it has a chance to deliver the drugs and then continue after the car. Get rid of all four blue drug cars in this way. After all these have been disposed of, drive up beside the red armoured car. Keep driving into this until the message, "Armoured car submits", appears. You have then completed the game. A few words of warning though, from Mr Eggleton; when shooting at cars, fire and then immediately slow down. This stops you driving into the explosion and catching fire. sion and catching fire.

BOUNDER POKE Infinite Lives

Last Issue several of us spent many hours battling through Bounder trying to make a map of the game. Our task would have been a lot easier if we had posses-sed these infinite lives POKEs from sed these infinite lives POKEs from Chrie Smith and Jason Bean from York. Anyway, here they are in all their giory. Type in the first block and then when the screen looks as though the computer has reset, type in the other POKEs. You will then find that your little yellow tennis ball has suddenly happyre indestructible. become indestructible

10 CLEAR 24631 20 LOAD "boing" CODE 36 POKE 61106,183 40 POKE 61107,17 50 POKE 61087,183 60 POKE 61088,17 70 POKE 61089,0 80 POKE 61092,224 90 POKE 61093,255 100 POKE 61100,191 110 RANDOM!ZE USR 61074

This leads the main block. The computer will pretend to reset — DON'T PANIC. Just type in this

POKE 36610, 0 RANDOMIZE USR 34600

SPINDIZZY POKE Infinite Time

Here's a routine from Stuart Mitchell of Knarseborough in North Yorkshire to aid you when playing Spindlazy. Simply type it in and RUN as usual and you get infinite time.

1 REM SPINDIZZY POKES 5 BORDER 0 : PAPER 0: INK 7 6 CLEAR 24831 : POKE 23613 .

250 7 PRINT AT 10, 12; "PLAY TAPE"

8 DATA 97, 110, 111, 32, 108
9 DATA 111, 97, 100, 101, 114
10 LET a\$="":FOR n=1 TO 10
11 READ at LET a\$=a\$+CHR\$ a
12 POKE 65141,140
14 POKE 65141,140
14 POKE 65141,981: LET t=0
15 DATA 33, 96, 234, 17, 198
16 DATA 200, 1, 7, 0, 237
17 DATA 176, 195, 0, 178
18 FOR n=23296 TO 23309
18 READ at LET t=t+at POKE
n,8

n,a 20 NEXT n 21 IF 1<>1572 THEN GO TO 23 22 RANDOMIZE USR 65118 23 CLEAR : PRINT "DATA ERROR!"

INCREDIBLE SHRINKING FIREMAN

Last issue we printed part of the solution for The Incredible Shank-ing Fireman. However, only feet five are provided in the game, so if you're having trouble avoiding the nastles tarking in the rubber factory, then here are some

10 BORDER 9 : PAPER 9 : INK 7 : CLEAR 24999

20 LOAD **** CODE : POKE 23336;195 : RANDOMIZE USR 30 POKE 60217,167 : REM INFINITE LIVES 40 POKE 59876,0 : REM NO MONSTERS BORANDOMIZEUSR 49505

You may prefer to play the game with the infinite lives POKE working — If you get rid of the monsters the factory access very empty and the garrie is a bit boring to watch.

Spike Sparkler's pick of g the hits. Six Super Games LOOK OUT FOR at only £1.99 each-Street Date 16 June. RATING

That your sleuthing skills against world famous detectives. They're all there fruithing the slippery Snedgits—dreatful little creatures who wreak harde in Lord and Lady Snedger's snebswille marston. A must for all bright spacks. Amstrod CPC 464 and Spectrum 48K. Sparkle; etting ****

MAD DOCTOR

Eshite Diper

A real spake of a gume that There we white horses to tame ghostly benchmen to overcome and a nasty Wigard to out think. But the rewards are high—the hand of a smashing princess and you very own kingdom for only £139—they must be acquised.

Earthlings and frozen them is suspensed animation You must rescue them from their fale Bierre, unknown creatures are on govern -you need all your skill to deleat them litterly capityating! Spectrum 48K

DANGERMOUSE IN DOUBLE TROUBLE

Help the super rodent overcome Baron Greenback's latest neigh he sujest votent Gerune beaut cheenaacts are ploy. The ent villaur is building an androwl Dangermouse. You must stop him and defuse the denger This game a not for the amateur. Commodure 64 and Spectrum 49K. Sparkle rating *****

Tower of Evil

Have you ever knight a Baphomer? Welt they are no pushover They guard where the Prancess is imprisonted and have some equally homeodows frends. Poor of Princers Dana — focked away in the clutches of the Necromancer You are her only hope Commadore 16. Sparkle rating ***

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BATMAN POKES

For anyone who enjoys playing ocean's Balman, but is a bit miffed at being killed all the time, here's a POKE for infinite lives and evertaking springy jumps. So now you can sproing your way around Balman to your heart's content, thanks to Jon from 'Sum Where in Leinestershire'

10 CLEAR 65535 20 LET SUM=0 30 FOR N=64768 TO 64872 40 READ A 50 POKE N.A 60 LET SUM⊐SUM + A TO NEXT N SOM + A
TO NEXT N
80 IF SUM <> 1344
PRINT "ERROR
DATA":STOP
90 PRINT "START E
ORIGINAL" 13441 THEN "START BATMAN 100 RANDOMIZE USR 64768 110 DATA 17, 26, 6, 221, 33, 48, 117, 175 120 DATA 61, 55, 205, 86, 5, 243, 130 DATA 17, 131, 250, 213, 1, 48, 122, 197 140 DATA 1, 52, 2, 33, 98, 119, 62, 150 DATA 50, 109, 119, 62, 250, 50, 112, 119 160 DATA 62, 200, 237, 79, 201, 160 DATA 62, 200, 237, 79, 201, 62, 250, 50 170 DATA 142, 250, 62, 177, 50, 145, 250, 33 180 DATA 177, 250, 17, 177, 249, 122, 1, 38 190 DATA 0, 237, 176, 50, 202, 249, 50, 206 200 DATA 249, 50, 214, 249, 62, 201, 50, 215 210 DATA 249, 265, 177, 249, 33, 93, 253, 34 220 DATA 168, 252, 195, 127, 252, 62, 166, 50 230 DATA 136, 146, 175, 50, 190, 143, 195, 128 240 DATA 101

Simply type this program in, type RUN and start the Batman tape from the beginning.

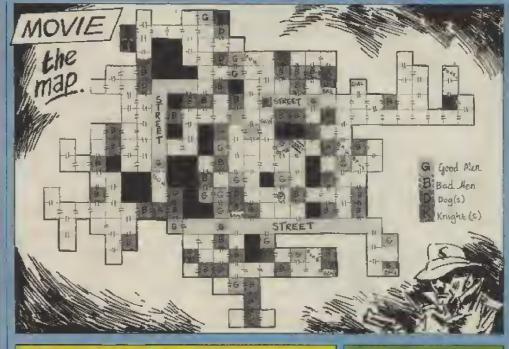
TURBO ESPRIT

Chris (Jetman) Turner (The Number 1 Level 42 Fan) ((?)) has been at it again. This issue he's sent in a routine for owell's Turbo Esprit. Type this into your Spectrum and you'll miraculously have infinite lives. Suddenly the job of cleaning up those mean and dirty streets becomes a mite easier.

10 BORDER 0: INK 0: PAPER 0: GLEAR 26624: LOAD "" CODE 16384: PRINT AT 8,0: LOAD ""

CODE
20 PRINT AT 8,0; INK 7; BRIGHT
1; "(1) Input no. of lives"; AT 9,0;
"(2) Infinite lives"
30 LET IS=INKEY\$; IF I\$ > "1"
AND I\$ <> "2" THEN GO TO 30
40 (F I\$ = "4" THEN INPUT
"LIVES ? (MAX 74) "; I; POKE
84250,I+48 ; RANDOMIZE USR
84837

64837 50 POKE 29893,0 : RANDOMIZE USR 64837



ID — THE FINAL SOLUTION

Last month I published five of the Last month i published five of the keywords for ID. And as promised, here are the rest of the keywords in the game, in case any of you are completely stuck. Once again thanks go to Matthew Musgrove of Bracknell in Berkshire and Roland Allen from Learnington Spa forkindly supplying these tips.

 I was drawn from a sto Mood: whole Keyword: Arthur.
 What a spectacle, Mo Mood: curious Keyword: Mona I was a strange fruit Mood: 9) I led them a merry dance Mood: scrungy Keyword: Pied

happy **Keyword:** apple

10) I was in a pocket Mood: neutral Keyword: money

Before you can start to find out ID's previous identities his trust must be built up to around 70%, although this varies sometimes. The best way to gain ID's confidence is to define things like love, hate and so on. When you do this then ID's trust goes up quite mitekly quickly.

SPLAT

The copy of *Spiat* on the *Oif the Hook* compitation includes a cheat mode. Once you have obtained a high score by playing the game (200 points or more) enter the name "ian" and "level ?" appears on the screen.

Key in the number of the level you reclude if you want to require

you require if you want to resume

WAY OF THE TIGER **Pole Fighting**

Practically every other Playing Tip envelope I open has solutions for completing GREMLIN GRAPHICS! Way of the Tiger. It makes me wondered there's anyone left who hasn't finished the game. Just in case though, here's how to get through the next section, Pole Fighting. Thanks to everyone who wrote in and especially to Peter Hamap of Chingford in London whose tips I'm using this month.

The Armad Skeleton keep using

a high jab The Ninja keep using high blow with an occasional low jab at his

ankles
The Dwarf possibily the hardest to conquer. Keep doing a low jeb and a middle jeb. Other hints for getting through this section are: don't jump whatever you do, because the pote is slippery and you will fall in the water. Don't worry if you get hit, keep attacking with the same moves by keeping your fingers on the keys and your apponent is soon defeated and you can go on to the next stage, Sward Fighting, which I shall give tips for next month. month.



STARSTRIKE II CORRECTION

Cops! The first mistake in my playing tips, courtesy of a ZX printer. The POKEs for 6 terstrike If have a small mistakette in line 1001. It should read 0,0,17,16,39. My eyesight was obviously failing me after working into the wee hours in the dimity lit vaults of CRASH Towers — I mistook a 5 for a 6 on the printout, There's also another little fault on line 110. There should be a hash sign instead of a dollar sign. It might make your life easier if you leave out LINE 25, too.

Anyway that's that cleared up. Sorry if anyone wasted too much time trying to get the routine to work. Hopefully these corrections will make everything Okay and generally ticketty boo as our Doc Martened Editor has a habit of saying! The most important thing to remember when you're the new Tips Minion is always blame inanimate objects like a ZX printer for any mistakes in the Playing Tips as they can't talk back and tell everyone how inept you really are! everyone how inept you really arel

Well, that's about it for another month. Hopefully we should have more maps and the complete solution to Knight Tyme, and Heavy On The Magick, I'd be particularly interested in tips, hints POKEs and maps for Ghosts and Goblins, Equinox and Jack The Nipper, So keep those POKEs and hints rolling in. Send them to the usual address:

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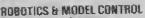


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To the Newsagent:

CRASH Megazine is published in the middle of every month by Newsfield Ltd, 1-2 King Street, Ludlow, Shropshire SY8 1AQ. Tel: 0584 5851, and distributed to the newstrade by COMAG (08954 44055). Please check with the publishers if you have any difficulties in obtaining supply. supply.

WELE WINNERS CO PRIZES YIPEEE!

128K COMPETITIONS

As this issue goes to press, the deadline for the first two competitions sponsored by NEWSFIELD yes, that's us expired. So here are the names of all the lucky people who collected prizes in the April and May 128K competitions:

Martin P Eison of Ash Close, CT6 7NJ collects the 128K Spectrum on offer in the April issue, while ten more entrants collect a splendifer-ous CRASH T Shirt. They are:

Steven John Relily, Colonial Road, B9 5NR; Ian Morta, Llanvair Close, SL5 9HX; David G Pestridge, San-dringham Way, DY5 3JX; Elwin De Vries, V Pabsilaan 14, Holland; Sarah Corbishley, School Lane, CV8 2GU; John Griffen, Buckin-gham Road, SN3 1JA; Andrew Fox, Lake House, YO17 9QF; G. Campbell, Waldo Street, NE29 6NJ; Peris Nainggolan, Thatchers Close, RH6 9LE; Mrs C Moore, Hoflybank Close, S12 2BN

The May 128K competition was won by Simon Humphrey of Cop-pice Walk, 890 4HY who coflects his very own 128K Spectrum, while five more winners are due to collect a CRASH Hat and CRASH T Shirt by way of consolation. Here ere their names — is yours amongst them?

Roger Chapman, Springfield Farm, DL6 SJU; Chris Geggus, Ascension Road, RM5 3RT; R. Pledge, Stratford Road, CO39 SAT; D. R. Coleman, Goresbrook Road, RM9 SXX; Lee Duffy, Cedar Road, S30 5AS

TURBO ESPRIT COMPETITION

pureul offered a radio controlled Porsche as the top prize in their Turbo Esprit comp - and they kindly sent it to us at CRASH Towers. The temptation to open up the cardboard box which contained the prize, slot in a couple of batteries and have just a LITTLE go was almost impossible to resist. Fortunately, Franco Frey stepped in, seized the carton and squirrelled it away somewhers safe. So S A Westland of The Avenue, BR4 0EF will soon be sent an untouched, brand new radio controlled model Porsche.

The runners up all collect copies of Combat Lyrix, Turbo Esprit, Saboteur and Critical Mass:

Leo McKlbbins, The Readings, Leo McKibbins, The Readings, CM18 78U; Fraser Campbell, Woodbank, LE2 9QP; Aaron Huggett, Woodlands Close, DE2 5DZ; Andrew Winter, Barnhill Square, NN3 5BB; B Doherty, Stephenson Walk, CW7 2TD; Michael Brammer, Windmill Drive, HX3 7DF; David Cole, Wyndhurst, TR9 6HW; Peter Cousins, Shirley Avenue, CT11 7AU; Nigel Palmer, Glenalmond, NR4 6AG; Matthew Peskett, St Crispin, PO20 8DG Peskett, St Crispin, PO20 8DQ

TEE VEE TREAT WITH DR WHO

A certain M Beck from Genefax House, S10 3FJ came first in the competition sponsored by Mic-ROPOWER In honour of their game Or Who and the Mines of Terror which is still not quite finished for the Spectrum. A visit to the TV Studio where the BBC makes Dr Who is on the cards for M Beck, who should be contacted very soon by the Man from micropowen to sort out the details of the visit. Twenty runners up also get a Dr Who Pack, specially put together for the competition.

DR WHO PACK WINNERS

Ahmed Bachelani, Valley Drive, NW9 9NS; Graeme Hansford, Witchurch Avenue, BH18 8LP: Gavin Burr, Stratford Road, CV32 6BQ; Ashley Williams, Dalry Ground, OX17 3QG; Mr S W

Smith, Rimswell Road, TS19 7LJ; S J Zsibrita, Bowood Road, EN3 7LH; Daniel Watkins, Meadow Rise, DY12 1JS; Alistair Granda, Kingsley Road, NN2 7BL; Ian Hunt, Old Lodge Lane, CR2 4AN; Graham Kenny, Elmwood Drive, PR1 OXT; C Shepherd, Wimborne Close, SE12 8PH; Luke Nation, Westward Road, BS13 8DA; Westward Road, BS13 8DA; Glenn McDowall, Ashfield House, SP2 7EG; Dr P C B Page, Beryl Road, L43 9RS; Paul Field, Garstang Road, PR2 4RY; Magcarstang Hoad, PH2 4HY; Mag-nus Ramage, Claremont Gardens, G62 6PG; Mark James, Crosswood Crescent, EH14 7LX; N. J. Palmer, Glenalmond, NR4 6AG; Constantine Hondros, Sint Antoniusstraat 27, The Nether-lands; Paul Barrett, Queen Street,

SORRY GEOFF, SORRY GEOFF!

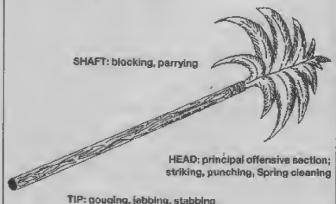
Your ever-faithful Minion got in a bit of a tizz when it came to writing up the MELBOURNE HOUSE competi tion for Mugsy's Revenge in the May issue. Silly met I confused Geoff Brown (Big Cheese at us goud et al) with Geoff Heath (The real Big Cheese at MELBOURNE HOUSE). So far no threatening letters have arrived from either Geoff. so it looks as if I might have been forgiven. Sorry gents! Anyway, fifty cunning caption writers collect their very own copy of Mugsy's Revenge for writing witty words in the bubble that popped out of Geoff HEATH's mouth on the comp page. Here ere their names:

Mark Raynam, Barnaby Rudge, Malk Raynari, barraby Rudge, CM1 4YG; Rory McVeigh, Colin-mill, BT17 OAR; Guy Welters, Knotty Green, HP9 1XL; Jim Reid, Old Falmouth Rd, TR1 2HN; Mark Rayner, Rosebank Ave, HAD 2TL; Dereck McCall, Woodlands, FK10 3PJ; Peter Elilson, Station Rd, CW4 7AU; Kwokwa Lee, Rit-den Rd. Hertfordshire: Chris Greenway, Field Close, GU4 7DS; Rodney Tregale, Howard Avenue, Si2 1LB; James Campbell, Tunell Gardens, N11 2AP; Simon Hayes, Millbank Ave, BT55 7DQ; Michael Bowditch, Goldcroft, BA21 4DA; Graham Kenny, Elmswood Drive, PR1 0XT; Justin Parker, Buckin-gham Gardens, KT8 9TW; Garth Frazer, Church Ave, BT37 OPJ; Jeff Prior, Suttej Road, SE7 70B; James Guise, Charles Ave, LN11 0BG; Paul Barret, Queen St, S65 2SR; James Earl, Hemilton Cres-

cent, HA2 9JF; Des O'Connor, Audrey Gerdens, Middlesex; B Kitts, ELgin Park, BS6 6RX; Almas Siddiq, Garforth St, OL9 6NY; Matthew Odonoghue, Valley Rd, Kent, Ian Knewstubb, Dense Meadow, HB4 18W Ian Bakkans Matthew Outrognite, Valley Rd, Knewstubb, Deans Meadow, HP4 fRW; lan Jackson, Yarborough Rd, DN34 4DW; James Stirnson, Merthyr St, CF6 6LD; Thurstan Hall-Williams, Sud-bury Hill, HA1 3NH; Pete Pointon, Sandwell St, WS1 3EH; Karl Fewsparid Sullivan, Vol Jech, Karl rewster, Hallgarth Avenue, DN16 1VG; David Sullivan, Jesson Rd, WS1 3AX; Adrian Shakeshady, Watson Garth, YO5 7EE; Gary Wedge, Newhall St, WS11 1AD; Andrew Waldram, Water Lane, DN22 6SZ; Waldram, Water Lane, DN22 6SZ; Derek Alan Tata, Middleton Rd. NR31 7PC; Simon Page, Ormesby Rd, NR29 4LA; J Wilkinson, Thornton Rd, CA3 4HZ; Sue Hanmore, Queens Rd, PO36 8DT; Matthew H Smith, Sandringham Rd, PR8 2WY; Sean Stephenson, Heigh Rd, NE66 3TJ; M Stockhilde, Jefferson Rd, ME12 Stockbridge, Jefferson Rd, ME12 2PX; Greg Stekemen, Alexandra Park Road, N22 4BJ; Nigel Young, Central Rd, PO16 9AG; Christ-opher King, Highgate Rd, SK12 5JL: Justin Brown, Park Rd, NP6 4EH; Damlan Duffy, Pool Hey, L28

WAY OF THE STALKING DUSTER!

THE BASIC DUSTER as used in the noble art of Jeet-Duster-Do



TIP: gouging, jabbing, stabbing

Thus was the martial art invented by **J Singh** of Manor Rd TF1 4PN titled in his entry for MIRRORSOFT'S Way of the Pointy Stok competition. tion — Jeet-Duster-Do, to give the art its full oriental title.

According to Mr Singh, Jeet-Duster-Do was developed around 1950 by oppressed peasants as a defence against ermed aggressors such as milkmen, coalmen and rent collectors. Based on the manipulation of the Feather Duster, a variety of fighting moves that during the Thatcheri period as economic hardship drove its practitioners under-

Mr Singh wins a course of mar-tial arts lessons funded by MIRRORsort as a result of his winning entry. Ten runners up get a twelve month subscription to the martial arts magazine FIGHTERS, while everyone who entered should receive a Sai Combat poster in due course (we can't list all YOUR names here!)

POINTY STICK RUNNERS UP

Stephen and Andrew Barrett, Teazel Avenue, B30 11.Z; WK Rus-Teazel Avenue, B30 1LZ; WK Russell, Scuth Beach Rd, Ardrossan, KA22 8AX; Jasper Smith, Spey View Cottage, Moray, IV32 7NS; Kevin Curtin, Elmgrove, Naim, IV12 4SN; Wayne Travis, Willis Walk, Tewkesbury, GL20 8RW; Steven A Graham, Green Lane, CA22 7OB; Jay Sachanla, Smithergill Court, MK13 7LT; Ka Hung Man, Farm Way, WS2 3ST; John Hargest, Whitehall PO, GL5 1EA; Tim Clarke, Highfield Ave, CB4 2AL



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TALKING

Crash

Environment

and WIN

The Wimp's Tale:

Hobbits were lucky creatures. Sure, they lived in a rather strange land and sometimes had to cope with the forces of darkness and evil, but their lay to day existence was largely troublefree and pleasant.

Not so in the case of your faithful Not so in the case of your faithful Competition Minion, I can assure you, dear readers. The riders of Nazyou, dear readers, The riders of nazyou are as naught, mere wimps on gut are as naught, mere wimps on silly ponies when compared with the silly ponies when compared with the spiky-haired fiends from the ZZAN offices who charge round CRASH Towers riding upon their giant and

frightening egos.

Hobbits live in nice comby burrowes, all warm and snuggly. All rowes, all warm and snuggly. All rowes, all warm are snuggly and head in during the wurking day is a head in during the wurking of the word usually sets off a clattering of the brooms and mop buckets — hardly senducing to kin.

conducive to kip.

The Gods on High up in the Art
The Gods on High up in the Art
Garet of CRASH Towers constantly demand that I seamper up
stantly demand that I seamper up
and down a steep hill, fetching and
and down a steep hill, fetching and
carrying for them as they request
more urgent supplies to keep them
at work — and then they demand
at work — and then they demand
at work — and then they demand
at work and then they demand
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flights of stairs and plug in the the
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the eminent personalties up in the
Art Room — they have a Habitat
Art Room — they have a Habitat
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and saucers and a special order from
the local dairy for milk in designer
the local dairy for milk in designer

Jiffybag Queen, Aggie forever calts out for her stapler to be refilled so she may seal up those little pacso she may seal up those little pacsons which you lot so dearly love to have arrive through your letterbox. have arrive through your letterbox. "Stamp that great pile of envelopes," she cries, "now put them all in a mailbag, weigh them and up them down to the post office sheets."

Silay Newman, insists that I sort out
Sally Newman, insists that I sort out
all your competition entries and
stack them neatly in the pigeonboles
stack them neatly in the pigeonboles
that Franco the carpenter has built
that Franco the carpenter has he
storing of Mail,
specially for the subscription
ting ne to clean her subscription
tomputer, change the ribbon on her
computer, change the ribbon on her
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subscriber NUMBER application
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the Mail Order department I find
the Mail Order department
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and Pat. Despatch Department
and Pat. Despatch Department
and Pat. Despatch Department
and Pat. Despatch Signal find
the Staple my jumper to the table while
the staple m

But the worst time of all is had in
that most dangerous of regions—
the Editorial floor. Egg-crazed
two to be
TZAP! 64 reviewers
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avoided, lest they demand i run out
avoided, lest they demand i run out
and buy them yet another raidand buy them yet another raidand buy them yet another raidand buy them
to sarch more of all is had in
the Editorial
to sarch
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a

Marten Kidd is not averse to aiming the odd size ten boot in my general direction. (Sometimes this Minion thinks he's a sort of Editorial earthinks he's a sort of Editorial earthing gets kicked every time somewho gets kicked every time somewhole goes wrong.)

thing goes wrong.)
Girlie Tipster Hamaah Smith has
Gorlie Tipster Hamaah Smith has
to be avoided too. A proof in the eye
with a broken umbrella is most painwith a broken umbrella is most paintial—have you ever trird making
ful — have you ever trird making
to a (white, no sugar) with eyes
tea (white, no sugar) with eyes
teaming from the impact of an
streaming from the impact of an
she's a demon fighter with the handshe's a demon fighter with the handbag perfume spray
embarrassing mpping down to the
embarrassing mpping of girlie nift.
Samie shop ponging of girlie nift.
As you can see, dear readers, the

As you can see, dear readers, the land in which I work is a hostile one land in which I work is a hostile one land in which I work is a hostile one land in which I work is a hostile one looky glades and sun dappied vegetosty along that vaguely remote vegetable matter (and resembles vegetable vegetable

You've read about the kind of problems I face daily on previous problems I face daily on previous problems I face daily on previous the hazards I have to me negotiate the hazards I have to face in CRASH Towers if you drew face in CRASH Towers if you drew face in CRASH Towers in the kind of map that comes in the back of Tolmap that comes in the back of Tolkein's books. Yes, what a good kind of the comes in the back of the kein's books.

Limited edition

Hologram

Copies of THE HOBBIT to be won

grabs

It just so happens that Melbourne House are having a Toikeln Month this month—they've repackaged The Hobbit in a nifty double cassatte case, left out the bock and dropped the pnce. Lord of the Rings remains unchanged, hough—no bad thing as it still tops the Adventure Hottline chart. The nice Geoff HEATH, bossman at Melbourne House, is offering 50 copies of the new repackaged Hobbit as prizes. Only as sunner-up prizes, you under-

The nice Geoff HEATH, offening 50 copies of the new, repackaged Hobbit as prizes Only as sunner-up prizes, you understand — the top prize in this chastly be some of the holograms made for the PCW Show by HOLOGRAFIX, together with a 1987 Tolkein Calendar, (Cast your eyes back to laste.)

Issue 21 for more details on noingrams.)
Get those Cartographical brains
Sea those Cartographical brains
working, sharpen your imaginations and polish your pens, Come
up with a Minton's Map of CRASH
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DEPENDENTS'DAYS



LIVE SINCLAIR BOWS OUT of computing for the moment and CRASH magazine announces startlingly moment and CHASH magazine announces startingly high circulation figures, higher than any other computing title. Could there possibly be any connection between these two facts? I will endeavour to find out in my own inimitable way, concentrating on the notion of CRASH being an independent, in a home garnes world dominated by Spectrum computers whose very existence are poly the attributed to the deficiated hand of

tence can only be attributed to the dedicated band of independents who whole-heartedly backed the machine.

As I've said before, I have owned at one time or another most of the nome computers released in the UK, the ZX80 being the only one to escape my curiosity and to achieve mass circulation. Of all these computers, the Spectrum holds a special place in my affections. It was this

puters, the Spectrum holds a special place in my affections. It was this computer, in the early days as much as now, which encouraged and fostered a wide band of dedicated programmers who were out to squeeze every byte of code until it paid dividends.

All the credit cannot be given to Sinclair himself for the Spectrum phenomenon. It often seemed to programmers slaving over a hot heat sink that the boffin was determined to wreck the software market by a whole catalogue of hotchpotches and own-goals. These were: Interface 2, the Microdrives, and early (thankfully fruitless) attempts to corner the software market for himself, when profits from hardware were being cut to the bone under increasing competition from the UK and America. Interface 2 was a debacle of the highest ineptitude. For a price, it enabled the games player to connect a joystick (something which could be done without add-ons to competitor machines) and gave access to a

be done without add-ons to competitor machines) and gave access to a glossy catalogue of ROM cartridge releases which only remained impressive so long as the reader was unaware of a major restriction; they were 16K programs only. This at a time when the 16K machines were sampling their last bytes as they were overtaken by the much more popular 48K computers. The irony is that 16K programs take little time to load in any case—it is the 48K programs which require the bonus of instant loading.

As it was, the certridges were a flop. Had they been aimed at 48K machines, the Interface 2 would have been an undoubted success; people were certainly prepared to pay an extra £2 for each faster, more reliably-loading program. But this was not the only faux pas to this interface, as its purchasers soon discovered to their undying chagrin. In the world of games joysticks Sinclair took on the Kempston system with his Interface 2 when the Kempston protocol had already become the standard. By breaking with this standard Sinclair created havoc with programmers and public alike. Many of the top games deemed the Kempston system as the only real must as an option for joystick control.

Microdrives are now infamously known as unreliable and infuriatingly

by the drive tapes wear quickly and are regularly munched up by the drive mechanism. More fundamentally, the drives do not offer what is implied is their reason for being; they are slow and require several revolutions of the tape loop before the drive warms up sufficiently to load the program. For those who haven't heard enough, the consequences of running out of memory are not good. When a program is too long the computer crashes and the Microdrive spins on — wiping everything from its tape. It's not hard to see that the Microdrive cannot be put to serious use and is a commercial non-starter, explaining the conspicuous tack of Microdrive software.

If all the technical shortcomings of the micro passed largely unnoticed by the Spectrum latecomers, the lack of a proper keyboard was plain to all and sundry. In my opinion, the first rubber keyboard was better than

the later intended improvement.

Clive Sinclair single-handedly created the mass home computer market, and all the above criticism isn't much more than nit-picking in the light of his major achievement. The ZX81 first popularised the notion of

affordable home computing in the UK. Owing to Clive Sinclair's brain-child, the UK has more computers per capita than any other country in the entire world. But of all the good and bad of Sinclair's reign, the one thing he did not attempt was publishing his own 'official' magazine, and for this he can only be congratulated. Unlike Acorn, Amstrad and Commodore who did try, he was alone in letting the independents do what they do best - reporting the facts enthusiastically, without fear or trepi-dation, and with a desire to do what's best for the entire Sinclair phenomenon, and not just the central nominal company

phenomenon, and not just the central hominal company.

What I hope Alan Sugar realises about the company he has taken over is the role that independents played in making the Spectrum. The quality of their add-ons for the computer was very high and exceptionally good value for money. For example, Sinclair could only offer a 30 day waiting list and an inflated price for the 16 to 48K upgrade, while small workshops performed the service more rapidly and at less cost.

I think that the Spectrum phenomenon, and the important role of inde-

pendents in the computer's success is not only a lesson for microcomputing, but for the whole British economy.

THE PRICE OF MAGIK

Producer: Level 9 Price: £9.95 Authors: M, N & P Austin

Mainstream adventuring has variously been described as going from strength to strength, many new converts joining the flock every month; or going through a rough patch marked by declining releases at a time when arcade and arcade-adventure titles are selling in much greater numbers. I'll have to lay my cards on the table and line up with those who think the adventure scene has been quiet for some time which makes a Level 9 release all the

more interesting. Each successive Level 9 game receives tremendous accolades, and it would be only reasonable for journalists to look for a new angle and come to each new release with a more critical eye so as not to just rubber stamp the game and let it pass through as yet another sure-fire winner. But the truth is, Level 9 would seem destined to always produce top quality products, and now that much of each month's releases



are composed of cheap, highly unoriginal games, a Level 9 game stands out a mile as offering a real challenge, a deeper, more intricate and interesting storyline, and a programming competence which makes the purchaser feel that he or she is actually getting something for the money asked

It's not just the game itself which is in a different league, the backup to the consumer in the way of the excellent hint sheets puts many a competitor to shame. Anyone who takes adventuring seriously should check out the company who takes adventuring seriously. Level 9 concentrate solely on the activity of adventuring, and if you haven't played a Level 9 game before then The Price of Magik is every bit as good as their previous releases and will show





HUMAN TORCH I want you to FLY OVER TENT Beyond my power to do that. Ok I'm flying.

HUMAN TORCH I want you to BURN TENT

adventuring as an entertainment medium has to offer.

But the most important aspect of Level 9 is their continuing improvements on their own superb adventuring system, improvements which give adven-turing some pride in the race to get the very most out of the Spectrum.

Price of Magik is the follow up to Red Moon and so parts of the background storyline will have a familiar ring to them. Long ago the moon was red and shone magic onto the Earth, but the sun steadily bleached it of all power. While some magic still remained, the surviving Magicians created the red moon crystal of Baskalos as a new source of magical power and appointed the best of their number appointed the best or their number to watch over it. Under the care of a succession of wise guardians, the red moon crystal gained greatly in power, so that magic worked for miles around. Then Myglar struck.

Myglar was a noble sorcerer

when he was appointed guardian of the crystal, and he cared for it faithfully. But, as life passed him by, Myglar began to ponder on his own mortality. Driven by a crazed desperation Myglar channelled the magic of the crystal into keep-ing himself alive. And so it is that the red moon fades and with it the last magic in the world. This is why you have been summoned to defeat Myglar and take his place

as guardian, before all Is lost.
As you might guess from the title, this game has you thrown deep into the misty world of magic, an area of interest covered very well in the microgames world, possibly because most people who has sibly because most people who've had a go at programming consider what software houses achieve with a Spectrum is magic! At the start of the game you know nothing of magic, how to wield it, or even what use it might be to you. but as the game progresses you become aware of increasing com-petence with your new found craft as new items and situations are encountered. There is a surprisingly high number of spells to become tamiliar with, eighteen we are told, and to win the game you've got to know them all.

As games players familiar with Level 9 might expect, this adventure really goes to town on helpful advice, prompts and playability. The vocabulary is nearly so expansive in its attempts to be as helpful as possible that it becomes bewildering - sometimes the responses to your attempts are almost too clever as the program does its level best to keep you informed. Things start off simply enough with the commonplace TAKE SHIELD, and WEAR ARMOUR, but you are soon won-AHMOUH, but you are soon wondering at the ingenuity of the programming with the likes of EXAMINE ALL BUT THE CROSS, MANDRAKE AND CANDLE AND GO EAST, and, WEREWOLF, GO EAST, ATTACK ALL, TAKE ALL. GO WEST AND DROP ALL—an insight into how the game develops character interaction more than hitherto seen in Level 2 more than hitherto seen in Level 9

Other very useful commands clude GET and EXAMINE EVERYTHING and the ever useful AGAIN which repeats the previous command. If I understand the instructions correctly it is only on the 128 Spectrum where the COPS command can be used to step back a long way through the game you've played, perhaps to after for the better some of your actions.

On all Spectrums there is a graphic version of the game with fairly concise text and on the other side of the tape — an expanded-text account of the adventure. For example, the herb garden, a couple of locations to the west of the start location, has the following description on the text-only version, 'You are in a herb garden on an insect-infested mound which rises through the marsh mist. A few stunted plants survive. An exit leads east to a woodshed. You can see an elder cross, a mandrake and some eyebright flowers.', but coalesces down to objects and exits only on the picture version. Because of this, many people are likely to want to play the text-only version by choice, especially as the pictures are simple and not particularly awa-inspiring. The Price of Magik is a nigh on

erfect game when compared to its competitors and, as new Level 9 releases tend to, represents a further improvement on their own adventure system, featuring the superb type-ahead that allows the player to input constantly and at all times. In both story background and style of play it has many similarities with Red Moon where the player can wander for a long time without having much clue as to where the solution of the game might be. The number of locations which the player can explore without having to solve intractable problems further distances this game from the old adventures game from the old adventures where linear solution paths made for dull, string-of-problems style adventuring. The game really begins in earnest when you begin to learn how to use the magic when some aspects of D&D may topped forms. appear familiar.
The unexciting loading screen

made up of text Instructions deviates from overall excellence (I think it might be time to offer the player a cofourful intro screen, as Level 9 are now the only major company not to offer one), as does a scrolling list of text which, if not exactly unlidy, is difficult to read. Simply separating your input from the computer's screen output with a blank line would have helped enormously. The unaftered Spec-trum character set is a little disappointing too, eithough I must immediately qualify any implied criticism by pointing out that yel-low on black looks so good that it would be sufficiently removed from the Spectrum black on white to satisfy most people.

The strong points to the game are not hard even for the most casual of adventurers to find. Apart from its astorishing length and in alligent plot, the incredible transfer of the programme of the programme. friendliness of the program's responses is a particular liking of mine, as easy communication with an adventure quickly involves the player and draws the adventurer into the plot. Adventuring once more becomes a pleasure and not a chore.

COMMENTS

Difficulty: involved Graphics: average Presentation: good Input facility: complex sentences Response: fast Special features: type-ahead General rating: excellent adven-

Atmosphere	94
Vocabulary	98
Logic	90
Addictive quality	97
Overall	94

HUMAN TORCH AND THE THING

Producer All American Adventures Price £9.95 **Author Scott Adams**

Questprobe 3: Fantastic Four, Chapter One is the full title of this game which follows those other Questorobe superheroes. Questprobe superheroes, Spiderman and The Hulk. These games represent a link up between the inventive genius of the Marvel Comics Group, with its curious assortment of weird and wonderful characters, and the

cunning and puzzle-minded deviousness of the Scott Adams intel-

lect.
Whatever might be said of the adventure, one thing is certain: the theme of the game is totally absorbing. Within every young-at-heart person is a desire to know and learn all about superheroes. To be a superhero you must pos-





sess some extraordinary powers. With Spiderman it was the ability to cast webs and climb along walls and ceilings. With Human Torch it is the ability to throw flame and fly. The detail with which we are told of the superheroes' powers is part of the style of Questprobe, with comments like 'possesses the mental ability to control ambient heat energy' leading into a detailed synopsis of food-to-energy conversion via Adenosine Triphosphate (or ATP for short).

The Thing is aptty described because not only does he have an orange, rocky-textured hide, but also he has no apparent neck or outer ears. As all other superhero creatures. The Thing derives its strange powers from a blast of radiation whose mutagenic affects bestowed superhuman strength—to the point where Thing can lift 85 tons. The Thing's body is able to withstand extremes of temperature from -75 to 800 degrees F for up to an hour, and can withstand the explosive effects of armour-piercing bazooka shells against his skin without sustaining injury.



It is with some relief that the player finds The Thing's intelligence has remained unaffected by the radiation — it would be worying in the extreme to have such awesome powers in the hands of a moron!

The adventure begins in the Chief Examiner's office, a character who 'appears to be a foreground, real-time, high priority task running on an unattended Master Computer located somewhere in an ancient, forbidden museum of science on Durgan's planet'. So now you know! If you get stuck on this first location I would strongly recommend a good think on how well prepared you are for this adventure because it doesn't get any easier. It is the sort of adventure which would be difficult even with the solution sheet!

To get over the first hurdle you simply have to do the polite thing which gets the Examiner talking thus: 'In this test you must free Alicia Masters from Dr Doom. You'll have to master the powers of two Marvel Superheroes. You'll be able to switch your point of view at any time'. The two characters

he refers to are, of course, Human Torch and The Thing. Switching between characters involves finishing the line 'THING I want you to...' with the word CHANGE which then gives you the line HUMAN TORCH I want you to... at the bottom of the screen. In this way you can switch between one and the other at will.

I'm afraid it doesn't take long playing this game before you realise how clumsily it has been put together. The glaring white background of the Questprobe series is still there, along with poor vocabulary and a linear set of puzzles to be solved. But what makes this game a little worse than its predecessors is its confusing responses and untidy display. The response of 'OK' to everything you input is simply nonsense. Early on in the game, in the tarpit, I decided to swim. The program responds to this with 'OK', so naturally I assume I am swimming out of the pit. But no, I'm being sucked down and the truth is the program has not acknowledged my 'swim' instruction. When changing from one character to the other say, Thing to Torch in the first frame, the program does not clear the screen and so 'I'm being sucked down' remains when it is clear Human Torch is outside the tar pit and is not being sucked down. Clearing the screen would have saved confusion here.

saved confusion here. This is a very unfriendly and unresponsive adventure. Meeting the Blob provides as good an example as any of how the game fails to perform. EXAM BLOB gives 'OK, I see nothing special' while SMASH BLOB gives 'OK, it's clobbering time. I smachinery' This clobbering time. I smachinery'. This curious stock answer refers to the machinery of one of the first problems in the tar pit. This reply is either a jake or a bug and I tend to think it's the latter. Questprobe has never had the reputation of friendliness, featuring challenging puzzles and stunning graphics instead. Here the pictures are only modest and the puzzles are more involved and bewildering than clever. I can't help thinking Spiderman was less difficult and had more going for it. This third release shows little care for what the British adventure market wants and I think it unlikely that people are that Interested in mind-bogglingly difficult games constructed in such an uncaring fashion.

COMMENTS

Difficulty: extremely difficult Graphics: quite good but nothing to shout about Presentation: very average Input facility: verb/noun Response: fast General rating: disappointing

tmosphere	62
ocabulary	51
ogic	55
Addictive quality	58
Overall	56

SPACE DETECTIVE

Producer Celerysoft Price £2.00 Author J Sharp

With a name like Celerysoft these guys must have a sense of humour (they even enclosed a menu for cetery au gratin which begins with the celery being boiled in a little salted water for 20-30 minutes).

The F19 scout ship hangs limply in orbit over the planet Krepton on its mission to detect life on the barren surface (see what I mean, gave me a fit of the giggles, I can tell you). Yesterday all communications with the ship ceased and you are 'injected' into the back of the ship to find out what's up. You must return to the Inter-Galactic Control Base with the case solved. And why must you do these things? Because you are none other than the great SPACE DETECTIVE, that's why.

The crew onboard consists of Tobor Xod, captain of the F19, Astrid Tarn, scientist, Ojo Ojomoh, engineer, and Klepton Kyle, medi-

The game makes use of the Ouill, Illustrator and Patch and it is The Patch's sound effect (the one of the train) that is encountered in the engine room NE and NW of the start location. Space Detective is a very runof-the-mill adventure. Owing to its linear plot and solution pathway it lacks atmosphere. When a game, is unresponsive it fails to keep the player enthralled. There is little story here, just a set of preset problems and solutions, which is a little disappointing when you con-

to have a more imaginative reply to the one given. In general, there are very few occasions where comments are received unless they're along the lines of the solution to the game. When authors do not predict and think through how a game might be played, atmosphere is lost and the player settles down to a linear game characterised by a feeling of passive disinterest, in the Navigational Room, where there is a display screen, EXAM SCREE brings out one of the drawbacks to The Duill: the program assumes you are referring to something else when it comments 'The screwdriver is very small but will undo any screw'. A grill, a little distance away, is secured by screws and, what do you know, around the corner is a screwdriver to deal with them. Not so quick though, the grill is eight feet up and out of reach. But remember, the solution does not lie in getting the table or the seats!

You are in the dining room. A purious are in the dining room. A four four sites in the middle of the room. White a automatic food diapenser stands on the West wall. (N.5)

E-AMINE DISPENCER
It is battered and doesn t work anymore

You begin at the rear end of the ship where a small fight shines on the rear airlock. The picture above the text rather neatly depicts the scene and there's even some flashing indicator lights to liven things up a bit. To the north, along a gleaming white connecting cordor, is the dining room which has a large table, four chairs, and a food dispenser which is battered and out of action. It is here you get your first taste of the unimaginative plot behind this one: both GET SEAT and GET TABLE elicit 'You cannot do that' with no further elaboration. Now, I think it quite reasonable to assume the author must have expected the player to attempt to get these items and it wouldn't be expecting too much

CAM GOS ERE_

sider storytelling is what adventuring is all about.

COMMENTS

Difficulty: not difficult Graphics: average Presentation: Spectrum character set Input facility: vero/noun Response: Quill General rating: poor

Atmosphere	30
Vocabulary	50
Logic	65
Addictive quality	45
Overell	43



THE PRISONER

Producer Stephen Preston Price 25.50 Author Stephen Preston





A curtous game this one, but I felt I must review it as it fares well when compared to the heaving mounds of poor quality cassettes I receive each month. Adventuring, more than any other area of gamesplaying, seems to attract the program yet to be signed up, or worse, sold only by mall order with no hope of being taken on by one of the big boys. Could I take the opportunity here to dissuade anyone thinking of writing an adventure who has not got any original ideas to contribute - even with humour, the old torch-plank-hole adventure with no interactive characters just isn't going to get anyone interested enough to buy it in sufficient numbers to justify the time and energy devoted to writing it.

The Prisoner is curious because it is put out by a person with no company name (no big crime this as many adventure houses centre around a single programmer). Further, LOAD" "CODE is used to load it and, well, that really takes me back to the early days. What is unclear is whether the author has had express permission to use the copyright for the TV series. Up to a year ago, large entertainment companies were determined to stop unauthorised versions of their programs/books being used by small computer companies, but perhaps now they have become

This game acknowledges the copyright without saying whether or not it has been granted by ITC Entertainments, the owners of The Prisoner TV series. The reason why I labour this point is because of one or two similar games appearing over the last year or so which have clearly not obtained copyright and yet survived whereas any transgression by very small games in the early days tended to be met by a letter winging its way from some huge Hollywood film company. If large companies have decided to turn a blind eye to small games which digress from standard behaviour then this is only sensible as such games represent little threat, and if they do, they can always be officially endorsed!

cially endorsed!

The story of The Prisoner goes like this. You resign from your job in the secret service, but someone somewhere doesn't like it, and so they put you away (once a spy, always a spy?) You are abducted and wake up in a strange village filled with other people taken out of circulation. None have names, just numbers. You are Number Six. The village has a chairman and he is Number Two. His efforts to break you are not very successful, but then, neither are your attempts to escape. But one day the chairman hatches a plan to make you reveal your seckets whilst reading.

in the villaga. You go to the nursery to see the children: There you find a storybook with pictures - a game of cricket, a boxing match, a village, a plane and a lighthouse. You start reading, forming a story from the pictures, but beware, Number Two is watching.

Two is watching.
The aim of this game (The Girl Who Was Death) is to track down a mad professor called Schnipps whose intent, in best mad scientist tradition, is to destroy London with a super rocket. The only way you can find and stop him is to follow his daughter (the girl of the title) to his hideout. She tries to kill you at every opportunity and can easily be recognised as she is tall and blonde, and always wears white. When you reach the hideout you have to find the rocket which is disguised as something rather peculiar and your task here is to deactivate it. There is a time limit of half an hour to complete parts One and Two of the game. When the time runs out, Schnipps launches his

rocket and your mission falls. You begin with a game of cricket. An agent who had followed this trail before you was on the trail of Schnipp's daughter but, whilst playing a game of cricket for the local team, he was suddenly killed by an exploding cricket bail, presumably swapped when the last Six was scored. This is your only lead. You start play with a game of cricket to try and find out exactly

what happened.
It's a pleasantly warm day on the cricket pitch. Birds twitter above and the opposition has clocked up 99 runs (shown on the picture). And ... you're holding a ball which is a bomb. Hmmm, I'll leave you to

work out what is the best course of action here! If you choose the unfortunate combination THROW BOMB, you are still blown up as it reports 'No time for that! The ball you were carrying has exploded'. This is the first of many examples of narrow, unfriendly vocabulary as the next step, GET BAT, is refused with preference going to TAKE BAT. Game play is very unhelpful a little further on when you attempt to pick up a photo and are unable to as you are already carrying too much — a bat, a watch and an umbrelia! The Idea of carrying a watch in this sense is illogica!.

The Girl Who Was Death is a

The Girl Who Was Death is a very professional looking piece of software. The pictures at the top of the screen are very good (as is the loading screen) and the redesigned character set is most pleasant and readable. Both the theme and content are very interesting and absorbing for the player.

COMMENTS

Difficulty: not overly difficult Graphics: good Presentation: very good Input facility: verb/noun Response: fast General rating: good

tmosphere	85
ocabulary	52
ogic	- 65
ddictive Quality	. 80
verall	78

SEABASE DELTA

Producer Firebird Price £1.99 Authors C Liddle & P Torrance

If I give you the story for this one you might just twig what it is a follow up to. You are Ed Lines the famous reporter who has sent the 'SUBSUNK' message from the stranded submarine Sea Lion, only to have it intercepted by enemy agents. The agents use a mysterious magnetic force to draw the sub into Seabase Delta. You must unravel the secrets held in the base then locate a mini-sub and make good your escape.

You begin in a large tubular walkway (with a picture which looks like a large pencil) and through its transparent walls you can see the murky depths of the ocean. As is so often the case in adventures there is a dead body. By the body is a briefcase which mysteriously has to be re-picked up if it is opened to examine its contents. Presumably the program assumes yournest and drawn



doesn't reveal anything in the lirst instance but does give a useful prompt to action — always a good sign of a helpful program. What iss\\ 20 helpful is the store and



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see something!". It would have been courteous to allow the player to press a button to skip over this delay; as it is, the game slows and the player becomes bored and kri-tated. Overall the game has a slug-gish feel, what with its slowlydrawn graphics, but this must be taken as just one of the drawbacks inherent in a £1,99 adventure.

In the briefcase are documents, one of which is a telex message which runs like this, 'We have captured another sub but all other personnel have had to evacuate the base due to a wildfire epidemic. I have managed to arrest the symptoms of the virus but I am still ery ill. I have left the computer in control of the base in case I do not survive. The missile targeted on the British base will launch as planned'. If you've been following the story up to now you'll realise this is an enemy message and so it looks as if Ed Lines also has to deal with the enemy computer and stop the launch of the missile. To the east of the first location is

food farm with a really messy floor, covered in very slippy sea weed, whose slimy composition has you sliding right round the place. You whizz past the table too fast to quite make out what object lies upon it. To the south is a metallic platform in a large dome which turns out to be a futuristic tube station with a tube car which can whip you off to many small locations strung out down the line. At each of these tube stops only one or two tasks have to be performed and, say, one item picked up. This area, for me, was one of the few boring ones; the constant need to tasten and unfasten the seat belt became

irksome very quickly. Seabase Delta is another good cheaple from the authors of Sub-sunk. As with that game, some of the pictures are rudimentary white others, especially some of the later ones, are quite evocative, game is well-designed and has had a fair amount of imagination pumped into it. There are plenty of problems and a good number of objects to collect. In contrast to Subsunk this game has a very friendly vocabulary; getting things friendly vocabulary; getting things done is straightforward and there is space for witty comments. GET TORCH gives 'Well, every adventure's got to have one of these hasn't it?'. Seabase merrily flows along and can't be bad at the asking price.

COMMENTS

Difficulty: moderate Graphics: good in places Presentation: average Input facility: v/n Response: Quill General rating: good

Atmosphere 80 76 Vocabulary Logic Addictive quality 75 Overall 74 41-G-N

Andrew Jacobsen from Cottin-gham, North Humberside

" Please could you tell me how to get past, or destroy, the tank in ESPIONAGE ISLAND? "

in control but TXJUDI TXJUDI, F, SFNPWF MJHIU, JOTFSU FYGMPTJWF, X, TXJUDI YXJUDI.

lan Meemilian *of Sheffield is* having difficulty finishing quite a few adventures and asks for help on the following:

VELNOR'S LAIR 1) How do I kill Velnor? (For a

How can I find the oars where are they?
3) Is it worth crossing the crocs? Is there something I

GREMLINS 1) How do I blow up the building? What do I use?

SPIDERMAN 1) How do I stop/start the pres-

SHEALOCK 1) How do I explain to Lestrade about the sale of plans? (For a

friend) 2) How do I get there? (For me)

Veinor can be killed in the same way as other denizens of the caves — by combat, magic or use of the wend. Being invisible will greatly

increase your chance of suc-cess. The ears are in a fungi mound in the Troll room. As for the crocs river, it is necessary to cross it at some stage, as Velnor's lair lies in that direction.

To blow up the building in олемым you must first out up the mailbox into metal plates — for this you need the weld-ing equipment. Now, using the plates weld up all the vents except one. When the Gramlins appear use the cam-era and they will fies into the open vent. New weld this one shut and seal them in. How return to the counter, plug in the drill and drill a hole in the metal plate. Now cut the plastic pipe from Tavern and join it to the pipe from the bottle. insert the pipe into the hole and open the valve. Light the

torch and get out! To start the presses in sеюсяман, go to the computer

room, TUBSU DPHQVUFS, UZQF SVO.

To inform Lestrade of the To inform Leavage of the sele of the plans in successor of the plans in successor of to contain Yard and say to Leatrade "Basil has plans" then say "Sale location in Old Mill Boad". After this just follow! low Lestrada

N. A. Garbett from Sutton Col-dileid is still searching for his own identity in MINDSHADON and asks:

1) How do you kill Jarad in room

How do you get the parch.

ment without dying?

3) What is the shelf used for?"

To kill Jarad you will need the gun. To get the parchment, simply duck when you hear the whirring noise. The shell can be used as a spade.

en Unehan i*n Manchester* is sick of being run down by ensuring and asks for help in dismantling the snow plough.

You need the welding torch to weld the controls.

Giants are causing problems for Jason Keyse of Warley, West Midlands in valuon's Lam.

Hun when they chase you, they may be vulnerable when on the bridge!

Gavin Sharratt from Manchester

" In MAFIA CONTRACT how do you kill Vincetti after you've blown the door down? (By that time I have run out of builets.) "

You should kill Vincetti with the gun; try conserving bul-lets somewhere else.

G. Zabal of Milford Haven is hav-ing difficulty with soncenes or GLAYMORE GASTLE and asks:

How do I open the crate?
 Where do I find the towel?

2) Where do I find the towel?3) How do I pass the pool in the

i don't think the crate can be I don't tuink the crate can be opened although! must admit that I haven't progressed far in this game. You find the towel in the most. ENTER MOAT, HOLD BREATH, SWIM DOWN, GEY TOWEL, SWIM EAST, U.

ENCRYPTION CORNER lb's easy to speak Brewster!!

English & Zhropefghijku Brewster recoverghijkum

ENGLISH MINOPORSTUVWXV BREWSTER NOPORSTUVWXYZ



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GLORIOUS MUD

Dear Derek First.— Stephen Horne is right, SIGNSTUMPS would be better with each tip titled.

Secondly, on the saga of com-puter adventure vs RPGs (Role Playing Games) I think that Lew Playing Games; I mark mat Lew Pullshier, who used to write DALLOG back in the 1964 for musins, had the right idea when he said that computer adven-tures would always be sterile compared to RPGs because computer adventure didn't orily computer RPG I know of is MUD. Apart from that, most computer adventuring is a solo

Any partial and a superior and a sup

Or West, Sauthampton

ABSTRACT PAINTINGS

Dear Direk lamenting to express my views on adventures, thought expecially uses. It. Their brilliant Dwageon Adventure was one of their first adventures but is virtually unheard of newadays. Why? Because it hasn't any graphics is one of the main reasons. Another is that tave, a have produced graphic adventures along.

Look at Hed Moon. The Look at recording, the graphics are so brilliant even't they? The variation is amezing... Room after room a poer picture of a door is displayed and the only time this changes is in the titled room is lop-alided door). The problem with level a graphic adventures is that the graphics are too obstract and have nothing whatsoever to do with

objects or features in the tests. The only worthwhile graphics are those used in Ashkaron and Kentilia where the plotures reveal clues that are not given in the test. So, sever, if you can't draw, don't try. If you can then draw pictures properly next time. Okay?

Turning to Marn Steers: letter in

Turning to Maro Steam: letter In the May leade, I totally agree with his points on *Quilled* adventures as they are often addictive, always test, unlike Levil of the tyawał Rings which I found very tedlous.

LET ME EXPLAIN

Dear Derek Following your comment regarding my latter in CRASH Issue 28, I think I'd better clear

up one or two misconceptions I should point out that while I should point out that while you are obviously entitled to your opinion, as far as I am concerned \$6\$ or anything with a similar concept is basically not a good game whether I opt to compare it with role gaming or not. I am unable to see the 'fun' in wandering about countless passages, killing things. Actionwise, an areade game is more wise, an areade game is more game is more involved; puzzle-wise an adventure provides

more challenge.

Which brings me onto my second point. As I said. As is not really all that similar to a 'proper' role-playing adventure, in fact to dould gate honeatly say that a normal competer adventure comes closer to the modern role-playing ideal dide to more concentration on plot and so on. As for 'beloved' role-playing games, at I pointed out, there is as much rubbish in this market as almywhere else. I don't just naturally assume that all rolegames are brillient and all computer games are brillient and all computer games are brillient and all rolegames are brillient and all rolegames, that it there are points lacked graphics, far more of the actual adventure could be fitted in, which is surely what we want. Too much emphasis is being placed on attractive and novel presentation with the robut, in some cases, that the role is being placed on attractive and novel presentation with the robut, in some cases, that the role of the absence of graphics should just be used to create more continued to create more role continued to create more role of the adventure are other aspects that add depth to an adventure. It was marging also to see your response to sail Time's anguest for help, where you recommend drawing an fantasy and SF fiction for inspiration.

This makes me think about the actual beckgrounds now being drawn on them alime of SF, much remains to be drawn. to be done. Brian Duguid, Aberdeenables

GLASSIFICATION System

Dear Sir I was reading through an adventure column in another magazine, and I was surprised to see that the writer did not accept a game such as Spallbound as an adventure. I do not agree with this, and this prompted me to write on the subject of what constitutes an adventure, especially with new games of this type which, attough executed with full phrasted graphics, are essentially from the same stable which bred the likes of Adventure, and Mountains of Kist.

of Ket.

There are several types of computer game which may get classified under the heading of 'adventure', and I would like to explain my ideas on a more consistent arouning of gume types, I will use the term 'arcade content' below to mean 'manual denterity on joyalick/keyboard soutrol of the game characteristy. I think that there is one simple question to ask yourself when deckling upon the categorienties of a geme, which I will explain after I have given some examples of the virtous groups.

priups.
First, games which are
definitely het adventures,
although they are sometimes
described as such primarily
because of the type of scenario.
This bategory includes:
STHATERY GAMES — Lords of
Midnight, Doomderk's Revenge
ARCADE DASHABOUTS —
Sabro Welf Underwerlde, Nightstude

gemes which masquerade as administed graphical adventures, but have a significant arcade content; any problems are either explained in the scenario and tequire simple physical coordination and timing on the part of the player, or are puzzles with imple or fliogical solutions, often of the brial and error variety. This section includes:

Knight Lora, Allan & Fainlight, Bannan, Avalon, Dragemore.

Thirdly, there is a group which might almost quality as advantures, as they have good logical problems, but the arcade and/or animated graphical opition includes: Harbert's Dummy Run, Three World.

Fourthly there is the accuse.

Fourthly, there is the group which won't cause any arguments— the true text-only adventures. This includes: Durageon Adventure, Lords of Time, Hampstead, Tower of Despair. There is a group I would describe as Historited adventures, which includes games which have used pictorial



Rings.
The sixth (and final) group is formed by games which I would describe as graphical advantures, and the grouping dovers the area of disagreement as to what constitutes an advanture. This includes older games where the graphics were possibly not much more than an (anjoyable) gimmick, such ass lautuals, Grusoe, King Arthur's Quest, together with more recent games where the graphics are vitally important to graphics are vitally important to the game concept, text input often being totally dispensed with, but all the problems are in the true adventure vein. This section includes: The na Neg,

the Shadow Lander, but don't think it can be proper adventure if you have to be a short, fet imight with big feet, or an extragalactic annivers! I would be interested to hear your opinions on this subject, as feel sure that some of the games I have listed as graphical adventures would not have been adventume would not have been included for consideration for review in your column. I'd also be interested to read the views of other readers. Jim Grimmood, London E18

This mouth's ERO of software goes to JMI GRAMOOD for his classification of adventures. DB

graphics. At first graphics were souther they not fester. Later there was tendecaping. "Your, averyone said, "Instant 3D graphics". So everyone rushed out to buy the game (including me). Once they had actually played it, they realised it was boring and that you had to sit around for about ten minutes for day to break.

day to break.
Did no one realise that this is not an adventure, this is a strategy game! I think the reviewers were all carried away with the graphics. After that came icon-driven games like Fourth Protocol, which is a very rount Protoco, which is a very enjoyable game but I wouldn't call it a true adventure. I have a wide range of adven-tures, and the ones I enjoy most

are the graphic adventures, not the loon-driven games nor the lendscaping games, Why? Because I class the graphic

Text adventures are usually good as well, except the budget

good as well, except the budget priced ones.
Instead of worrying about the state of art, companies should make games with large vocabularies, original plots, artificial intelligence where possible, long descriptions for locations and, if a game has graphics, they should be worth looking at and if possible follow the lead set by Vallyrie 17 or Spiderman where the screens change according to circumstances.

to circumstances. There is no reeson why The Quilfor GAC shouldn't be used if putto good use, like Hampstood and Bored of the Rings

Pine Table Barby



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RABBIN THE TIGRESS BY THE TA

The games software industry began with designer-programmers, then the team approach evolved with designers, artists and programmers working together on projects. Some companies, such as Denton Designs, set themselves up to 'package' products — producing programs for other firms to publish. Tigress saw a gap in the market, and seized it firmly by the tail . . . JOHN MINSON investigates one hot, steamy, London day.

t is hot. I am late. I have already postponed this interview twice. Now it is four o'clock and I should be in Putney, South of the River, Instead I'm still in the West End.

Luckily Tigress is very understanding about it when I finally roll up, three quarters of an hour late, at their office eyrie. In fact they're so busy they're glad of the extra workingtime. Under the eaves it is hotter still but a glass of Coke is offered and gratefully accepted.

Tigress is Beth Wooding, David Bishop and Chris Palmer. They don't program; they don't publish; instead they just have ideas. At the time of the interview nobody had any idea that game design was about to become a hot topic in the pages of CRASH, thanks to Mel Croucher's outspoken views which

appeared in the April issue.
Good old Mel, guaranteed to be controversial, had suggested to our beloved editor that, 'it's all derivative.' And then the words that raised the hackles of so many readers' fourteen or lifteen year old prog-rammers. They can only be derivative - it is impossible for them to come up with an original idea, absolutely impossible

While I wouldn't go so far as Mel, I would agree that last year was a particular low as far as clone programs were concerned. If I was kicked in the teeth by one animated martial artist, I was booted up the behind by half a dozen

Not all was gloom though. One of the high spots for me was THINKI, the board game that would be near impossible to play on a board. The more observant of you may have noticed the Tigress name on the box. It was a brilliant example of simple, effective game design. But was it an indication that the future of good games lies in specialist design teams? Spill the beans, Beth, and tell us how Tigress got its teeth.

THE BEGINNING

'We started up in March '84 as a promotional and marketing com-pany specialising in the home com-puter market and we spent about a year doing that

At this point Chris Palmer takes up the story. 'When I joined these guys they were still doing market-ing. I'd met David who was at the time working with the Hungarians, the Andromeda Software crew, and it actually started while he was sitting in my office and we both simultaneously said, 'what there is in this market is a need for properly thought out and designed games'.

So Chris left his job at Argus to put that plan into action and as Beth says, 'That's all we're doing these days.' First out under the Tigress days." First out under the ligress banner was THINKI, followed by GOLFING CONSTRUCTION SET, a Commodore 64 sport simulation which sadly depends on constant disc access, so is impossible to convert to the Spectrum.

But even before this, Tigress were involved with Domark on the view TO A KILL tie-in — not that you'd

TO A KILL tie-in — not that you'd know it from the packaging. That old favourite of the music biz, 'artistic differences' led to them disowning the much criticised title.

It's easy to believe that they were

forced into passing programming that they'd ordinarily have rejected when you compare the game with their 'official' releases. The trio look upon the experience as something of a lesson, albeit a painful one. Happily they now avoid such marketing pressures and currently have nine games under development.

IN THE TANK

I'm fascinated by how a games design Think Tank works though. Do they just sit around having good ideas all day long? Chris explains:

'We work in one of three ways. A design will come out of our deranged and levered imagina-tions, usually as an initial live minute or half an hour burst of 'Wouldn't it be great if we could do this'. The David and I get together and fire backwards and forwards and build the initial idea of the design.

'Or a company will come to us with an idea, such as 'We want a golf game' or 'We decided our range is lacking a strategy game' or whatever and they might give us a very broad outline. Or people have bought the rights to a book or a film and have come to us saying, 'Can you design a game round it?' though that's a minority."

Then comes the stage when the idea has to be bound by the practicalities of the micro. 'When we

began doing this we set ourselves an initial rule, "says Chris, "that we would design games first and foremost.

CLASSIC VALUES

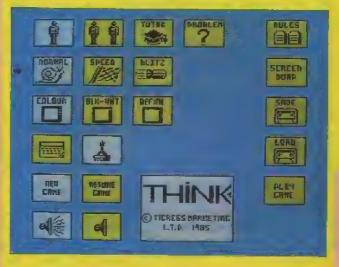
'We try to make everything we design have the classic enjoyment values; that it's fairly easy to learn yet the skills and challenge ramps up in accordance with how the player is doing at the game. And then we will look at the best way to implement that on a system.' Then implement that on a system. Then, smiling, he adds, 'But we do have a huge ideas file that's simply waiting for the hardware market to catch up with us

Once the storyboard has been constructed it's time to find a publisher. Sometimes a design suggests a publisher, though more often it's a case of being approached by a company with a general enquiry or making a presentation of several possi-ble ideas.

Next comes the preparation of a technical brief. This document breaks down every single aspect of the game and lays it out in terms that the game and rays to utilities that a programmer can code. A simulation game would need various mathematical models as well as the more up-front graphic designs, for



Tigress put a lot of effort into designing the front end of THINK! — the icon driven selection menu offers a truly impressive range of game options





A snaw stolen from the ZZAPI files to illustrate the action in GOLF CONSTRUC ON SET. Sadly, not a game that will find its way onto the Spectrum. Designed Tigress for Ariolasoft, the game allows you to design your own golf courses as Ill as load in famous courses to play round.



Beth Wooding sorts out a spot of creative angst in front of Mr Minson's camera, as Dave and Chris pretend to be at loggerheads in a posed photograph taken by MINSON's WACKY SNAPS Inc. Minson refuses to go away unless you strike a daft pose for his lens, you see



Chris Palmer, Beth Wooding and Dave Bishop in their usual office environment the best creasive thinking always goes on in garrets.

PROBLEMS, PROBLEMS

But even then Tigress's involvement is not over. Liaison with the programmers continues throughout. 'Obviously there are times during the design where you had to make an assumption about technical feasibility or there are two ways of going about something. We'll be on hand all the way through program-ming to sort out those problems.' Chris' is the only one of the three

with programming ability, having

started on Commodore Pets, many years ago, and though Tigress don't themselves program, these skills are useful when liaising with the writers, or come in handy when mock up screens are needed for the initial presentation of an idea or routines need to be cobbled together to test techniques

David Bishop, who has until now been sunk in work at his desk, is been sunk in work at his desk, is now drawn into the discussion. According to Beth, he does nothing else, other than play games. 'I spend most of my evenings and weekends playing. I'm a chess and a bridge addict.' Beth too is a card player, and her previous job, merchandising Walt Disney characters,

brought her into contact with the games world.

'We have to look at what else is 'We have to look at what else is around,' David calls across the room. 'We've spent a lot of time recently looking at Macintosh, ST and Amiga stuff.' Certainly the office shelves are filled with programs, and Beth adds that as many again are back at David's house. 'You pick up 'feels' from playing games,' Chris says, 'as to what feels good and what doesn't.'

FAVE RAVES

When it comes to favourite programs, Beth nominates RAID OVER BUNGLING BAY by Broderbund, 'I think mine is MULE by Electronic Arts,' David says. 'In fact I know it is.' But Christis less sure. Apart from his own THINKI, which amid much laughter he claims is, 'one of the most classic games of all time', he finally chooses SPINDIZZY.

When it comes to what gives them most pleasure to design, Chris waxes lyrical, much to the amusement of the other two. 'Because we approach each game as an entity, they all hold both an immense amount of pleasure and an immense amount of pain.' 'You sound like a sort of software midwife,' David shouts, 'Sometimes it feels like that,'

Chris laughs.
'We try to make every game a progression from what we've done. if we're working within a generic class, such as an arcade adventure, we'll look at that genre and decide if there are any elements that haven't been fully exploited or fully explored, so we try to make a progression there. We get an awful lot of pleasure out of coming up with a novel way of doing things or a novel twist."

There's a lot of satisfaction for David when they finally have some-thing up and running. This early form of the final game program will have all its variables left open so that they can be fine tuned, 'That, to me, is one of the most rewarding bits because I can't program, but to be able to actually affect a program that

able to actually affect a program that someone has given me is great.'
'Yes,' Chris agrees, 'Andit's great when you first show it to people and see their faces light up.' But Beth is more down to earth. 'I like to see the money in the bank.'
It can take quite some time before

It can take quite some time before that happy day though. How long from the first light bulb over the head to handing over a finished product! 'As long as it takes,' Chris replies.' It really depends a lot on the project. Gove took thirteen to fourteen months, though that was exceptional. They usually run six to pine months.' nine months.

SIXTEEN BITS?

Though the team are currently keen to write for the new generation of 16 bit computers — the Amiga, which they think is superb but has yet to prove itself in the marketplace, and the Atari ST range, which Chris continuous the superbase of the su siders will become the new work-horse of micros, they still see a future for the humble Spectrum.

'There's still an enormous number of Spectrums out there,' Beth observes, 'and the age range we're appealing to can't afford to buy Amigas.' 'And whenever some-body brings out a piece of software and everybody goes, 'This is it and everybody goes, 'This is it— the peak,' you still find that a couple of months later there's something or months tater there's something else that makes you think, 'How did they do that?', adds Chris. 'And even if it has been pushed to its technological limits there's still a huge pallette that we can use inside that without the need to bust through a brand new technical innovation on it.'

So even though there are frustra-

So even though there are frustraso even mough mere are trustra-tions working with the machine's constraints, Chris reckons that pro-viding you come down to earth, they shouldn't be too bad. If he could advise Alan Sugar on a rede-sign for Christmas though he would add more memory and disc drives for multiple access. In the end though, it all comes down to good game design, and that's the thing that will extend the life of the machine, not copies of classics from the cliche hall of fame.

The aim of Tigress is to be known for quality and innovation though they still see the need for the designer/programmer because, as designer programmer because, as Chris explains, 'Some things can only come together from that high level marriage of knowing the nuts and bolts internally of the machines.

UNCLOUDED VIEW

'But we have seen specialisation within the market with publishers getting better at marketing the

getting better at marketing the games and the programmers getting to know the machines. By taking the design thing outside of all that we get a high degree of objectivity, unclouded by either extreme.'

'Even though initial reactions from programmers may be that a proposal is impossible, on thinking about it they will find a way, which pushes game design beyond the limits they set for themselves.' Chris expects to see more specialisation expects to see more specialisation

in the future.

Inside it is still sweltering, but before we depart for the cooler afternoon sun and some wacky pic-tures, Chris shows me two games that will be appearing on the Spec-trum over the next few months. Both are for Ariolasoft — one a complex arcade game with startling 3D graphics; the other a strategy game with a most unusual theme. More I cannotsay or Beth will throw me to the company tiger, but both upheld all that had been said during

the afternoon.

Yes, Mel, there is a lot of rubbish out there. But there are a lot of rubbishy books and films and records too. While there are design teams like Tigress to take a fresh look at old ideas and push forward the boundaries of what we do with the Spectrum, rather than just its technical limitations, then there's hope for the machine for a long time to come

BRENDON KAVANAGH gets into his stride this month, taking a look at a couple of games that might serve to whet the appetite of the Play By Mail Novice . .

I hope that my introductory article to the PBM MAILBOX last month served to strike a few sparks of interest in the wonderful hobby of Playing By Mail among CRASH readers. In this month's MAILBOX I've taken a look at two games which have provided and introduction to the hobby for many PBMers, the best established of the two being Vorcon Wars by Vercon



being Vorcon Wars by Vorcon
Games. I have just joined a new
game of Vorcon Wars and, provided I survive the first few
turns, I'll be filling you in on my progress in future MAILBOXes.
There is a great variety of PBM games about, but you will find me
mentioning the computer moderated games a bit more than the
others — human moderated games tend to be role playing games
(RPGs), and if you enjoy RPGs then you can read about them in other
magazines! If there are any games that you have heard of and would
like to know more about, please write to me at PBM Mailbox in
CRASH Towers and I'll attempt to include details in a future column.

IT'S A CRIME!

KJC Games moderate this low-priced game in the UK under licence from the American company, Adventures by Mail. It's A Crime! was designed with new players in mind, although it is challenging enough for experienced

players. Set in New York City in the late 1990's, the game takes you into a world where drug-crazed street gangs have grown in power and mob rule is as strong as that of the police. You play the part of a gang leader, with the ultimate aim of becoming the Godfather — which can only be achieved by making your gang as powerful and notori ous as possible. The scenario of the game requires the player to get involved in some very illegal, and on occasions rather anti-social activities and playing the game could cause offence to some people, depending on your view-point. I won't go into detail here, but if you want to find out more, the rulebook can be acquired free of charge from KJC Games.

KJC has over 3,000 people play-ing in It's A Crime! — by far the most played game in the UK. The game is run on Apricot Xens by eight staff, and KJC hope to transfer the game software onto a mainframe linked to a laser printer in the near future. The hope is that the game will bring new blood into the PBM hobby and expand the industry; I wish KJC luck!

The game is very original and too young to have acquired a rat-ing from the FLAGSHIP readers pass on details of the ratings it receives in due course, Although a good strategy is essential to do well in the game, I am not con-vinced that It's A Crimel is necessarily as good an introductory game as claimed because of the belligerent playing attitudes it encourages. If you get the rulebook then feel free to let me know what you think.

As a special offer to CRASH readers, KJC games are giving away a free rulebook, startup printout and (should you choose to play) credit for two free turns to anyone interested. If you would like a package, then send a large SAE to: It's A Crime! PBM MAIL-BOX, CRASH, PO BOX 10, Ludlow, Shropshire SY8 1DB.

After startup, each turn costs sixty-two and a half pee. Please

bear in mind that this game may be found offensive by some people — playing the role of a criminal of the future involves some nasty work, and the game isn't really suitable for young chil-dren. If you don't like the idea of the game, don't play it!

MICRONET FREEBIE

Chris J McCarthy, an old PBMer and a nominee for the 1966 Player O The Year (POTY) award, has asked me to mention his FREE PBM page on Prestel for those of you on Micronet. Until late July his Gallery page number is 323000088, meanwhile you can always MBX him on 919996034.

VORCON WAI



Playing under the name of SWUDIN, Srenden fights his way through VORCON WARS. This turnsheet arrived at Chateau Kavanagh, and relates to the Sixth turn in the game. Working notes on the turn sheet reveal that Brenden decided to move searchperties of 20 men from Nex 9 to Nex 8, and 15 men from Nex 9 to Nex 8 to Nex 9 to Ne Hex 13 to Hex 17.

This is one of the most popular PBM games on the market at the moment. Designed, written and run by John Nicholson (founder of VORCON GAMES, the company which moderates the game in the UK), Vorcon Wars is a strategy game moderated using a BBC Model B. In the game, sixteen players compete in an attempt to gain control of the planet Vorcon, annihilating the opposition in the process. The planet surface is split into nineteen hexagonal zones, each hex representing an area of land of a specific type. Each land type has its own function: for example, if your troops capture an agricultural hex, then that hex provides your command ship with a specified quantity of food supplies each turn. There are eighteen types of hex, including sea, swamp, city and atomic-industrial

You, as the player, are the commander of an expeditionary force sent from your homeworld to con-quer Vorcon. Under your command you have troops and various resources. Combat in Vorcon Wars takes place by deploying a specific number of troops to the hex that you wish to capture. Then a battle takes place between the attackers and defenders of the hex until one side surrenders. The outcome of combat depends upon the size of the opposing forces, their combat orders and land defence factors such as minefields, fortifications and terrain.

and terrain.

By capturing the right type of hexes and building up the right resources you can begin to develop spy satellites (to reveal the power of your opposition), rockets and nuclear missiles.

Vorcon Wars is a very challenging game to play, and encourages the use of complex wargarning strategies as well as enjoyable diplomacy. A large number of people have been brought into the hobby by playing this low-priced game and, to date, battles have taken place on over sixty Vorcon planets. A game can last for anything bet-

ween one and three years.

If you want to try your hand at PBM then this is the game! would recommend you to sample first, since it develops all but the roleplaying/fantasy aspects of PBMyou'll soon learn just how well allies are to be trusted! On first reading, the rulebook makes Vor-con Wars look ominous in complexity but after a few turns you should find your feet. John Nicholson is a good, fair and friendly GM

THE RATINGS **SCHEME**

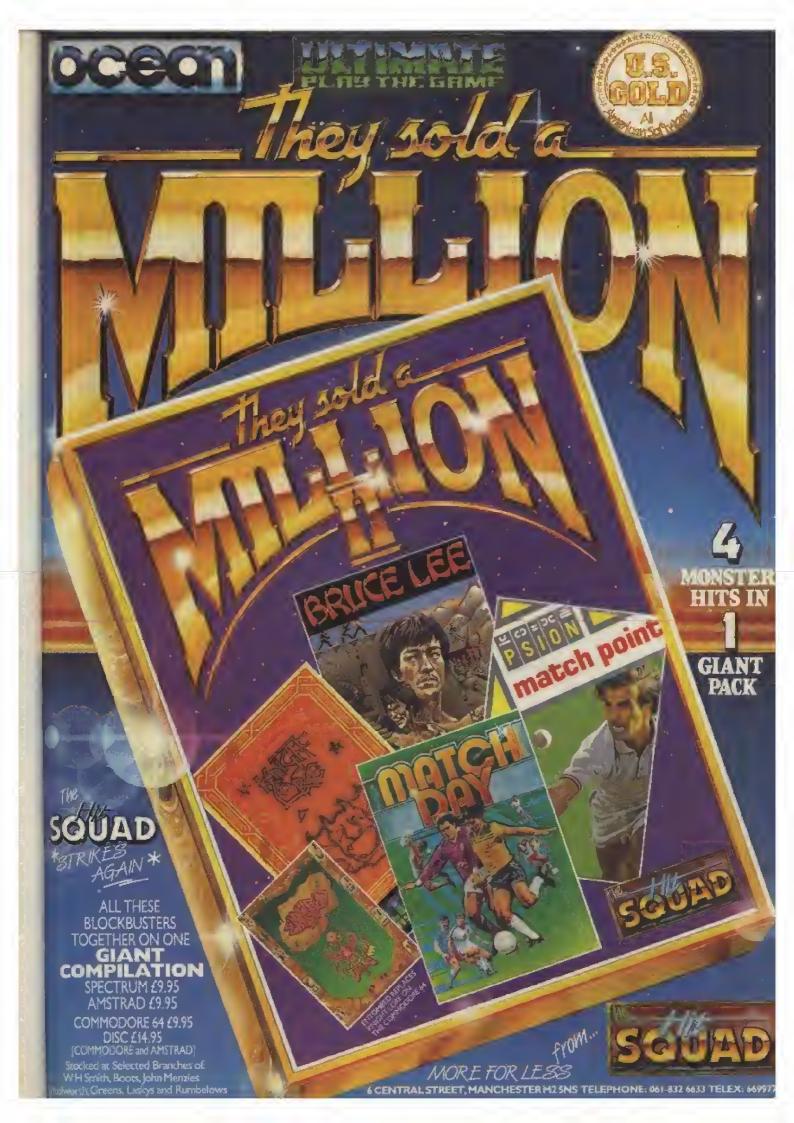
FLAGSHIP, the PBM magazine has kindly allowed us to borrow their ratings for games reviewed in this column. Four out of the six ratings are derived from votes. cast on a scale of 0 to 10 by readers of Flagship — which is the fairest rating scheme available DIPLOMACY: The amount of diplomacy needed for successful play; ranked on a scale of 0 to 5 COMPLEXITY: A game s complexity, ranked on a scale of 1 to 5 with 5 being the most The FLAGSHIP Readers' Hatings
GM QUALITY: Reflects the standard of GMing (0 to 10)
DEPTH: How detailed and involved is the game? (0 to 10)
INTERACTION: How much player interaction is there? (0 to 10) VALUE: Value for money (0 to

who is reknowned for his sporadic

hints and tips to new players.
To join Vorcon Wars, send £1.50 to: VORCON GAMES, 59 Juniper, to: VORCON GAMES, 59 Juniper, Birch Hill, Bracknell, Berkshire RG12 4ZG. This covers your introductory package and first three turns. Initially the turnaround is fortnightly, but there are weekly ('Quick Turnaround') games for experienced Vorcon players. Each turn after the initial three costs £1.00.

THE FLAGSHIP

PACIUNS	
DIPLOMACY	
COMPLEXITY	
GM QUALITY	8
DEPTH	
INTERACTION	7
VALUE	•



TECHONICHE 1 NICHE

OFFICE MASTER OR JACK OF ALL TRADES?

Centresoft is currently selling a suite of office programs from Gemini Marketing Ltd. The package is in fact a compilation of Gemini's earlier stand-alone of Gemini's earlier stand-alone business programs and includes CASHBOOK and FINAL ACCOUNTS, DATABASE, MAILIST, HOME ACCOUNTS, STOCK CONTROL, GRAPH PLOT and EASILEDGER. All applications are programmed in BASIC and therefore are not the fastest thing on the Spectrum. The display and feel of the program are rather dated, but a fair amount of colour has been intelled. amount of colour has been intelligently incorporated and from the accounts point of view, the system is faultless.

Rather than argue about the merits of running accounts and databases on a 48K Spectrum, it is left to the reader to make a decision on the basis of what the programs can and can't do. Personally, I don't think it viable to run accounts on the 48K Spectrum due to the limited memory, awkward keyboard and slow storage facility. No doubt, i shall be getting letters from serious users, who will disagree with me and who will display all sorts of real world applications. Perhaps I am spoilt by the availability of an APRICOT XEN in the office, but I shall try to disregard this privilege and look at the individual applications in detail.

All programs can be run off cassette or Microdrive and printout is either via 32 column ZX/ Alphacom or 80 column printer with suitable interfaces. The manual does not try to introduce the user to the art of accounting. so previous experience of the pencil and paper method is a prerequisite. This package is NOT an integrated accounts package — ledger activity, nominal accounts and trial and final helps are transmissioned. final balance are run separately.

CASHBOOK ACCOUNTING

This program keeps track of nominal account balances including VAT details and gener-

ates and updates the required datafile which requires saving and loading for each session. and loading for each session.
The same file is also used for the final accounts for the printing of PROFIT AND LOSS and BAL-ANCE SHEET accounts.
The data file does not keep record of individual transactions, but only the cumulative totals of the recover.

totals of the accounts. A facility is therefore provided for printing out all batch information for a complete audit trail. The program is configured to accept a maximum of 70 transactions (payments, receipts, and so on.) plus another 70 journal entries per session. Transactions are entered in batches (25 per batch) with a maximum of 10 batches. After these maximum entries, the user is prompted to print out the batch details and to save the nominal accounts on a data file.

The transactions to be entered should be prepared into manageable batches with the inclusion of the batch date, a batch number, the control total and the number of transactions. The control total is a safety measure, as the computer calculates and display its own total of the batch

a discrepancy indicates an
input error, which can be corrected prior to saving the detafile.

A grand total of 88 nominal accounts are provided which include amongst other things an analysis of four different sales groups and three different bank accounts and most of the usual credit and debit accounts. At any time CASHBOOK allows the VAT details to be reconfigured, which is useful if the VAT structure has changed or new rates have to be applied. There are four choices which cover non VAT registered companies, businesses with zero rated inputs and outputs only, those with zero and standard rate inputs and outputs and businesses with multirated VAT systems (up to 3 rates including zero rated). Provision is made for users requiring to analyse the gross purchases for resale between the various VAT rates. The main menu provides the key to the entry of CASH

RECEIPTS, CASH PAYMENTS, BANK RECEIPTS, BANK PAY-MENTS and JOURNALS. The journal entries are useful for entering adjustments to pro-duce the final accounts. This can be for debtors and prepayments, creditors and accruals, closing stock and work in prog-tess, depreciation, disposal of fixed assets or hire purchase adjustments. Separately, there is provision to update MEMO ACCOUNTS which do not form part of the trial or final accounts, but are available to store information required to complete the VAT returns.

Several display and printout options are available. On demand CASHBOOK displays the list of nominal accounts, the list of memo accounts and the VAT summary (which includes the memo accounts). The current batch details and the trial balance can also be sent to a printer.

FINAL **ACCOUNTS**

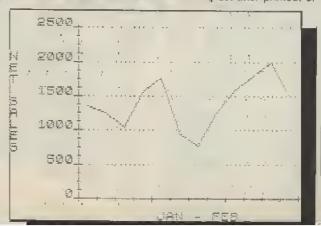
The final accounts program works with the datafile created CASHBOOK. If comparative figures of the previous accounting period are required, they may also be loaded. All figures are rounded to the nearest pound. For printout purposes the program prompts for the business details such as business company name, the date of the accounts, the account period, the title for the current period and the title for the comparative

FINAL ACCOUNTS can generate the trial balance, the trading account (Profit & Loss), the Balance Sheet and the VAT sum-Balance Sheet and the VAT summary. After printing the Profit & Loss account the profit or loss must be distributed between the capital accounts of individual partners in the business. The Balance Sheet can only be printed after the printing of the ed after the printing of the trading account, as the net profit figure must be available.

GRAPH PLOT

This is a graph plotting package which can either work with the datafile created by CASH BOOK or any other system generated arrays in the form DIM a(n) for histogram or Pie charts with n data or DIM e(2,n) for point or line plots, Data may also be input manually and saved with GRAPH PLOT's data save facility is required.

Making use of the high resolu-tion and colour, GRAPH PLOT displays numerical data in vari-ous forms such as histograms, line charts, pie charts and X/Y point and line plots. It also calcu-lates functions of the form Y is equal to . . . and prepares the array of 65 intermediary values between the set limits for disbetween the set limits for display. Totals, averages percent-ages and cumulative percent-ages are calculated and displayed on request after printout or



TEC

CHEAR & CHEARRUL LID. BALANÇE SHEET AT 01.04.85 1985 1984 FIRED ASSETS 56566 5566 Goodwill 30950 全国公司 SPROM 32950 STEER THERESE (2)2000 2000 2000 Cash: Stock & WIP Debtors/prepa VAT recoverab 200 3000 4000 260 2000 350n 7200 QUENENT LINBILLTIES Bank (1) Oreditors/acc Other toans (34400 ිසුම්බුනු වසුම්බුනු 9385 re purchase 300 ට්වම්ව පිවිධ 3)ವರ್ಚಿತ್ರ 44500 15150 NET CURRENT និក្សាស្ត្រ [7950) NET ASSETS 10500 25000 Represented by: Capital Avo 1 Capital A.C 2 Long tacm toa 13900 1400) 4000 15,500 4500 15500 25000

display of the graph.

All graphs feature autoscale to make good use of the available space and prompt for title, dimension description and so on. The data may be plotted as individual emounts or as a cumulative sum. The scaling and presentation of the graphs may be altered by the user by changing the origin and or lengths of the X and Y axis.

The pie chart, which is used for single dimensional data, has the ability to explode individual segments for highlighting. A maximum number of 18 segments can be displayed. For histograms and line graphs the limit for screen and printouts is set to 192, although the package will cope with up to 2500 data items. Only with the X/Y line and point plots can all 2500 pairs of data values be plotted.

All graphs may either be dis-played or copied to printer, as can the analysis of any graph (which may also be saved tape) giving a full breakdown of the data, together with totals, percentages averages, percentages cumulative percentages.

EASILEDGER

This program provides sales and purchase ledger facilities and copes with up to 800 transactions on the 48K Spectrum. The transactions can be credit sales, payments for credit sales, sales, credit purchases, chaque payments for credit pur-chases or other and bank

deposits. Invalid transactions may be deleted from the ledger. EASILEDGER provides several listing and printout options. BANK SUMMARY lists all bank transactions and displays the final balance FINANCIAL SUMMARY lists the totals for sales, receipts, purchases and payments for all transactions on the file. LIST JOURNAL screens all the transactions indicating transaction number, transaction type, account name and order/ invoice number. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE screens all credit purchases and ACCOUNTS RECEIV-ABLE all credit sales, ACCOUNT SEARCH is a an intelligent account enquiry, which only requires part of the name string to be entered. The program and data can be saved to tape or Microdrive and a new file option clears the ledgers of any trans-

STOCK CONTROL

STOCK CONTROL features a range of functions for adding to. amending and displaying stock information. Up to 992 records can be held within the 48K Spectrum. All stock records are accessed by a reference code entered by the user during the item entry. Program and data are stored together and when reloaded the program auto-matically runs with the current data. The main menu displays the options of adding a stock

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item, changing a stock item and deleting a stock item. Stock details entered are the reference code (1-6 characters), description, supplier, unit quantity (dozen, set, or whatever), units in stock, cost price per unit, sale price per unit, minimum stock

level and reorder quantity. FINANCIAL SUMMARY gives the total cost value of stock, the total sales value, the overall gross profit margin based on the first two figures and the cost of new purchases based on the individual reorder quantities of stock below the minimum stock level. LIST STOCK RECORDS provides a further submenu, which includes BROWSE which includes RECORDS (Q and W to move and backwards forwards and through the file), file), SCREEN SINGLE RECORD (called up with the reference code), SCREEN STOCK SUMMARY (16 records a page), PRINT SINGLE RECORD
and PRINT STOCK SUMMARY.
STOCK REMOVED/RECEIVED
provides entry of stock movements and UNDERSTOCKED ments and UNDERSTOCKED ITEMS provides a list of stock items below the minimum stock level. NEW FILE initialises all information in the file and deletes all current records, ZERO STOCK QUANTITIES retains the record details but sets all stock quantities to zero. WRITE FILE ON TAPE saves the program and data to tape.

MAILIST

MAILIST allows the storing, amending and retrieval of names and addresses which are held permanently on tape. Up to 200 records may be held in the 48K environment. The main menu provides options for adding records, browsing through the file, changing, deleting and finding records using one of the ten fields of the record as a search key. The records contain the name, title, company, address1, address2, town/city, county, post code, telephone and a 16 character searchkey string, which can be used by the user to identify individuals by credit worthness. rep area and so on. The print options include routines for label printing; setting up the label format, printing a test label, printing a range of labels and printing selective labels. Also available is a telephone list printing. printout. The program and data can be saved to tape for permanent storage. Last but not least a sort routine is provided, which enables the complete file to be sorted under one of the ten field headings

DATABASE

This program provides a card-index system. Up to ten alphanumeric or numeric fields may be specified and a total of 30K is

available for the complete file. Calculations may be performed on numeric fields and a sort routine is provided which may be used on any field. The main menu provides options to add, change or delete records in the file. FIND/SORT RECORDS file. FIND/SORT RECORDS includes not only the sort routine, but also a find substring routine, but also a find substring facility (operating from the first character position onwards only). TOTAL ITEMS BY FIELD calculates and displays the grand total of the field for the entire file. The records may be listed on screen or printed. listed on screen or printed. CREATE NEW FILE clears out all records from the file.

HOME **ACCOUNTS**

This program provides a record of your home budget estimates and actual expenditure and keeps a record of all transaction to and from the bank account. The budget headings may be set up by the user, as appropriate. rovision is made to alter the budget estimates as well as the actual expenditure, view the budget with the display of actual and estimated figures for each heading colourcoded blue if they are equal, red if the actual figure is greater and black if it is smaller than the estimate. The monthly accounts can be plotted in histogram form. A set of bankroutines is included enable to enter credits, enter payments, provide an account summary and to carry forward balances for the next period. Again, START NEW FILE Initialises and clears the budget and banking data and dimensions new headings, while WRITE FILE ON TAPE saves the complete program with budget and banking data to tape

CONCLUSION

OFFICE MASTER certainly packs in a lot of useful application programs. The CASHBOOK and FINAL ACCOUNTS certainly are very solid programs which can provide a structure for very sound accounts. The speed is as could be expected from programs written in BASIC, but as long as the files are not too large, the programs can provide reasnnable service.

At £15 on cassette or £17.50 on Microdrive, GEMINI offers a complete accounts package including cashbook and final accounts, ledgers and stock con-trol, mailist and graph presentation. As an extra you get a general purpose database, home accounts and a multipurpose graph plot utility. individual programs may not be the hottest thing on a Spectrum, but given the restricted market for this application (on a Spec-trum) that really isn't to be expected.

TECH NICHE TECH NICHE TECH NICH



MIDI INSIGHTS FROM MORECAMBE AND TUNEFUL SOFTWARE

This month, JOHN BATES casts his eye over another music utility for the Spectrum — from COSMIC POP — and solves the 128K's mysterious Z Code conundrum with a little help from a reader in Morecambe

OLIVER'S MUSIC BOX

Producer: Cosmic Pop Retail price: £11.95 Author: Malcolm Shykles

This is another program that is designed to let you input music in conventional notation form and then play it merrily back. It features a good set of readable music graphics and can cope with the efforts of the less musically literate who are given lots of on-screen heip. All the weird and wonderful complexities of music that musicians tend to require are also catered for. However, the software does have one or two oddities! After a neat loading screen the menu appears with the usual options: write your tune, edit it, play it back, store and load from

WEITHE

If you are yer average beginner then the 'enter new tune' part of the program couldn't be more helpful. There are on-screen displays of time and key signatures that take a lot of the wony out of selecting which one you require. Whilst I was able to select any key signature, the on-screen help only gave me the keys using sharps. All sharps and flats were shown against the note rather than at the beginning, as a proper key signature. With a scrotling screen this was not such a bad idea as you are able to spot the sharps and flats immediately without having to remember the key signature.

The display has a miniature keyboard running across the screen. This looks pretty but is in fact mute. It could have been made to light up as the note is entered at the appropriate key. Notes are entered, by the way, from the lower two rows of gwerty keys. Like several other programs of this type, a set of stickers or an overlay would have been more than welcome; I predict a busy time ahead with scissors and sticky tape for purchasers. Each note is entered from the gwerty keys: by depressing the note value key crotchets, guavers and so on flip round in the upper part of the screen. You pick which one you want and each note beeps as it is entered.



The display is limited to a miserly one octave in the treble clef. To get outside this range the program has to be told to go up or down an octave — the number of octaves you have moved is shown by an arrow against each note. It is very easy to forget which octave range you are in, and as nearly all tunes wander outside the bounds of a single octave you are constantly dodging about from octave to octave, which is a mite frustrating. It also makes the displayed tune very difficult to read, which rather defeats the main object of the program. Perhaps it would have been better to have a two octave range available to work in.

In the writing mode there are plenty of options to Insert and delete notes at any point. Notes can be tied together and, yes, I couldn't get my version to untile itself at all, so I was laft with tied notes ad infinitum. Oliver's Music Box can play staccato notes (a musical term that means short and spiky); oddly enough there is no option to do the musical opposite — tegato: (smooth notes), which was a bit of an oversight.

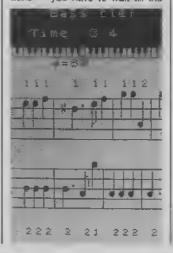
More niggles: any decent music

More niggles: any decent music writing program should have a copy and repeat facility. That is to say, any part or all of the tune can be copied to another section and any defined section can be repeated a number of times. This saves lots of tediotis rewriting of the same notes over and over again. Unfortunately this facility is lacking.

SHITMS

To correct burn notes you select a 'step-back' option. However my version replayed the whole tune minus the last note. This process was also repeated when the 'delete 'option was selected. Not so good.

Having completed your merry tune the editor mode allows a final check, playing through whilst flicking each note on screen as it is encountered and played. Great, but if a bungle occurs you can't stop it playing and displaying, which rather hampers speedy corrections — you have to wait till the



whole tune has played through, by which time you've forgotten where your mistake was as it has disappeared off screen!

PAYRACE

There are two distinct ways of playing back the tune. One merely plays it back with no notation displayed. Fine. The other plays it while flipping through the onscreen pages of manuscript. This causes an unfortunate and perhaps unavoidable hiccup in the tune — the central processor stops playing for a fraction of a second and scurdes away to flip the screen. I suspect the prime aim is that you can accompany the tune written with another instrument whilst reading it off the screen. If you are unable to play along in any particular key, the tune can be transposed for you, accurately and with the correct display.

display.
Having played and checked through your ditty you can save to tape and grab a hard copy from a printer. One problem I encountered was that it proved very easy to lose hours of work by accidentally going into the new tune mode rather than the editing department, thus instantly wiping what was written in. Definitely a need for a safety catch here in the form of a confirming yes/no prompt.

CONCLUSION

Oliver's Music Box has been designed with more than half an eye on the educational possibilities to be had from playing along with your Spectrum. Hence the different playing and editing modes and copious on-screen information. However, despite its musical accuracy and helpful nature, the program fails to achieve its object because of the rather annoying hiccups and peculiarities that it contains. Some of the editing features refused to work as promised in the instructions. The stubborn way in which it only displays one written octave of music is a major shortcoming — playing along with it or reading the notes is a real pain as you have to look at little arrows all over the place to see if each note sounds as it is written. All in all the concept is good but in its present form the program is a bit self-defeating.

The Music Box comes complets with a selection of tunes that must have been culled from a recorder primer. Fair enough, but they do go on a bit, especially the the minute ragtime pieces and Sousa marches. Not really a selection of music to galvanise you into action. What's more, once each one starts you can't stop it... If some of the features were tidled up, Oliver's Music Box would be quite good. I understand that a 128 version is in the pipeline, which could be lots more fun if a few wrinkles were ironed out during the conversion process.

Cosmic Pop, P.O. Box 475, London E49UD

CHE TECH NICHE TECH NICHE TEC

Cast your mind back. In the May issue, i mentioned that the work ings of the MIDI facilities on the 128 Spectrum were not only elusive, but well nigh impossible to fathom. For those of you who are now having hypnotherapy for mig-raine caused by too many late-nights trying to get to grips with the MIDI capabilities of Sir Clive's final Sinclair product, help arrives courtesy of S J Normanton from Morecambe.

The slim instruction leaflet that expands on the Spectrum Plus Manual that accompanies the 128 sadistically recommends that you consult your synthesiser hand-book and insert a 'Z' command in front of the relevant number - the number being one of the special MIDI codes. What was woefully omitted was that this has to be inserted in front of each byte of information. As some of the commands can use up to seven bytes, this becomes a tedious process, as our MIDI-magician from Morecambe explains . . .

To send a basic common control message, usually only two or three

1) Status byte 1011001 2) Second byte 00000001 3) Third byte 011111111

'Z' value Z177 Z127

This example code would switch on the Vibrato on an instrument connected to MIDI Channel 2. To send, for example, a system exclu-sive message to a Casio CZ-101 to after the tuning (called Ksy Transposition), the final 'Z' Codes

Z240 Z68 Z0 Z7n Z65 Zxy Z247

where n is the MiDi Channel number and xy is the New Key note number — remember that the number — remember that the programming codes start at 00, so Channel 1 is 00, Channel 2 is 01 and so on.

The 'Z' supplies the start and stop bits that all MIDI systems expect the 128's system only accepts numbers expressed in Base Ten. so binary control codes quoted in handbooks or MIDI protocol tables have to be converted into Base Ten for use with the 'Z' Code

So much for progress! This sort of caper makes spending a hundred pounds or so on an interface seem a positive joy. Apparently 'SJ' (why so formal? — you're among friends) added pounds to his telephone bill and put suitcases under his eyes get-ting this together, so we shall all, with one accord, face Morecambe and wave a big Thank You.

TICKLING TASWORD AND CREATING NEW CHARACTERS..

Our resident TASWORD fan, DOMINIC HANDY borrows a dot matrix printer from the office and has some fun with a new utility for users of the well-established Spectrum wordprocessor.

Qualitas is another useful little software add-on from seven stans publishing. With Qualitas and an EPSON RX80 compatible dot mat-EPSON RX80 compatible dot mat-rix printer, using quad density graphies allows you to print text that would make anyone with a more expensive printer very jeat-ous indeed. *Qualitas* works by doing a double pass of the print head. Before the second pass a very small linefeed is carried out, resulting in the second print pass being offset, creating output that

comes close to that created by a

Near Letter Quality (NLQ) printer. Besides adding a NLQ emula-tion mode to your printer. Qualitas includes a printer character editor which permits you to design typefaces to your own specifica-tions. Suddenly, a straightforward RX80 printer become capable of doing wondrous things, even joined up print! The editor takes into account the double print pass and gives you a maximum 16 x 32 matrix to design your character on.

SEVEN STARS have also included their much praised justification program in the package, which makes it excellent value for makes it excellent value for money. This automatically justifies the print line by spacing the words out with pixel accuracy—a major upgrade on the character space.

Justifying employed in Tasword II. Although Qualitas overwrites the Tasword II HELP pages you can still use the emphasise and underline printer tokens. The character editor is straightforward enough to master, and the output that can be generated, with the right character set, should make quite a few daisywheel printer owners green with envy. This is an essential piece of software for anyone with an PX80 printer and Tasword II - Tasword III owners needn't despair too much: a verresearch despar too made, a version for their program should be available by the end of July for £8.95, or as an upgrade from the Tasword II version for £4.00 Seven Stars Publishing, 34 Squirrel Rise, Marlow, Bucks

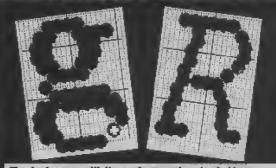
SL7 3PN Prica: £7.95

ELITE PRINT MERCURY PRINT PIGA PRINT PIAZZA PRINT CLARION PRINT

Qualitas is Qualitas is Qualitas i Qualitas is Seven Star: Seven Stare Seven Sta Seven Stars Qualitas wo Qualitas wor Qualitas Before the Before the Before the Before resulting irresulting in re-Near Lette Near Letter Ne. into N.L.Q. into N.L.Q. in character echaracter eccha face you caface you cafac into accountinto accountinx 32 matrix x 32 matrix x for money for money for justificati justificatidjus print line print line pri cha laharacter

Examples of the kind of printout that can be generated by TAS WORDers using QUALITAS to drive their dot matrix printer

Qualitas is another Seven Stars Publish Seven Stars Developmental Stars Publish compatible I compatible Documental Compatible Documental Compatible Documents anyone with anyone with anyone with anyone with anyone with a more Qualitas works by



Five fonts come with the package, and are loaded in as required. Of course, there's nothing to stop you wandering round in the font editor and coming up with a custom face...

NEXT NICHE . .

Next month we should be able to bring you the results of FRANCO FREY's experiments with a new video digitising package from sunear. The package includes hardware which allows you to capture images from a video recorder — or a video camera by preference — and software which allows you to play around with the grey scales in the picture once it is in mem-ory. Franco has had hours of fun digitising piccles of his lavourite film stars and is set to bring a full report on the equipment into the office in time for the next NICHE. We've just heard about a new idnd of printer ribbon that allows

you to make iron-on T Shirt transfers, so it may be possible

to wear your face on your chesti Meanwhile DOMINIC HANDY has got his hands on a copy of The Word from the soce and is champing at the bit to provide a

run-down on Spectrum word processors. We've saved the review of FREL's Digit Spectrum Plus keyboard kit for the wordprocessor round up, so you'll just have to wait a mite longer for that one!



A physog stashed away Incide the memory of a Spectrum and output vie a etandard dot matrix printer the kind of thing you can get up to with SUNSET's C129 video digitising equipment

TECHONICHEONICH





Stardate: some time after the copy deadline!

Simon Goodwin's mission: to boldly (and italically) report on POWERPRINT, to debug LASER GENIUS, and to seek out Strange

Graphics on the Spectrum 128.

POWERPRINT II — HEADLINE NEWS

Powerprint II is a graphics package for the artistically inept. You can use it to design signs, busi-ness cards, banners, price tags, tickets, wallcharts and just about anything else that revolves around text, boxes and borders rather free-hand drawings. incredibly easy to use and great

When freceived Powerprint II for review I was less than enthusiastic. It's the program sufference. software use to design their adverts, which always look pretty acvers, which always look pretty tatty. Having used the program, I've changed my mind. This package is so friendly, and so flexible, that it deserves the attention of every serious' Spectrum user.

Powerprint II is pretty useless unless you've got a printer, though

you could perhaps use it for video titles. I tested it with a humble ZX Printer, but it will work with any printer that can COPY the Spectrum display. It can be easily converted to run from Microdrive; instructions are provided.

CONTROL CASE

The 16-page manual, crushproof cassette box, is quite stunningly effective as an intro-duction to the program. The first page contains three pictures, and

text designed with Powerprint.
It explains that you select the place on the screen where you want text by moving a blue rectangle, called the print window. You can change the size of this rectangle from one character square to the whole screen, with four keys. Another four keys move it around the screen. "Think of it as a sort of adjustable 'rubber stamp' that you can set to any size or position", the manual suggests. "Whenever you press the PRINT control, any text you have previously entered expands to fill the current window.

The next page contains three more pictures illustrating this pro-cess. You press SHIFT T, then enter some text. You position the window as required. Then you press SHIFT P. A palette of 42 different styles rather like walipaper patterns — appears. You can select between them by pressing a letter (capital or small), or you can invert all the choices Another keypress gives you a 3D shadow on lettering. When you've made your choice the screen reappears and the text pops up in the required style, expanded to fill the window.

HIMSH BAILS

The basic shape of characters is taken from one of five character sets, including bold, extra bold and outline letters. You can add up to four character sets of your own, which is a good thing as the standard ones are not brilliant. The characters are expanded to fill the window, and the pattern is overlayed on top, to give zillions of dif-





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Cast out that expensive typesetting equipment — let's pro-duce CRASH the POWERPRINT way!

ferent styles. You can also fill a window with a pattern. If you then fill the middle with nothing, you get a decorative border. Lines can also be drawn at various offsets around a window. You can invert the contents of windows, swapping lnk for Paper and vice versa, and clear windows or the whole screen. Naturally, you can COPY the screen to your printer at any time.
As befits

well-designed software, any command can be undone by pressing 'U' if it has an unexpected effect. This facility is

You can save screens to cassette or Microdrive, and load them so that you can use Powerprint It in conjunction with a drawing pac-kage like The Artist. Each feature is clearly and concisely explained In the manual.

The final option is Superprint mode. This lets you scale the display up by a factor of up to 32 times vertically or horizontally (or both) before printing it out. The printout

is in sections, with dotted lines between them; it's up to you to stick it all together.

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SMPTE PERERM

The program is simple — a mixture of BASIC and Machine Code and it can get confused if you press EDIT while entering text, but the ergonomics are generally very good . . . in fact this is the most friendly utility I've ever used, it has the same sort of appeal as throwing paint pots against a wall, but the results are better!

I found it very easy to use Pow-erprint. The results are a bit tatty, because the package is based around a Spectrum screen-sized window and monospaced 64 pixel characters (zoomed UØ required), but the sheer entertainment value of this package makes up for its ultimate limitations, If you want to learn about layout, or you just want to have some fun dood-ing, Powerprint II is great.

LASERS ON ST

Laser Genius is a Machine Code assembler and monitor, in other words, it's a utility package that helps you to write and test Machine Code programs. But don't fall asleep — this package is unlike anything else we've seen on the Spectrum, and it could have a major impact on Z80 assembler

programming. Since 1982 Spectrum programmers have been presented with a flood of assembler and monitor programs. The early utilities were so limited that it became de rigeur, for a while, to write your own assembler almost as soon as soon as

you'd learnt Machine Code! Despite all of this effort, the products were much of a muchness, and differed mainly in presentation rather than content. Among the best of an indifferent bunch were HISOFT'S ugly but workmanlike DevPac. and PICTURESQUE'S Machine Code System. HISOFT scored on features and PICTURESque on presentation. Both systems are commonly used by Spectrum software houses; but all that could change with the arrival of Laser Genius.

The package is split into two parts — an assembler and a monitor. The first lets you enter programs and translate them into Machine Code. The second helps you to test your programs, find

bugs and correct them. For £14,95 you get two cassettes and a 150 page A5 manual, in the inevitable video box. The box looks almost identical to that of Laser Basic, so you'll have to look closely to find this one in the shops. Genius (originally called Magus in Sinclair advertising) runs on all models of the Spectrum, except the old 16K model; a special 128K version is promised but has yet to arrive.

TRPE CATALOGIE

The two parts of the package are recorded on different tapes. On both my copies, Tape 1 contained the files intended for Tape 2, and vice versal oasishave promised to sort this out.

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Cho

The first tape holds the assembler, some utilities, and a set of example programs written

assembly language and Phoenix

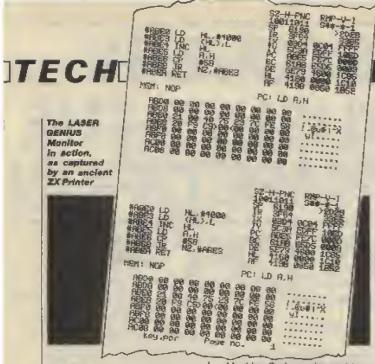
— a new low-level language.

The second tape contains two
versions of the monitor, to load into either the top or the bottom of memory on a 46K machine. A re-locator is also provided for awkward people who'd like to put the monitor somewhere inbetween.



- DOUBLE DENSITY DISC INTERFACE
- JOYSTICK INTERFACE
- PRINTER INTERFACE
- VIDEO MONITOR INTERFACE
- RAM DISC FACILITY
- RUILT-IN POWER SUPPLY FOR DISCOVERY AND SPECTRUM
- * SIMPLE ONE POINT CONNECTION

To: Opus Supplies Limited, 55 Ormside Way, Holmethorpe Industrial Estate, Redhill, Surrey. Please rush me the following: (PRICES INCLUDE VAT AND CARRLAGE) DISCOVERY unit (s) at £114.94	
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THE ASSEMBLE

The Laser Genius assembler lets you type in programs and store them on tape or Microdrive, It uses a neat 42 column display, which is handled a little more slowly than the usual 32 columns but still acceptably fast. QL and Enterprise fans will be pleased to discover that labels can be up to 240 characters long, but unchuffed to learn that they can't use underscore characters between words.

There's a full screen editor, and you can even scroll back over past entries. All of the usual commands are there — search, replace, copy, move, renumber, delete, list and print. You must divide your code into numbered paragraphs, each of which can be up to 1K long.

The assembler is very large —

The assembler is very large — maybe too large to suit cassette users — and you're limited to about 16K of text unless you etart to shed features. In practice this is not too much hassle as assembly code is stored in a concise, tokenised form. You can get as much in memory with this package as with its competitors, as long as you don't include lots of comments.

Once the buffer is full you can use a "INCLUDE command to fetch instructions from a tape or Microdrive file. This has two limitations — "INCLUDEs cannot be tested (so one file can't INCLUDE another) and the amount of tape-fiddling needed is horrendous if you want to assemble to and from cassette. Text is loaded in 2K chunks end you have to swap and stop tapes throughout the assembly process. This is fairly automatic —although slow — when using Microdrives.

The assembler has all the bells and whistles you might expect; it allows macros with parameters and local labels, arbitrary arithmetic and conditional assembly. There's also a library manager built in, which can be persuaded to automatically include pre-written subroutines as required. You can print or interrogate the symbol table to find out what goes where. There's also a neat integer calculator, with support for most number-bases,

Machine Code can be sent to a file or to memory; the format of code files is non-standard, but oasis supply a conversion utility and you can always drop out to ZX BASIC and save code from there if you wish. You can tell the assembler to generate code for a given address but store it somewhere else—this is vital, given the size of the assembler. Sadly, there's no option to produce self-retocating code.

The assemblar error messages are adequate but not outstanding — it's annoying that mismatched ENDs and missing parameters stop the assembly at once, without any check for further errors.

PHOENIX

The iciag on the cake is *Phoenix*, a low-level language which can be mixed into assembly-language programs. *Phoenix* is a simple language, with support for integer variables, one dimensional arrays, loops, tests, pointers and expressions.

Laser Genius translates Phoenix instructions into a mixture of inline code and subroutine cells. The LIB command adds the required subroutines to your code file. The results should run about as fast as code from a simple Forth or integer BASIC compiler.

Phoenix tooks pretty nasty like a cryptic cross between Tiny C and Pidgin Fortran — but it's certainly useful if your programs contain tots of non-time-critical arithmetic and data-structure access.

CONVENSION PROBLEMS

If Laser Genius is going to succeed it is going to have to convert users from other assemblers. The LOAD ASCII command is meant to load assembler files from other packages, but it stubbomly refused to work on my Spectrum. I spent several hours trying to load cassette files from DevPac and PICTURESCOUE's assembler, and got nowhere.

The instructions didn't seem to make sense and I got some weird results, including an endless stream of blank lines (even after I stopped the tape) and a mysteri-

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ous 'expression too complex' error where no expression had occurred, casis insist that they've tested this facility — I say don't rely on it.

THE ANALYSES

The Laser Genius Monitor is quite amazing. The best feature is called the 'analyser' — a program that interprets your Machine Code in slow motion, checking its behaviour as it runs. It's a sort of glass computer — you can watch the current Instruction, register values and memery contents change, and pause the program at any point.

Conditions — expressed in

Conditions — expressed in Machine Code or a version of Forth — can be set, so that the computer automatically stops whenever a certain address or area of memory is read or written. If you know that your program is overwriting something it shouldn't, the analyser will find the cause.

Virtual screens are allowed, so the analyser display doesn't have to mess up your graphics — the computer will swap the entire screen contents, or any window, depending upon what's running.

STACE CHECKEN

There are some neat examples in the manual, including a flendish routine called the 'stack checker' which monitors CALL and RET instructions, stopping if you ever try to RETURN from a subroutine without a sensible return address, generated by a CALL, on the stack. You can have up to ten conditional tests working at a time. Register values, flags, opcodes, addresses or whatever are checked after every instruction, so the code runs slowly, but this is a small price to pay for a crash-proof program.

You can write checks to ensure that code is not over-written, and you can use a back trace to find out how a program reached a given point. Conditions are easy to enter and easy to edit. They can only be one-line long, but may contain calls to other routines in Forth or Machine Code.

THEOUGH THE SOURCE WINNOWS

The monitor display is normally divided into four areas: a register list, memory display, output or disassembly window and an area for commands. As in the assembler, each line may hold up to 42 characters. Some instructions use the whole screen and re-draw the four areas when you enter a new command.

The monitor occupies about 15K of memory, so you can't use it at the same time as the assembler. It supports all the features you'd expect, with the exception of symbolic debugging — you can't use labels and data names from your assembler program when testing. This is a missed opportunity.

However, the built-in disassembler will produce files containing made-up labels that can be loaded into the assembler. This is very useful if you lose your source file or want to steal someone else's code! You can also tell the disassembler about data areas, so that it doesn't try to Interpret them as code.

You can stuff bytes into memory, copy blocks, assign registers by name, search for strings, fill areas and compare blocks. You can swap register-sets, or ROMs, and turn interrupts on and off. Values can be stacked or unstacked, and there's a Forth-style backwards calculator in which you put numbers before operations, so that (EVAL 223 + "will display 10 (2 plus 3, times 2 — geddit?)). You can choose your favourite base for arithmetic.

There are 8 normal breakpoints available, as well as the ten STOP points. Code runs at full speed between breakpoints. You can step through programs one instruction at a time, with an option to interpret ROM calls or execute

them without stopping.

Programs don't have to stop when they reach a breakpoint. You can make them stop after a certain number of loops, or switch into slow (analysed) execution at a given point. You can have the register or memory display, or both, updated between certain instructions, so that you only have to pay attention while critical code is being a proported.

is being executed. With the whole display re-drawn after every instruction, and a single slow breakpoint, you can analyse one instruction per second. If you just update the register display this rises to three instructions per second — a comfortable speed for humans. The analyser can get through about 200 instructions per second if you don't bother to have the screen updated.

RAWER CENTS

The manual is the worst part of the package, casts have never been very good at documentation, as they admitted when I visited them a couple of months ago. Their latest attempt is better organised than that provided with Laser Basic, but it's still an amateurish effort—chaotic, verbose, and dult to read.

The print is black on dull blue paper; this is meant to discourage photocopying without making the text unreadable, and it's certainly an improvement upon the trendy bright green of previous offerings. There's a fairly comprehensive index at the back of the book—hooray! There's also an enquiry card, which you can send off to oasis if you need more help. You must use the card, to prove that you've got a kosher copy of the package; a replacement is sent with the reply.

The first really annoying thing is the fact that Amstrad, 48K and 128K Spectrum users all get the same manual. Throughout the text there are notices saying 'Arnstrad Tape Users' and 'Spectrum Mic-

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rodrive only. The information is muddled together, often in the same paragraph, and sometimes there are references to Amstrad options with no mention of the Spectrum equivalent.

The comparative programming camples are only listed in examples are only listed in Amstrad BASIC, with a glib notice to say that they can 'easily' be converted to run on the Spectrum, There's no explanation of the workings of WHILE.WEND, nested IF..THEN..ELSE, and the Amstrad PLOT command, so Spectrum users who are unfamil-iar with other versions of BASIC are going to have problems. This is just lazy, especially as there's blank space to be taken up at the back of the book.

The manual can't make its mind up whether to be a tutorial or a reference guide. There are some diagrams and lots of useful examples, printed in a contrasting typeface, but the core of the book is simply a list of the commands and facilities available. This is too much information for anyone to take in as a constant stream.

At the end of each half of the book there's a collection of appendices listing keys, commands and error-messages.

There are some silly typos, like repeated references to a need for 10241K of memory! Some commands are referred to long before they're explained, and the order in which topics are discussed leads to problems: for instance, there's a table of 20 arithmetic operators in the section explaining how the editor works. One of the editing keys is wrongly documented and another (TAB, Shift 9) isn't listed at

Most of the information you need is in the manual, although there's an annoying lack of information about compatibility with add-ons such as disk drives and printer interfaces. The package

works well with Microdrives and adequately with tapes; the assembler loading program will make a Microdrive copy for you, but you have to make up your own loader for the monitor, using addresses in the manual. There's no support for disks at present - an awful mistake, in my view. oass say that they've had lots of enquirles and may produce an opus disk version.

It seems that the package is compatible with the ZX printer (just) or any other printer con-nected to ZX BASIC stream 3. The manual only mentions the KEMPSTON interface, but I got a ZX LPRINT working without any prob-lems. I'm told that the Interface 1 serial port will also work if you open it from BASIC before loading Laser Genius.

SEMAL CHICLESIAN

This is a complicated package, and the documentation makes it seem more so. In its present state, Laser Genius is not suited to the beginner but the experienced Machine Coder should be able to work it all out after a few days of frustration.

Laser Genius deserves to be a real success, but it is let down by three things: the manual, the apparent lack of compatibility with other packages, and the lack of support for disk users. We'll keep you posted if oasis manage to sort

out any of these problems. In technical terms Laser Genius is streets ahead of the competition, and should make it possible to write programs on the Spectrum which — previously — would have simply been impossible to test and finish property. If you can already program the Spectrum in machine code, and you've got a Microdrive, i'd recommend this package. At £14.95 it is good value for the monitor already. monitor alone.

TASWORD TIPS I

Paul A. Cooper, an extremely Grande Formaggio who ourports to run the Italian branch of the Ford Motor Company, has written in bemoaning the lack of 'serious stuff' in CRASH. The fact is that furn is what the Spectrum is best at, and CRASH has always reflected that in TECH TIPS, TECH NICHE, CRASH COURSE and elsewhere we cover things other than games. There are uses for the Spectrum around the home, but — other than learning or game-playing — they're few and fer between.

A lot of rubbish has been written about diary programs, central-heating control and the like. We cover new applications — like car fault diagnosis, video digitisation, Micronet and so on — as they appear. We're not going to run program listings, except POKEs and snippets to litustrate a point, because the only sensible way to distribute posture in in the distribute software is in a form where the machine can read it

TASMAN'S POSTS

Anyhow, at one point in his letter Paul asked for some Tasword Tips, so here goes; Martin Reld has sent in some word-processor POKEs which he got from Tasman themselves. All of these should be entered from BASIC, after Tasword has been loaded.

Youtcan get Dound some as well

You can get pound signs as well as hashes, on printers that support both characters at once, by POKEing 58117 with your printer's code for a pound sign

To change the border colour, POKE 64516 with the colour number (0 is black, 1 is blue and so

To set the ink and paper colours, To set the ink and paper colours, take the paper colour you want (0 to 7), multiply it by eight and add the ink colour (again, 0 to 7). The POKE the result into 58522 and 58513, and POKE the previous two bytes with 54, le POKE 58512,54: POKE 58521,54.

JAMMIN **HE JOYSTICK**

I've had to abandon testing the Age radio controlled joystick 1 col-lected at the last Microfair. It seems — daft though this sounds that the review model is prone to the effects of radio interference generated by the computeri Anyone who has tried to listen

to the radio while computing will know that the machines spit out quite a lot of bleeps and crackle-Indeed the standard Spectrum is

banned in the US, where radio interference laws are stricter than they are here.

In the case of the AGF unit I found In the case of the ASF until found that the receiver gave almost random signals unless I put a tin tray over my computer. Even then it didn't seem to receive messages from the joystick, AGF's answering machine is chewing this one over at the moment, and I hope to bring your affurther report next month. you a further report next month.

120 COLOURS ON A SPECTRUM!

This month's Techno-scoop comes from Barry Adams, who sent in a faded, barely-legible listing a couple of weeks ago that promised to put 127 pure colours on the Spectrum 128 display — without using alternated dots and the option of more than two and the option of more than two colours per character without colour-clash! After Inviting us to send him a straight-jacket, Barry listed a short program which — to our amazement — worked, so we're sending him £20 worth of software lineteer! instead.

Instead.

We're re-listed his program here, if only runs on the Spectrum 128, because it works by switching between the two possible display areas many times a second. One area (at 16384 — the usual place) holds one picture, while the 128's 'second screen' at address 49152 holds a second picture which is displayed intermittently. The two blur together, giving a display where the colour at any point is a mixture of the hues in each display area. display area.

You can use this to draw static pictures in 120 colours, or you can draw a background in one screen area and then move graphics through the second, getting an overlay effect that does not suffer from the usual Spectrum restriction of only two colours per character-square.
This is not a new trick — I can

remember trying it on the normal

Spectrum screen, using a block-move instruction to change the colour attributes 50 times a sec-ond — but it works much better than before on the 126, because the extra hardware allows extremely fast filipping between screens. There's still some flicker, more noticeable on some colourpairs than others, but new colours are quite clearly discemable.

10 CLEAR 32767 20 FOR X=32768 TO 32849 30 READ Z 40 POKE X,Z 50 NEXT X 60 RANDOMIZE USR 32768 100 DATA 1, 253, 0, 62, 23, 237, 121, 33, 0, 64, 17, 0, 192, 1, 0, 24, 54, 240, 62, 204, 18, 35, 19, 11, 120, 177, 32, 244, 1, 0, 3, 17, 0, 216, 33, 0, 68, 121, 230 110 DATA 127, 119, 121, 15, 15, 15, 230, 127, 18, 11, 120, 177, 35, 19, 32, 239, 1, 253, 127, 30, 23, 237, 89, 118, 123, 238, 8, 95, 175, 219, 254, 238, 31, 230, 31, 40, 240, 58, 92, 91, 237, 121, 201

type this listing into your 128k spectrum, RUH and watch. . . .

BETA NEWS

The second issue of the Beta BASIC newsletter has just reached me, and fascinating stuff it is too. After the mandatory apologies for last issue's typos (not that we can last issue's typos (not that we can talk!) the newsletter discusses 'invisible' procedures, support for disk systems, ellipse drawing, Microdrive handling, and bugitixes. It's all pretty cendid, and good value for Beta BASIC users at £5.50 for six issues, direct from BETASOFT.

NEXT MONTH

With luck and a following wind I'll have another simple hardware project for you next month, plus more technical software news. In the meantime, please keep sending in your tips, comments and questions to me at TECH TIPS, CRASH TOWERS, PO Box 10, Ludlow, Shropshire, SY8 1D8

JUMPING Grash itio Adorn your walls with

framed caricatures of the famous

PUZZ

Signed Posters and Pretty Piccies to be

won!



Fit together the features of a famous face!



SPLIT PERSONALITIES ENTRY FORM

NAME

POST CODE

SHIRT SIZE

DOMARK have come up with a wizard game. It's called Split Per-sonalities, and has won them their first CRASH Smash (okay, the game started life as Splitting images, but the rubber puppet pranksters weren't amused.) Full details on the game, reviewed

details on the game, reviewed under its original title, appear on page 18 of this issue.

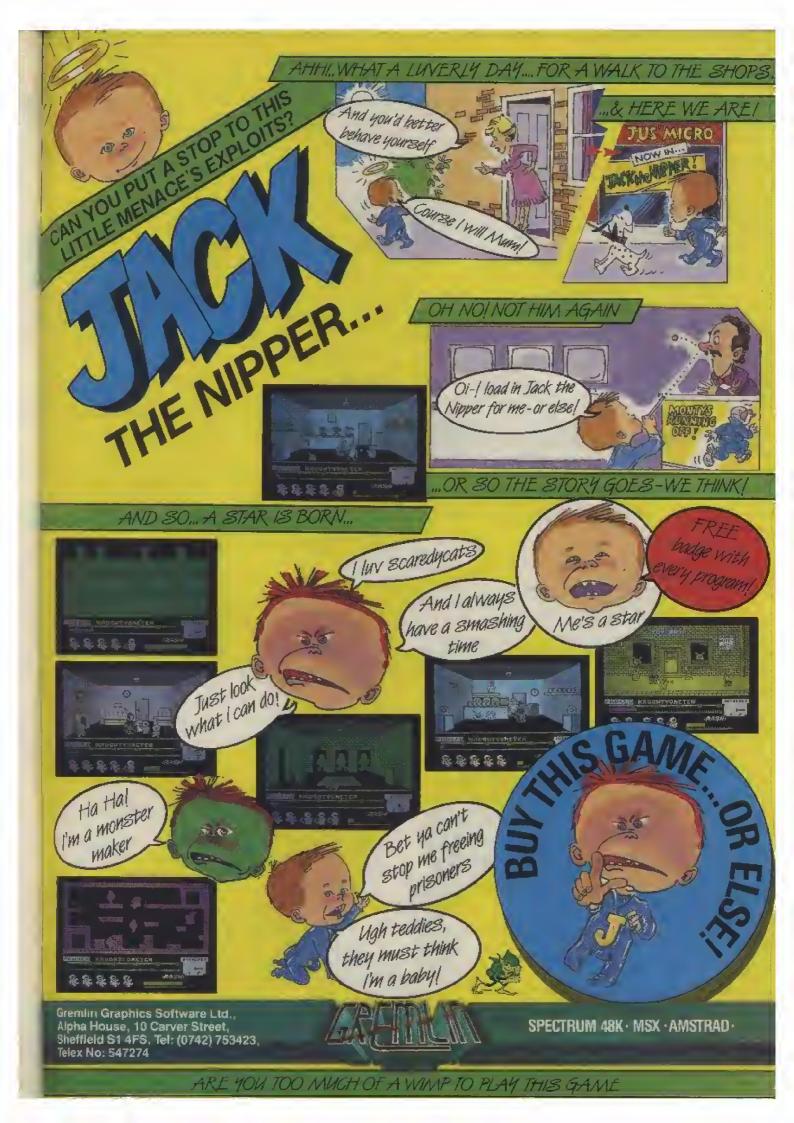
Understandably, the chaps at Comark are far from cut up about their new game — which is more than can be said about the pictures of the famous people that you have to assemble in the fast and furfaces action. Require's there. and funous action. Ronnie's there, so's Maggie, Sir Clive, Alan Sugar, Neil Kinnock — in fact ten famous Neil Kinnock — in fact ten famous people have been fovingly caricatured by Dutch software house Emiesoft and included in the game. The only Face they missed was Lloyd Mangram's!

Can you put the pieces back together again? Here's a little test run, featuring the physog of a well know actor and chimoanzee's co-

run, featuring the physog of a well know actor and chimpanzee's costar. Shuffle the bits round until you get the picture, stick them down firmly on a piece of paper, complete the entry form remembering to add you shirt size, and post the whole caboodle to UN-SPLITTING PERSONALITIES, PO BOX 10, LUDLOW, SHROP-SHIRE, SY8 1DB, making sure your reassembled masterpiece your reassembled masterpiece turns up in the Towers before 31st

First correct entry out of the bag collects a framed set of full-colour screen dumps taken from the same by the incredibly expensive equipment at DIMENSION are in line for a "Domarked for Life" T Shirt and a signed copy of poster. The next forty correct entrants win their very own signed poster.

T Shirts,





NEAOW DAKKA DAKKA BOOM (II) Captain Sumpter in Biggles Hode.

You've read the books; you've seen the film — now you can play the game, wear the shirt, listen to the album. All courtesy of MIRROR-

There's no doubt about it, Big-gles is a special kind of hero. He's not the daft sort of superhero who wears his underpants outside his trousers — he's a much more level-headed chap. In Biggles, the film, Captain WE Johns' heroic World War I airman meets up with his time-twin from the present day and gets involved in a caper which could prevent the course of history from being dramatically altered. In the game, you get to play through some of the key sequences from

Biggles is everyone's hero — even our Database Minion, Garth Sumpter has a habit of dressing up in old flying jackets, donning an authentic handlebar moustache and muttering such words as "Wizard Prang Old Sport" and "Jolly Good Wheeze, What" in the general direction of anyone who will listen. He's even bought an authentic pilot's romper suit and warra it round the official Strange. wears it round the office! Strange lad, Gaz — the top of his head is perfectly flat (something to do with his Mum dropping him in horror when he was a baby: explains a

lot, that . . .) Now it's your chance to get on the Biggles bandwaggon. We've reviewed the game this issue and mineraser have twenty five copies to give away, complete with a specially produced Biggles T Shirt. Top prize in this comp is a veritable sackful of Biggles memorabilia: the game and T Shirt (of course), a scarf, a badge, stic-kers, a signed photo of Neil

Dickson who plays the central role in the film, and an album of the film soundfrack featuring half a dozen themes by Stanislas, tracks from John Anderson, Chakk, Deep Purple, Motley Crue and The Immortals

To get you in the mood for a bit of deming-do. Oli has come up with a little sketch of Biggles in action. This, in case you hadn't already guessed, is a SPOT THE DIFFERENCE competition — but there's more than one difference between the two piccles reproduced here.

duced here.

Ring round all the differences you spot on picture B, complete the entry form and send it to CRASH AIR ACE COMP, PO BOX 10, LUDLOW, SHROPSHIRE, SY8 1DB, making sure you write your T Shirt size nice and clearly on the tarm. Clearly after for prices in form. Closing date for entries is 31st July, so a move on. Chocks Away!





Take to the air with Flying Ace Biggles

Giant BIGGLES GOODIEBAG on offer

25 T Shirts and Games to be won

BIGGLY, BIGGLY BIGGLY I've spotted......differences

POST CODE

SHIRT SIZE

CRASH July 1986 101

Crash 20mpetition

Collect an Opus Disk Drive and pamper your Spectrum

20 Probe Software Prize Packages on offer tool

The latest game from PROBE SOFTWARE, Mantronix, casts you in the role of an intergalactic bounty hunter. You're on the trail of a quartet of particularly unpleasant villains who have gone to ground on the hostile planet of Zybor.

Fortunately for your health, temper and general well-being, you are not actually expected to get down there on the planet's surface, and seek out the bad guys in person. No, you have a wonderfully engineered robot at your disposal — a Mantronix — and it's up to you to guide the tin lawman to the lair of the four bad guys, do away with them and collect the bounty.

It's not quite a matter of sitting

It's not quite a matter of sitting back in a comfy chair in your com-mand module orbiting Zybor, eat-ing crumpets laden with straw-berry jam and drinking tea while

ol' Mantronix does the hard work down below. White Mantronix is dead fuff, and has a neato laser weapon at it's disposal, it's a rather dim robot, Well, not exactly dim, but the artificial intelligence circuitry that would have enabled Mantronix to complete the mission unaided while you scoffed the T and C was just that little bit to expensive. So you have to control him, via the console.

We took a look at the game last month — and a pretty big game it is too. We've even seen a map of the playing area that was tucked inside the briefcase of the Man From Probe who brought the game to sunny Ludlow. You haven't, so when it comes to drawing a map of Mantronix you're on your own. Mind you, there's an Opus Disk Drive on offer for the prettiest map received in CRASH Towers by 20th August. And Twenty goodiebags containing posters and a specially commissioned T Shirt for runners up — so get mapping. Entries please to MANTRONIX MAP, CRASH, PO BOX 10, LUDLOW, SHROP-SHIRE, SY8 1D8 — and don't forget to add your Shirt size to the entry form which should be firmly fixed to your map.

MANTRONIX MAP

ADDRESS

..... POST CODE

SHIRT SIZE

GROWN AT HOME . . .

HANNAH SMITH took a look through the HOMEGROWN SOFTWARE file, and reports back on her personal favourite in the collection of games we've received so far.

I'm not really sure what our Doc Martened Editor has started off with this HOME GROWN SOFTWARE thing, but something monstrous is happening in the bottom drawer of the old faithful filling cabinet. Do-It-Yourself games are sprouting up all over the place in there. Only last week I had a little peek inside and there were just a couple of cassettes nestling comfortably in a file. Now the drawer is practically bursting at the seams with software.

Carry bursting at the seams with software.

A tot of the games we have received are adventures, written with The Quill and associated utilities. These will be passed on to Derek Brewster in due course. Last issue there was a sneak preview of Supernova, written by fifteen year-old Anthony Bailey and, as promised, here is a full review of the game which has stirred more than a little interest here in the CRASH office.

SUPERNOVA

Even in the world of automation, intelligent machines need to get away fromit all. The slightly better-off autometons choose to spend their annual holidays at the prestigious Supernova Hotel on the planet Antares, relaxing in all the tinery and splendour to which they have become accustomed. For the rest of us it'll be two weeks in Weston-super-Mare if we're lucky.

The star of Supernova is a spherical being with a cheesy giln and rather ostentatious sun glasses. It's a Really Cdd Bio-Organism Thingy (ROBOT for short). He has delusions of financial grandeur—despite the fact that the cost of a holiday at the Supernova is way above his income, he decides to

go along anyway.

He is an eternal optimist, and he finds the prices are even higher than he expected — by the end of his stay ROBOT has virtually nothing but a sun-tan to his name. The hotel staff are getting rather nervous and decide that he cannot leave until he has paid the bill. Although the hotel is a paradise in space, ROBOT is getting a bit homesick, so you must help him raise the cash so can he settle up and go home.

The adventure is played over seven floors. The game begins in Administration and you move around the hotel by way of doors and lifts. Doors give access to other corridors and rooms within the hotel. They may be locked, however, and some objects that your ROBOT can collect along the way are of use as 'keys'. Certain lifts only go up, while others only go down, making the task of getting to a desired level rather frustrating at times. But that's all part

At the bottom of the screen the inventory displays the objects ROBOT has in his possession. There are some empty spaces in his ample pockets and by using the cursor he can transfer objects into lockers along the way or swap what he's currently carrying for the contents of a locker in the hope that it will be of value. The ROBOT can also buy things from the staff at the Supernova with the bit of money he has left. The fire button does everything else for you, depending on which object

ROBOT is standing next to when you press it. For instance, if ROBOT is standing next to a Staff Droid and fire is pressed, a message from the droid appears on the top of the screen. Staff Droids along the way can give you hints and tips.

The facilities at the Supernova are seemingly never ending. There's everything the fashlonable Droid needs to while away his holiday in comfort. From photographic dark rooms to chain stores, it's all at the Supernova. The ROBOT is not above a little gambling to try to earn a few pennies, and there's an arcade room for him to try his luck

in. Fellow tourists at the Supernova are a fairly unscrupulous lot and can be bribed. Offer an object to a tourist and if he wants it you may gain something as well.

The graphics in the game are simple but effective. Each floor of the hotel is a different colour. At the top of the screen a table gives information on the current location, and messages from other guests and staff appear here too, in his accompanying letter, Anthony apologises for the fact that most of the game is written in BASIC. Not that this makes much difference, because Supernova isn't a fast reflex arcade game but an arcade adventure inspired by the devilleh puzzles devised by Gargoyle Games. For £1.99 it's certainly a good deal.

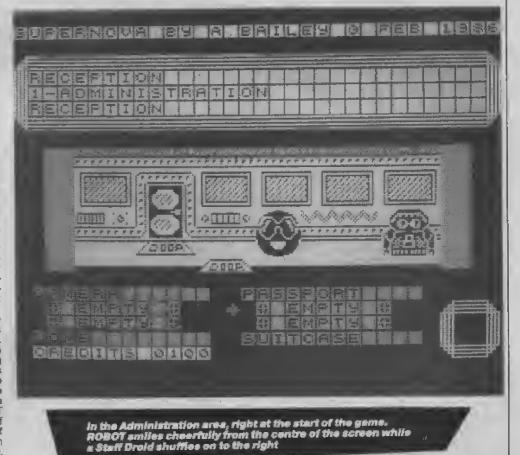
Supernova went down pretty well in the office and I was queueing up to get at my Spectrum for quite a few days when the game first arrived. Anyway, here's what Dominic Handy, a regular commentator on CRASH games, thought of it:

Supernova is one of my favourite games of the moment. I looked at it as if it was sent in by a software company: the presentation is first class and the graphics are superb.

I really loved the little character that you control, and the way he kept stopping and looking around at me was very cute. The sound in the game is adequate with a very good tune and colour is superbly used with every possible colour on the screen at once. There are no attribute problems because the scrolling play area is monochromatic, but the display is still very effective. My only gripe is that there should be an abort key, mainly because you can last a long time at one game and if someone else wants a go you have to break into the program. This is one mail-order game which there is no risk in buying. I'd give it high eighties all round in a full review . . .

Supernova is available only by mail order from Astral Software, 18 Woodstock Rd, Carshalton, Surrey, SM5 3DZ. Please enclose a stamped-addressed envelope atong with your cash to make Anthony's life easier.

That about wraps it up for this month's news on the Home Grown Software front. No doubt by next issue we'll need yet another filing cablest in the CRASH office to accommodate all the DIY games we'll have received by then. Sigh.





Last month we launched the GENESIS -Birth of a Game competition in which the gauntlet was well and truly thrown down to CHASH readers. Can you design the ultimate computer game for DESIGN DESIGN to program and DOMARK to take to the marketplace

Designing games doesn't seem to be too much of a problem for CRASH readers we've had a small torrent of entries already,

if not quite a flood.

We riffled through the entries received so far, and there are a lot of good ideas floating around and some excellent scenarios. Judging isn't going to be easy! If there's a game idea inside you that hasn't got onto paper yet, you've got until 31st of July to get your entry in, and remember — it could put you firmly on the path to fame and fortune!

Meanwhile, here's a quick look at a couple of the

game ideas we've already received . . .

THE QUEST FOR THE CLOD

The Quest for the Clod is the unusual title of Paul Bayfield's entry. Paul's a Lancastrian lad, and although his game design kicks off in deep space, it soon comes down to earth — literally. Far away in another part of the

Galaxy, a space ship cunningly disgulsed as a clod of earth hurtles towards the planet we all know and love (and live on.) This strange craft is packed with information from beyond the stars. The navigational systems on the spaceship suffer a malfunction, and instead of arriving at its intended landing place it plummets into an allot-ment somewhere in Lancashire.

No-one is really sure of the space craft's exact location and scientists have been tracking its course through space, eager to lay their hands on the mass of information it contains. A desperate fight begins between the Superpowers and a certain magazine in Ludlow to see who can find the alien craft first. Will our heros Titley Gibbons and Samantha Lewis manage to get hold of the secrets contained in the alien vehicle — or will Ivor Bolsovitch, a secret agent the Kremlin and Balthazar Wartburger, pick of the crop from the FBI, beat them to it?

design sets game



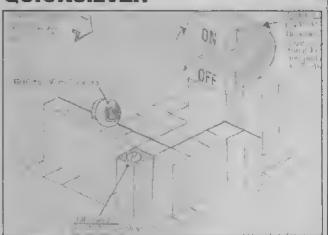
Samantha and Tilley romping through the allotments, dodging the odd low flying black pudding and trate gardner in their search for the Clod From Outer Space. The two characters you control have different strengths and weaknesses and the game is part arcade adventure, part strategy. The player flies a helicopter from allotment to allotment, landing to do battle with the enemy agents and local veggie growers who hin-der the Quest for The Clod.

MR MISER AND THE BENT BEAN CAN

lan Fitch from Suffolk has come up with a delightfully simple scenario for his arcade adventure with cartoon style graphics: measiy miser Alfred McNasty buys a can of beans from a shop and then discovers that there is a large dent in the can, Incensed, Alfred ges back to get a refund but...
the shop, being a Mobile Shop,
has left the area. Alfred's such a
mean miser, he will go to any
lengths to find the roving store, so long as doesn't have to spend any money! The game involves tare-dodging on the buses and trains and tots of hoofing it around the city centre. Alfred encounters a variety of characters who can help or hinder him in the quest to return the beans and obtain a refund— housewives, Punks, children and shopkeepers all appear in the game. In Affred's case Beanz Meanz very sore feet.



QUICKSILVER



THE BIRTH OF A GAME

Poor little robot Quicksilver has been botnapped from his home planet of Mercurion by the evil Dread Droids who alm to have some fun at his expense. Quicksilver finds himself inside the maze-planet Torturax and the nasty Dreads are about to do unpleasant things to him.

Suddenly, Quicksliver receives amystery message which tells him escape from the maze is possible if he can only find five terminal points and interface with them.

The game takes the form of a flip-screen arcade adventure along the lines of Bobby Bearing and Spin-dizzy, although there are quite a few twists and turns to the gamep-lay ... including rampaging nasties, cosmic catapults, mega mag-nets and giant pipes. Lifts link the levels of Torturax, and mapping the game will be an essential prerequisite (LMLWD) of play, Lee Smith of Herts has certainly put Quicksilver In an awkward predi-

CAROLINE'S CAROL LINES

100 - ZT 7 3 4

Although it's trying to be summer here in Ludlow, this entry from Jonathan Brough of Seaton in Devon has a distinctly wintry flavour to it. The game stars a female vicar (a vicar-ess?) who suddenly gets a mental block when it comes to remembering Christmas carols for her festive church service. As her organist and churchwardens are all in bed with the flu, her only hope to is to track down members of her family, who, on receiving correct answers to Biblical questions will refresh Caroline's memory when it comes to the Christmas cerols.

Jonathan's games design involves four sub-games, each of which requires a different style of play. Starting in the town, Ceroline the Carol-less vicer has to employ tactics to secure the first parts of her missing tunes, visiting loca-tions in the correct order. An arcade sequence follows at the arcade sequence follows at the seaside, where the player has to rely on timing and reactions to coax Caroline's brothers into reve-aling a few more tuneful morsels. game then moves on to a maze sequence in the inner city and tinally concludes with an adventure in a television station.

Well, that's just a sprinkling of some of the more unusual game ideas we've received so far. Don't forget that the scenarios on this page remain the scenarios of this page remain the copyright of the authors — so no prinching them! Keep the entries coming in, but remember — time's running out.

MERELY MANGRAMMERELY

The boom in budget software brought a flurry of low-price games into the offices just as the finishing touches were being put to this issue of the magazine. Casting aside the strong tempetation to put in some overtime on my herbacious borders where the lupins and delphiniums are just coming into their full glory, i set to work....

The first collection of budget games arrived from players just after the reviews had been written. Selling for £1.99, the range kicks off with a respectable selection: Cagara, an arcade adventure full of mazes in which you have to recover a magic chalice, aided and abetted by a sulky hamster by the name of Eric who has helicopter blades sprouting out of his back; Desert Hawk, a Choplitter variant in which you sit the the cockpit of a helicopter and fly rescue missions behind enemy lines; Claws of Despair, an adventure game with graphics which Derek will be taking a close look at in due course, along with the wacky and zarry Journey to the Centre of Eddie Smith's Head.

The budget business is booming for ATLANTIS as well — they've just released the follow up to Mafia Contract, wittify titled Mafia Contract II. Another one for Derek, Two cavern-searching games have

also arrived from the kmanns stable in the form of Caverns of Kontonia and Luna Attack, both areade adventures with a space theme, £1.99 apiece, as usual,

theme. £1.99 apiece, as usual,
Our hallowed Editor, whom I must approach soon with my annual plea for a pay rise, recently visited the lair of greature greatly launch schedule. And very impressive it is too, with a flip screen arcade adventure, Future Knight, on the cards for an October launch. A cunning ballgame played on a chequered readway which scrolls 'out' of the screen is also underway—' a sort of cross between Bounder and Ballblazer eccording to Dash Ed, who came away well impressed. Way of the Tiger II, where the action should be viewed from above and a football simulation in which you try to become Footballer of the Year are due from the Sheffield Byte merchants' HQ between now and Christmas.

Melbourne House are beavering away on Fist II, which, we are told, is to feature the same type of control and range of movements as the original, as well as a number of enhancements. Bather than fight formal matches for points, the combatants have to fight through different locations each of which have an effect on combat and

ARX SPECTRUM

stamina levels. Stamina is reduced very rapidly when a fall is taken in a swamp for Instance. Drowning isn't good for you! A cave plays host to one scrapping session, and with the low ceilings the range of moves available is reduced.

of moves available is reduced.

Costa Peneyl is currently working on a new project for vortex, and is trying to create a randomly generated 3D game in time for a late July release. Apparently, you start at the bottom of a stack and have to work up towards the top by setting four switches on each successive level and scampering to a lift before it leaves for the floor above. Sounds Intruiging — more details next month, yorrex willing.



adventures are on their way from cau who don't seem too upset now they've had to abandon the Dreamsellers project. The Boggit. (a wittier title than Bored of the Rings II) is virtually complete and continues the saga of the slightly mad. Tolkeinesque creatures created by Fergus from DELTA 4. The gels at stenoes have now completed their Very Big Cave Adventure for the ever-youthful Clem Chembers, cat supremo, while an arcade game by the name of Captain Slog is due any day now from the budget label founded by Clem called ALPHA-OMEGA. Poor of Captain S is trapped in space and needs to find a set of blueprints that give him access a teleporter so he can return to earth. A limited oxygen supply and hungry monsters make the task that bit more tricky.

ATLANTIS

more tricky.

Another Manchester firm, this time ocean is keeping a gently low profile — Knight Rider and Street Hawk are still around a corner in the future, as is Hunchback II — The Adventure. In Hunchy II the aim of the game is: set out from Chez Quasi; make your way through the sewer system; pick up useful items from shops and finally get the key to the Cardinal's tower where Esmerelde is held prisoner. Featuring Never Ending Story type graphics and Frankla style onscreen messages the game

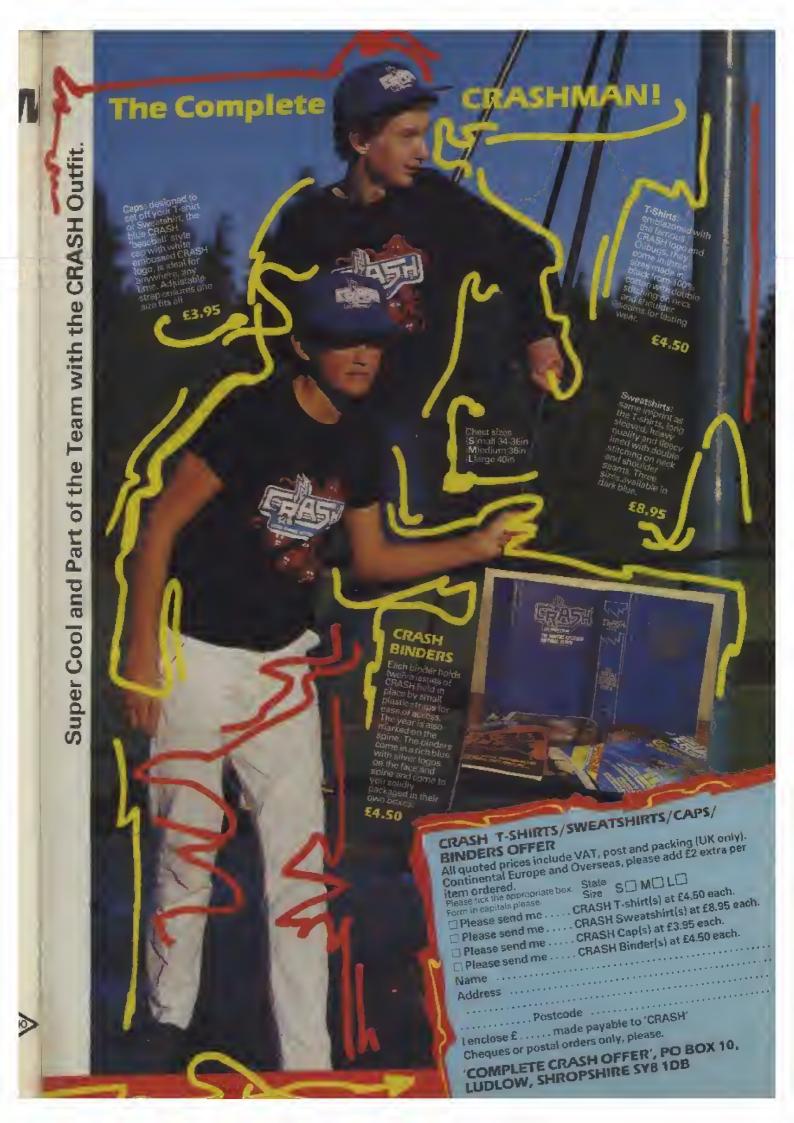


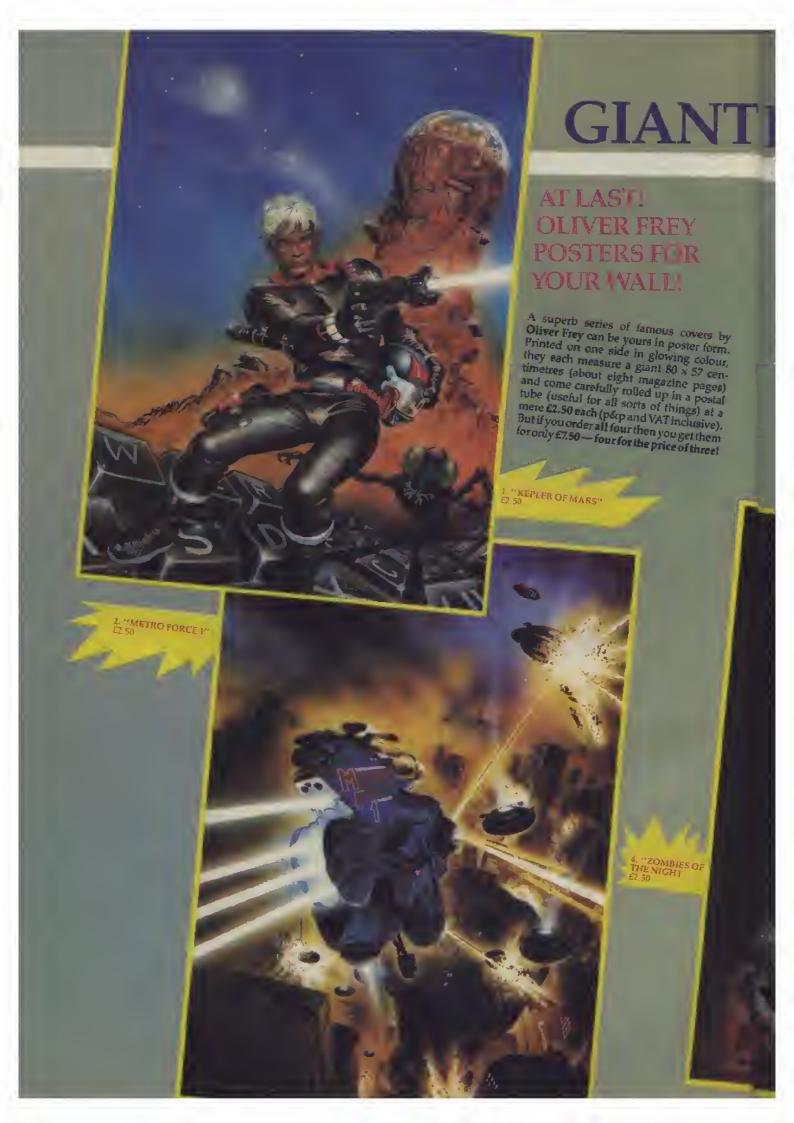
A trio of screens from PLAYERS games, CAGARA, the maze game with a hamster for a triend, DESERT HAWK in which you ify a chopper on rescue missions and JOURNEY TO THE CENTRE OF EDDIE SMITH'S HEAD — an adventure

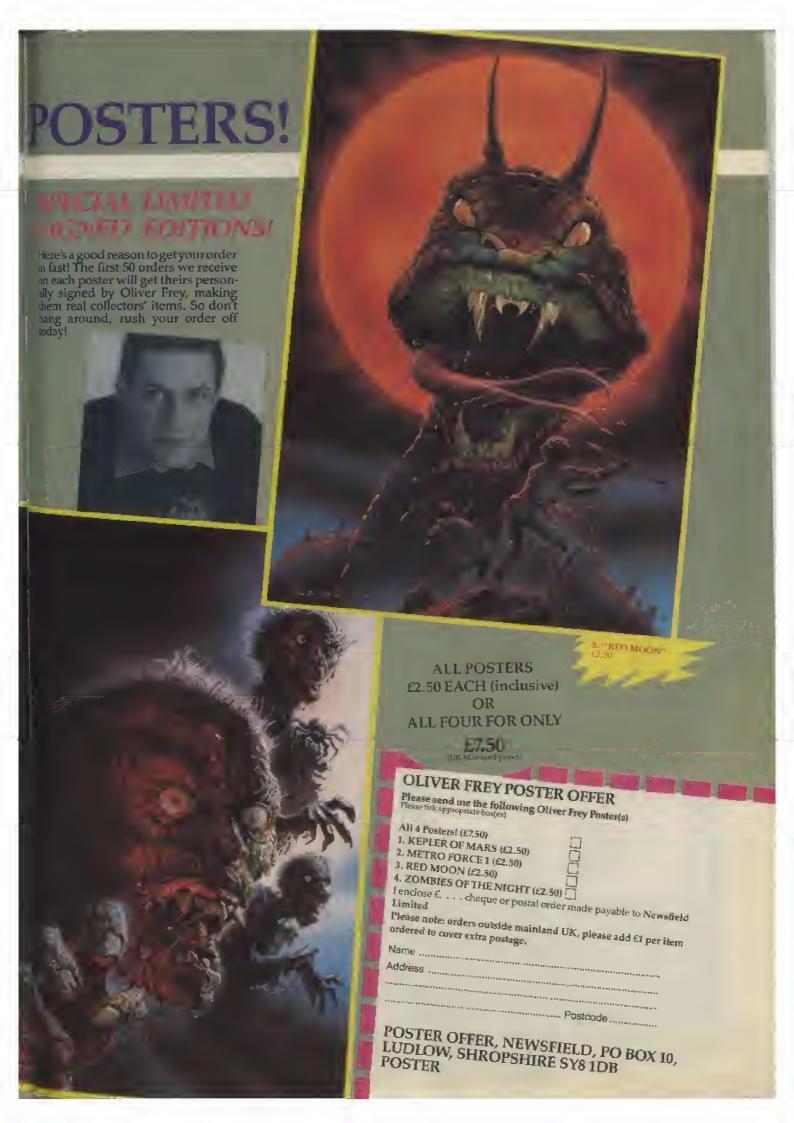
John's new opus.
A couple of humour-packed

in September — remember John? Well you should remember

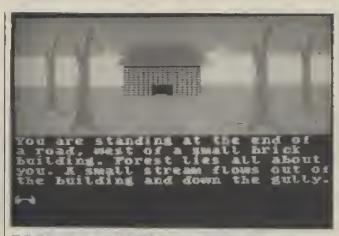
Moonlight Madness is the title of





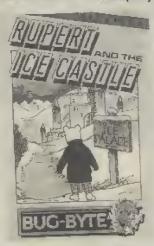


IANGRAMMERELY MANGRAM



THE VERY BIG CAVE ADVENTURE — a spoof adventure from the St SRIDE'S team that looks like it involves quite a bit of lateral thinking and punny problems

Some brand new sue ever T Shirts have just been produced to a design by Mark Taylor, and on the games front Rupert and the loe Castle should be in the shops by



now, followed by a re-release of the ever popular Souls of Darkon. ARTIC are pleased to have started their own budget label —

ANTARTIC --- a review of The Master ought to appear earlier in this issue. A new £2.99 simulation from the parent company popped onto my desk this morning, a simulation which hints that rugby is "for men only" but it seems this gama can be played by girlies too...

be played by girlies too...

GARGOYLE GAMES are going strong: the Carter/Follis/Heath-cote trio have just completed an arcade game to go with ELITE'S Scooby Doo licence and are work-interest and a set of employee and are work-interest. ing on a set of arcade games for an autumn launch under the FTL - Faster Than Light label. Priced around the £7.95 mark, the new gargoval the £7.95 mark, the new CARGOYLE label promises thrills and spills galore, with the first game set to include *Heavy on the Magick* size figures in a fast space shoot emupt Samurai Dawn and a 'family entertainment' with the current working title of George are scheduled for Christmas.

An Autumn launch is booked for Day Day From When the result

Dan Dare from wagan — the result of over a year's work so far. Atlantic Challenger should be out a little sconer, to tie in with viscin Sup-remo, Richard Branson's second record-breaking attempt et cros-sing the Atlantic. The game takes the form of a light-hearted simulation in which you play the role of Richard as he attempts to pilot his boat across the perious seas and keep his business empire affoat at the same time.

Robert White of oursell has a portfolio of seven games lined up for autumn, including Saboteur II, Mike Richardson's new game which involves dragons, an aeroplane game, a 3D car game and a totally original game from a Danish software house that has e lot to do with sternile courset trians.

sortware nouse that has ellot to do with atomic powerstations. Hopefully nothing to do with Chemobyl—cassettes that glow in the dark, like swamps, are bad for your More Konami arcade conversions are due from magne, thus completing the deal with the Japanese arcada company—'sports simulations' is about all we could gleen before a piece to press could glean before going to press. could glean before going to press. Hewons should be bringing City Siloker into the shops from the team who brought Technician Tad and Costa Capers to life on the Spectrum, as well as Steve Crow's next game, Fireford— a 500 screen arcade adventure due for completion around the end of September. Andraw Hewson feel quietly confident that a Spectrum version of Andy Braybrook's C64 hit Uridium is possible. More news as and when...

There's no stopping ARIOLASOFT ... Archon II is being written for the Spectrum, but coyly, no-one is prepared to say quite when it'll be finished — nor are they prepared to commit themselves to a release date for RAM JAM's Three Days in Carpathia. Perhaps they're all tied up?

In a few weeks time we should be receiving a review copy of W.A.R from MARTECH. A review next issue may be on the cards—the game sounds a lot of fun: you are attacking a massive mechanical world inhabited by aliens whose only joy in life is invading planets. Earth is next on their list, and they're heading your way. Strategy underpins the shoot em up sequences, and attacking the cylinders that make up the alien world/invasion force means avoidworld/invasion force means avoid-ing mean and nasty defence Droidans as well as the sophisti-cated missile systems set up to deter attackers.

The edventure world is still looking very healthy—RAINBIRD's tle-In with LEVEL 9 is about to pay dividends in the form of Jewels of Darkness, the promised trilogy which sees the relaunch of Colossal Adventure, Adventure in a three cassette pack with accompanying novella. The three games have been extensively upgraded and now contain 200 graphic locations and a language parser than can cope with 1,000 words and accept multiple commands. Not bad value for £14.95

Finally, Rebel Planet has just The edventure world is still look-

Finally, Rebel Planet has just been forwarded to Derek Brewster for his attention. ADVENTURE SOFT UK are behind this graphic adventure based on the Steve Jackson and the based on the Steve Jackson. and lan Livingstone book — you are sent on a mission to thwart the evil Arcadlans, another allen race in the queue to conquor Earth. Sometimes I wonder why I bother with my begonias...

STOP PRESS

Just as I was about to potter home and take up my trowel, three rather interesting pieces of software landed on my desks Overtime in the office rather than the garden

The office rather than the galden results...

Hijack from ELECTRIC OREAMS is described as "one third arcade, one third strategy and one third simulation". The game is played from the point of view of the American Government's Head of the Control Security Service's Hijack Division and the scenario is set as a band of terrorists hijack a vehicle. Using a neat window/menu technique a neat window/menu technique you have to liaise with your staff, the President and advisors and attempt to end the standoff. The terrorists can be forced into submission by military might, bought off with a suitcase full of dollars or persuaded to give In. But organising things takes tima,... Once the game starts, you are on your own. only recently delivered the final version of Kimera to riseers, who are now doing the marketing for them — and the game has undergone a name change. Heartland, as it is now to be known, should be reviewed fully next month, but the scenario arrived with the cut-down

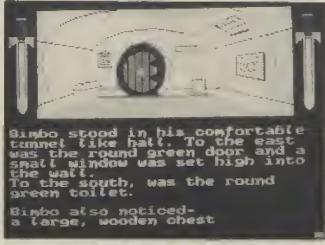
scenario arrived with the cut-down demo version of the game circulated to magazines, You are transported to e world within a book while asleep and dreaming; a book which contains the people, and

indeed the whole physical form of the Nether World concealed within another dimension. Your task is to thwart the minions of the evil Demon Midas, collect up the six missing pages of the book scat-tered around the playing area and restore peace and joy to the stric-ken people of the Nether World. A variety of weapons are available to you, and you must travel across

ken people of the Nether World. A variety of weapons are available to you, and you must havel across the many lands contained in the book. The graphics are certainly beautiful, afthough comments on the gameplay will have to wait until we have a working version.

Finally, a French software house is ready to take the UK adventure games playing world by storm with Mandragore — a vast adventure set in a mythical land which you explore in control of a team of four adventurers. Input to the game is achieved via a cunning keyword entry and command system, and the scope of the game is quite immense. At present, the programmers are tidying up a tew graphics problems but the completed version should be available for your Spectrum in the very near future.

A little sweet talking to the Art Department in the attle of CRASH Towers meant that I could find a colour slot over the page for one
— "and only one," they said —
screenshot from each game.



Another adventure with a light-hearted scenario: THE BOGGIT, follow up to BORED OF THE RINGS

PREVIEW: Coming soon to a! Spectrum near you!

LE You see, each oaded, the eight

IN THE ICE TEMPLE

BUBBLE BUS have a new Spectrum release in the pipeline — this time a game from Tom Prosser, who is putting the finishing touches to a massive areade adventure containing eight hundred locations.

massive areade adventure containing eight hundred locations.
Intergalactic Dustman Nick Razor has been working all the overtime he can get for the past few years. You see, Nick's a custom

straightforward. You see, each time the game is loaded, the eight destructors and the eight reactor components start off in a different location. So does Nick! If you die during a session, it's possible to resume the game with the same setup, or change the locations of the vital parts.

Nick is equipped with a handy

inside the locked castle — you have to find a key, but to get to the key a poisonous snake has to be fed with a rat...

A NEW WAY TO CREATE ADVENTURES

Ateam of people down at INCENTIVE have been beavering away for yonks, working on a brand new adventure writing utility which goes by the name of Graphic Adventure Creator — GAC for short

short.
Sean Ellis is the main man behind the code, which was written on an Amstrad. The Amstrad GAC appeared a little while ago, before Alan Sugar bought the Spectrum, but by the time you read this the full-blown Spectrum implementation should be in the shops.

We've had a close look at the system — Ian Andrew popped up with a 90% finished version a little while ago, and just before this issue went to press the completed program arrived, together with a mini-adventure which shows the sort of thing that can be achieved with GAC without too much pain.

with GAC without too much pain.
GAC is more of an 'Adventure
Processor' than a hard-bitten,
complicated utility. Setting up an
adventure and modifying it with

GAC is simplicity itself — the whole program is very user friendly indeed and very little in the way of braincell bashing is required before you begin to see the fruits of your labours. All the thinking can go into designing the adventure,

on yournabours. Air the finking can go into designing the adventure, rather than implementing it.

The package is completely self contained — graphics can be designed using the on-board drawing utility. A full review of the package will appear in the August Issue — but meanwhile feast your eyes on the graphics that accompany Ransom, the mini adventure that comes with the software; it's used to explain the way GAC can be used to create masterpieces.

incentive are quite happy for you to market adventures created with GAC—they don't want any loot, just an acknowledgement. And they might even publish your game for you if it's up to scratch: they plan to sell a range of adventures under the Medallion Adventure banner in due course.



Nick hope out of his Custom Cruizer to make a phone call in the Ice Temple. But that's no ordinary telephone, that's a taleport!

cruiser freak — he spends every spare moment flicking through the holopages of the latest issue of Custom Craft, the magazine for streetwise spacemachine owners. After many years hard saving, Nick finally managed to amass enough credits for a heavily customised Space Cruiser. It's a real mean machine, featuring laser cannon, turbo drive, twin overhead toolkits — the lot.

Nick is a proud dustperson indeed, lovingly shining his latest acquisition every weekend until one day he goes to the garage and finds the love of his life has been pinched. Joy riders have made ways with his clarge mode.

finds the love of his life has been pinched. Joy riders have made away with his classy motor!
Nick sets off on the search for his pide and Joy, finally discovering it, abandoned in an Ice Temple. After crying a few tears of giee, Nick looks around and realises that the Ice Temple is in fact a thermionic reactor, conningly disguised as an Ice Temple. Evil Aliens are drawing power from the reactor and plan to invade earth and the offices of Custom Craft. Nick ean't have that, so he sets out to disable the reactor.

Eight bits of machinery have to be discovered and taken to the appropriate place for destruction — but the game's not that jet pack to zoom around in, and has a fiamethrower by way of a weapon when he's in jetpack mode — very handy for melting walks of ice and moving to new locations. Obviously, Nick has to find his customised cruiser in the Ice Temple before he can use it, but once aboard he can take advantage of its powerful laser cannon.

Tom's currently slaving away over a red hot Spectrum keyboard, and hopes to complete the game in time for a full review of Lee Temple next month. Look out for it . . .

PYRACURSE POPS INTO

Much grashing of teeth and waiting in CRASH Towers this month was caused by a few days



delay in the completion of HEWson's latest arcade adventure, Pyracurse, previewed last month. Everyone has been baying lots of fun stomping round the first level of the game, which Andrew Hewson brought into the office for us to play with complete with a copy of the original programmers' map etched onto battered graph paper.

battered graph paper.
Unfortunately, the finished version of the game arrived just a bit too late for us to do it full justice on the review pages this issue—so here's a little bit more to feast your eyes on, Keith Prosser and Mark Goodall have incorporated all the features they simed for into the game, and the final product should keep gamesters enthralled for many hours. Next issue, Scout's Hondard



Mandragore



HIJACK



HEARTLAND



After much anxious waiting for the postman, THE EDGE'S next release arrived in the form of Bobby Bearing. Gary Liddon used his great bulk to fight to the front of the queue, and got the chance to preview the game.



Poor old Bobby — he's furtheen squashed flat by the concretoblock on the right. Rether like being set on by Mr Liddoni

Little Bob is in a bit of a strop now his dimbo cousin has lead his four brothers astray. The rascally relative took the little Bearings into a strange lead — the metaplanes that lie outside Charlesu Bearing. Predictably enough they're stayed strayed. Now Bobby boy has to hunt them out and return them home before Nietzer and Father Bearing get back from the cinema to find Bobby and ill his siblings out and about instead of tucked up in a nice bed of greese for the night. Even ball bearings have tender parts, and Bobby and his brothers could find fisher tender parts well and truly spanked. Poor old Bob, it's a lot of has she being the oldest ball bearing in your family. And it's no wronder that Bobby's parental sconstantly warned all their children away from the evil places where they've now wrandered, since the metaplanes are populated by a whole host of nesties just waiting for the odd unsuspecting bearing to wander their wey.

ties just waiting for the odd unsuspecting bearing to wander their way.

Bobby has to retrieve his lost relatives from a core hundred and tiffy screen playing area displayed in a spiralize-sequent manner, his bothers have been badly biffed and are unconscious—so they won't wander about. This makes finding them a little bit easier, but when they have been found, getting back home again is well tricky, since it's up to Bob to push them. An awkward task, because Bob has to resegotiate all the obstacles he encountered on the way out, but this time with a groggy bearing in front of thin.

The screens which form the playing area consist of rampways, dips and stopes and feature welld and wonderful magnets, curved runs, hidden pressure switches and moving blocks which have to be used as lifts and springboards during

the journey. Air blasting holes are quite a surprise when you first trundle over them since they propel Bobby skyward and the balances on the airstream. With practice it's possible to take advantage of these blowers, using them as lifts... When a block first hits you it's a downright shock: there are number of concrete stabs bounding about In mid air, and they'll happily splat you into a pizza shaped blob of innetti if you get under them at the wrood mament.

The game is played against the clock, and each time Bobby takes too long a fall or is bifled by a nasty he is sturged for a while and remains to apable of movement white a questionmerk appears above his head. The gametime clock speeds up

above his need, the gametime clock speeds up for a bit, too.

Bob's environment is very realistic indeed since the brothers Figgins who wrote the game have amenged to get the Spectrum's Z80 to comprehend such awitward concepts as curved end sloped surfaces in a most convincing manner, it really is very clever indeed—I have seen nothing like it before. The monochrome graphics are very pretty indeed, mostly due to the great strating. The figgins Bros, have really come up with something very promising. The copy that dropped into our sweeting palms had only a fifth of the screens completed, and just one of Bob's relatives available for rescue (Bemard to be precise).

By the time this reaches your eyes Robert and Trevor Figgins should have the game completely finished and gracing your nearest stockist's shelves. At £7.95 it really does looklike a bargain. We shall have to see . . . and you'll be dole to see what we thought of the completed game next issue.

THE PUMPKIN STRIKES BACK!

Now that the Witch who starred in Cauldron has defeated the Pumpking and won control of the Golden Broomstick, she has seized his crown and his castle and lives there in splendour. The team at PALACE SOFTWARE couldn't really let this state of affairs last, so they sat down and wrote Cauldron II.

Flushed with success, the Witch has become lazy — she spends all day in bed — a real Sleeping Ugly. Little does she know, but one of the Pumpking's veggie minions sur-vived her eviction: a tiny pumpkin-let approaches the castle with revenge on his mind and recovery of the Golden Broomstick as his

The smiling little vegetable you control is capable of bouncing up and down, and has three strengths of bounce. The little chap bounces on the spot, rising progressively higher as the fire button is pressed, then leaping off to the left or right with an appropriate tweak of the

joystick or prod of the direction key. Steps, ledges, tables, chairs and a host of architectural ornaments have to be negotiated on the journey round the chateau.

Each time a game starts, the little hero begins in one of eight ran-domly allocated start points. There are 128 locations to explore, most of them inside the castle and nearly all of them inhabited by very mobile and very dangerous creatures created by the Witch to defend her slumbering form. In order to dis-pose of the borid hag the valiant pumpkin must cut off a lock of her hair and cast if into a cauldron in the basement of the castle together with a spell book that can be found somewhere in the building. This may sound straightforward, but five more vital objects have to be collected and used at the appropriate place if the game is to be completed. Most of the nasties can be

Most of the nasties can be despatched with a blast of magic, shot out while the pumpkin is in the

air by a press on the fire buttor.— but some magic has to be on hand first. Sparkling pools of magic can be found and collected in some locations, and each shot costs 1% of the pumpkin's magic reserves. Nasties regenerate after a little while

 killing them doesn't make the game permanently easier! Patrolling skeletons that guard some of the vital locations and objects can't be killed with a bolt of magic however, and the right object has to be in your possession before a skeleton can be tackled . . . Not all the nasties actu-ally kill your little chum — some of them have a slightly different effect on his well being and position in life!

Palace have almost finished the programming — all is set for an end of July launch and they're just fine tuning the responses of the pumpkin and the nasties at the moment. Can you win the Castle back for the Veg-

from behind the line.





The throne room in Castle Pumpkin. Can our little veggle chum depose the evil alumbering heg?



sure the computer versions of the games match up to the real thing! STEUE 442 431

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Half a dozen games feature in the collection, including Dominoes, Skitties, Darts, Bar Billiards, Pontoon/Poker and Table Footle.

ALLIGATA League rules apply: Darts is best of five games to 501 with a double to finish, while Skitties is played 31 up and throw three times.

As we went to press, ALLIGATA were putting the final touches to the £9.95 package — all the separate games were up and running we were told, and just waiting to be stotted together. Seems they've

been having a few problems with playtesting: the Press Release accompanying these snaps had a distinct aroma of hops and melt, it could be the lads have been nipping down the road regularly to make

On the Oche with ALLIGATA in their Parts simulation. Steve doesn't look like a proper darts player — where's his beer gut?



With a rice full inventory and a pocket full of megic, the little pumpkin is about to take on one of the gargoyles on the Castle remparts in CAULDRON II



AROUND THE CORNER FROM Pr Tim Langdeli, bossman of THE EDGE rightly so—he's got some very interesting software on the way. Not only is

rightly so — he's got some very interesting software on the way. Not only is Bobby Bearing about to hit the streets (our resident foodaholic, Gary Uddon takes a close look at that one elsewhere on these pages), but a smart chess program featuring 3D graphics is well underway, as well as a new icon and menu-driven adventure — Mindstone.

Of course, on the serious software from The Artist II is around the corner

Of course, on the serious software front **The Artist II** is around the corner (the final touches are being put to the printer driving routines) and **The Word** has just been finished — we'll be taking a close look at them in TECH NICHE as soon as we can.

And there's more fun software in the pipeline from The Edge, who are moving offices to gain extra programming spacel **Fairlight II** is scheduled for an autumn launch, as is **Palatron**, a 3D game with a futuristic setting which is currently being written by Charles Goodwin, programmer of **Strangeloop** and the Amstrad version of **Shogun**. A science fiction alternative to **Fairlight** is all Dr Tim would say about Charles Goodwin's new game!

Finally, The Edge's portfolio of Spectrum releases includes an adventure creation system involving GRAX, the language Bo Jangeborg put together so he could write **Fairiight** in the first place. No firm release date has been set, but a summertime appearance is on the cards.

ICONS, MENUS and PSYCHE



A special mock-up across provided for your detectation by The Edge's graphics masstro, Jack.

Mindstone puts you in control of a quartet of characters on the trail of, wait for it, the Mindstone! This object has wondrous capabilities — it focusses and amplifies the mental powers of the person who holds it, and can be used for good or evil, depending on the user's inclinations. Unfortunately, the Baddies have pinched it from the Goodies and it's up to your team to recover it before the forces of evil gain control of the land. During play, the characters move around in the current location, responding to commands in much the same way as the personalities who inhabit Valhalla stomp around their environment.

Each of the four characters in the game has different characteristics, based on physical strength, cunning and a psyche factor—magical ability. The quest begins in a bar, with the four adventurers assembled ready to begin their journey. Using the icon system, you can select which character you wish to command, and then a

nested menu system pops into view revealing the options open to that character. The character's status and inventory information can then be called up onto the screen before attempting anything.

thing.

All sorts of nasty characters lurk in the locations that have to be passed through, including demons, vampires, fire monsters and mangatrons. Spells and weapons can be used to dispose of the denizens of evil, and combat is undertaken via a fight screen. Around forty objects can be found in the game; food, sorolls, tools, weapons, holy water and keys to name a few, and traders will be encountered from time to time. Skillful bartering allows the characters to buy, sell and exchange objects with merchants.

If one of the characters is killed, the adventure can continue, only things get a little bit harder

things get a little bit harder. £8.95 should be enough to set you off on The Quest for the MIND STONE...



The full 3D board and Staunton pieces from The Edge

CHESS IN THREE DIMENSIONS

There's more to computerised chess than meets the eye — all sorts of artificial intelligence routines are required to get a computer playing a good game of chess, and The Edge's chess game is set to play a mean game — perhaps the meanest game of Spectrum chess, Only time and computerised tournaments will decided whether their new program really does have the edge on the rest, but in terms of visual appearance and user friendliness it is likely to win hands down.

The game can be viewed and played in three ways and the player can toggle between views during the course of a game. Shown here is the basic 3D view, utilising the standard Staunton chess set—but the final version is likely to be accompanied by data for the Isle of Lewis set, and possibly an Alice in Wonderland set too.

The 3D board can be rotated and used to set up the pieces, with the computer playing Black or White. A 2D mode is also available, in which the pieces are displayed in the standard notation used in newspaper chess problems. Pieces are manipulated using icons, unless you're a real chess purist — there's nothing to stop you selecting the text-only mode. In text mode, the program stores and the program stores and the program stores.

In text mode, the program stores all the moves made by both players during the course of a game and they can be 'replayed' at the end, so it's an ideal way to learn and improve your game. The software will handle every chess rule, and computer chess congnoscenti will appreciate the fact that The Edge's chess program can handle the King-Bishop-Knight endgame which most chess programs won't admit is a draw.

No firm news is available as to title, price or release date as we go to press

INTERGALACTIC DISASTER MOVIE

Another arcade adventure is on its way from Mastertronic, this time provided by the xcs. development team in Walsall, who are Stuart Middleton, Ray Tredoux and Chris Harvey.

Starman Jones is the name of both the game and the central character. Foor old Jonesy's been sentenced to a three year tour of duty on a far-flung asteroid and he's just settling into his work when he discovers that a huge space freighter is out of control and is likely to crash on the planet around which his asteroid is orbiting. If the ship crashes, the planet goes up with it and Jones' asteroid will zoom off Into the uncharted depths of space. Bye Bye Jonesy, for good.

openis of space, bye bye onesy, for good.

Mr Jones was sent to the asteroid to clear up after a rather nesty accident in which the computer that controls all the asteroid's functions was burled in a rockfall. Having arrived, unpacked his intergalactic miner's travelbag and thought about movements.

travelbag and thought about moving the rocks that bury the main computer, Jones receives a distress call from the doomed space freighter.

There's no point in summoning assistance — the crash will happen in twelve hours and the nearest Interstellar Traffic Police outpost is sixteen hours away.

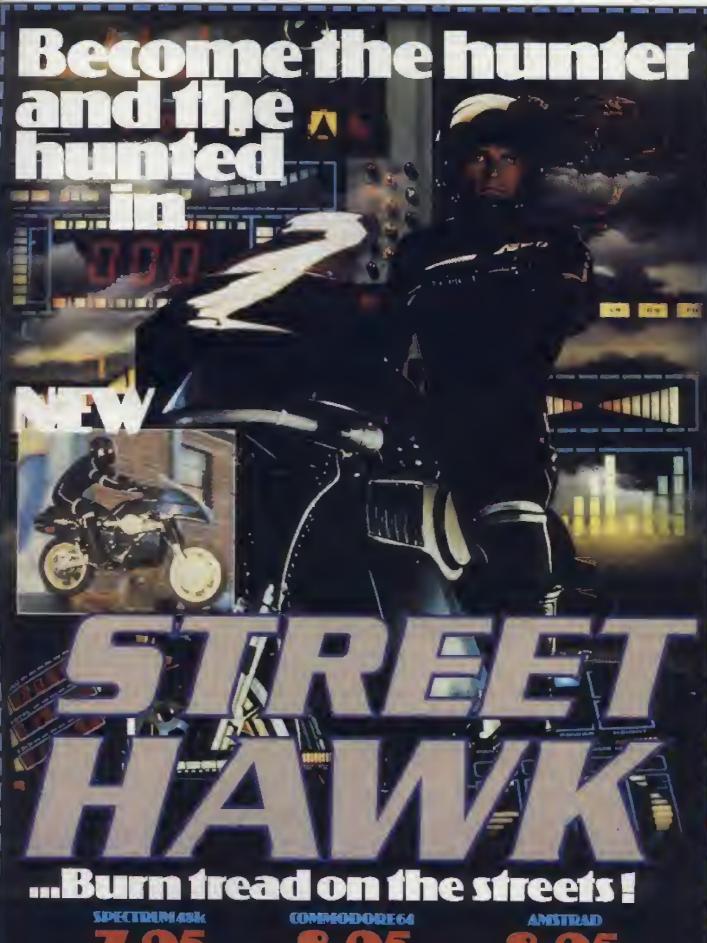
Asargh! All you can do is try to help Starman Jones repair the space chin

The game contains 128 screens

— 32 are set on the asteroid itself,
32 more are taken up by the stric-



ken space freighter while the alien planet which the asteroid orbits occupies the remaining 64 screens. Oh dear! This isn't going to be easy...



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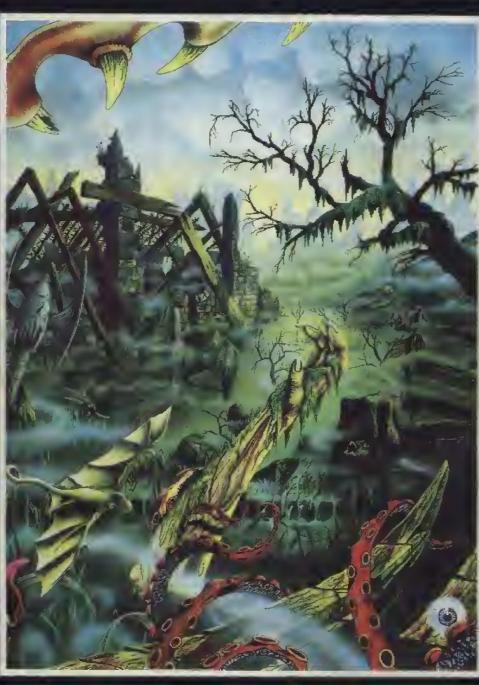
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